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AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLARS OF OUR PROSPERITY-MOST THRIVING WHEN LEFT MOST FREE TO INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE.

CHARLESTOWN, VIRGINIA, TUESDAY, JUNE 20, 1854.

HT OF JEFFERSON

BY JAMES W. BELLER.

ON MAIN STREET, " NEW SPIRIT BUILDING." "SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON" is published every sday Morning, at \$2 in advance-\$2.50 if paid in the year-or \$3 if not paid until after the iration of the year.

VERTISEMENTS will be inserted at the rate I per square, for the first three insertions, and disfor each continuance. Those not marked on anuscript for a specified time, will be inserted forbid, and CHARGED ACCORDINGLY.

BALTIMORE LOCK HOSPITAL, DR. JOHNSTON, SES the most speedy and effectual remedy world for all

in the world for all Secret Diseases: martine, Gleets, Strictures, Seminal Weakness, aim in the Loins, Affections of the Kidneys and Blad-er, Loss of Organic Powers, Nervous Irritability, isease of the Head, Threat, Nose or Skin; and all nose Peculiar Disorders arising from a Certain ecret Habit of Youth, which if not cured, produces onstitutional Debility, renders Marriage impossi-te, and in the end destroys both body and mind. Young Men. Young Men. Young Men especially, who have become the vic-ms of Solitary Vice that dreadful and destructive abit which annually sweeps to an untimely grave in brilliant intellect, who might otherwise have en-anced listening Senates with the thunders of cho-nence, or waked to ecstacy the living lyre, may call Th full confidence.

Marriage. Married Persons or those contemplating marriage, ing aware of physical weakness, or any other im-diment, should immediately consult Dr. Johnston. OFFICE No. 7, SOUTH FREDERICK St., seven tom Baltimore street, East side, up the steps. e particular in observing the name and uum-you will mistake the place. Be not entired from

The many thousands cured at this Institution, and he very extensive practice of Dr. Johnston (ex. bd-ag all others) is a sufficient guarantee that he to the all others?

ing all others) is a sufficient guarantee that he is the only proper Physician to be consulted. **Dr. Johnston**, Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Loudon Graduate from one of the most eminent Colleges of the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the Hospitals of London, Paris, Philadel-phin and elsewhere, has effected some of the most as-tonishing cures that were ever known. Many troubled with a ringing in the ears and head when asleep, great nervourness, being alarmed at suddlen sounds, and bashfunces, with frequent blushing, attended some-times with derangement of mind, were cured immedi-ately.

times with derangement of mind, were cuted immediately. A Certain Disease. When the misguided and impudent votary of plea-fure finds he has imbibed the seeds of this painful dis-case, it too often happens that an ill-timed sense of some or dread of discovery, deters him from apply-ing to these who, from education and respectability, can alone befriend him, delaying till the constitutional symptoms of this horrid disease make their appearance, so a subcrated sore threat, diseased nose, nocturnal pains in the head and limbs, dimness of sight, deaf-ness, noder on the shin bones and arms, blotches oh the head, face, and extremities, progressing on with or the bones of the nose fall in, and the victim of this awall disease becomes a horrid object of commisser-tings by sending them to " that bourne from whence the theorem of this horrid to preserve the most inviolable performs of from his extensive practice in the first proposed in the disease, owing to the unskillfulness or parameter returns." To such therefore, Dr. JOHN-STOM pledges timeself to preserve the most inviolable performs in the first and speedy cure to the un-berties the most safe and speedy cure to the un-berties the most safe and speedy cure to the un-berties of Europe and America, he can confidently commend the most safe and speedy cure to the un-berties of Europe and America, he can confidently commend the most safe and speedy cure to the un-berties of Europe and America, he can confidently commend the most safe and speedy cure to the un-berties of the most safe and speedy cure to the un-berties of the most safe and speedy cure to the dead prove the safe and speedy cure to the un-berties of the internet. The **Particular Notice**. The Address she who, by the use of that deadly the most mathematical interneties. The Address she who is the mining grave, or makes the result of the life miserable.

Take Particular Notice.

asses all those who have injured themselv y private and improper induigences, that secret and litary habit, which ruin both body and mind, unfiting m for either business or society.

MERCHANT TAILORING. THE undersigned has just returned from New York, and is now opening at his Old Stand, on Main street, a large and general as-sortment of the choicest varieties of French and Eng-lish CLOTHS, CASSIMERES AND LINENS, as also VESTINGS at all prices. He will make and trim to order all work at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms. Thankful for the patronage here-tofore extended, he hopes he may be able by renewed efforts and greater facilities to retain his old and see cure many new friends. N. B. Goods purchased elsewhere, will be manu-factured as usual. J. R. A. REDMAN. Poetry. Her vesture all of spotless white,

The Land digit demanded and

J. R. A. REDMAN: Charlestown, April 25, 1854-tf [FP]

MERCHANT TAILORING.

Charlestown, April 25, 1864-41 [FP] MISS MARGARET MCMURRAN respectfully informs her friends and patrons that her school is now organized and open for the reception of additional scholars. Her course of tuition will embrare the or-dinary as also the higher branches of a complete English education, including Orthography, Read-ing, Writing, Grammar (English and French.) Arithmetic, Algebra, Geography, as also Chemistry, Natural Philosophy, Moral Philosophy, Physiology, &c.

VOL. X.

Scc.
 The modern languages will be taught if desired, as also Vocal and Instrumental Music.
 Miss M. promises, in addition to her own carnest effort to advance her scholars, to procure able assistance, should the number of nupils require it.
 TERMS.
 For the Elementary branches \$6 per ses. of 5 months.
 For the Elementary branches \$6 per ses. of 5 months.
 For the Elementary branches \$6 per ses. of 5 months.
 For the Elementary branches \$6 per ses. of 5 months.
 For the higher branches \$7.50 mm mm months.
 School Rooms at the residence of Mrs. Dr. Griggs in Charlestown.
 May 16, 1852-41

In Charlestown. [May 16, 1852=tf NEW BOOT AND SHOE ESTABLISHMENT. Call Sson and Get Bargains. The undersigned has just opened in the Shops of Dr. Mason, two doors East of the Valley Bank, a BOOT AND SHOE ESTABLISHMENT, at which he proposes to furnish to the citizens of Charlestown and the farmers of the surrounding neighborhood, every kind and description of work pertaining to his business, made of the best material and sold on the most accommodating terms. He has just returbed most accommodating terms. He has just returned from the East, with a choice assortment of BOOTS, Ladies', Gentlemen's and Children's SHOES, Gaiters of all kinds, made at the very best shops and the ma-terial warranted. He will also manufacture to order,

every description of work, and Repairing done at the shortest notice. A call from the public generally is respectfully invited, as his best exertions will be given to render satisfaction to all. JAMES E. JOHNSON, Charlestown, April 18, 1854-tf

Charlestown, April 18, 1854-16 REMOVAL.--NEW SUPPLY. The subscriber has removed his Establishment to the building adjoining H. L. Eby & Sott's grocery store, where he will be happy to see his friends and the public. He has just received from Baltimore an entire fresh supply, in part as follows: 1 case Sacdines, 1 frail Almonds; 1 frail Filberts, 1 frail Almonds; 1 frail Filberts, 1 frail Walnuts; 5 boxes Shelled Almonds; 8 boxes Citron; 20 drums Figs, Liquorite; 6 boxes Guin Drops, 3 do. Jujube Drops; 7 boxes Guin Drops, 3 do. Jujube Drops; 8 boxes Oranges; 2 do. Lemons; 1 box Port Wine Drops, 1 do. Brandy do.; 5 dozen Lemon Syrup, 50 lbs. assorted Lozenges; 1 cask Currants, 12 boxes Raisins; 1 lost of nice Baskets; 1 case Brandy Peaches, 2 cases Pickled Onions; 2 cases Curuwher Pickles, 1 hag Palm Nuts;

[FROM BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINEA] MASQUERADE OF FREEDOM. When Freedom first appeared beheath, Right simple was the garb she wore, Her brows were circled with a wreath, Such as the Greeian victors bore;

Her aspect stately and serene; And so she moved in all men's sight As lovely as a Maiden Queen

And queenlike, long she ruled the throng; As ancient records truly tell; Their strength she took not from the strong;

Their strength she took hot from the stro But taught them bow to use it welk. Her presence graced the peasant's floor, As freely as the noble's hall; And aye the humbler was the door, The still more beforme was her call.

But simple manners tarely range Beyond the simpler ages' ken, And e'en the Virtues sometimes change Their vesture and their looks, like men. Pride, noble ouce, grows close and vain, And Honor stoups to vulgar things, And old Obedience slacks the reins And murthurs of the rub of kings And murmurs at the rule of kings.

So Freedom like her sisters too,

So Freedom like her sisters too, Has felt the impulse of the time, Has changed her garments' blameless hue, And donn'd the colors dear to crime. First in a Phyrgian cap she stalked, And bore within her grasp the sphere; And ever, when aboad, she walk'd Men knew Revenge was following hear.

She moves again—the death-drums roll, The frantic mobs their chorus raise, The thunder of the Carmagnole-The war-chant of the Marseillaise!

Red runs the streets with blameless blood-The guillotine comes clanking down-And freedom in her drunken mood, Can witness all without a frown.

FROM THE MARTINEBURG GAZETTE. A PARABLE.

TRANSLATED FROM THE GERMAN OF SCHILLER. BY ERNET.

Upon a spacious pasture field, Sheep silvery-white by thousands go. As they appear to us to-day, They seem'd to Sires with locks of snow. They he'er grow old, and drink of life From an exhaustless fountain borne; A Shepherd too, is given them, With curved and beauteons silver horn,

He drives them out through golden-gates, And counts them o'er at close of day; But never has a single lamb, Yet wander'd from the beateh way.

A faithful dog assists to lead, Before a ram with briskness goes The herd canst thou point out to me? head there was a sort of scaffolding, reaching only half-way over the large room below it, and in the opposite end of the building from the little sleeping apartment of the huiter. A rough ladder led up to the scaffold, and on it, close up to the gable end, was the buys bed. There was no partition at the end of this scaffolding, but it was all open to the room below. Spare bedding was spread upon the floor of the kitchen for the three travelers, and after everything had been arranged for their com-fort, the boys went up to their bed, and the old man retired to his little room. The two boys thought not of sleep, or if they did, it was only to avoid it. Half an hour had passed away, and they could hear their father suore. Then they heard a move-went from those below. Philip crawled, si-

ment from those below. Philip crayled si-lently to where he could peep down thorugh a crack, and saw one of the men open his pack, from which he took several pieces of raw meat by the rays of the moon, and mov-ing towards the window, he shoved the sash back and threw the pieces of flesh to the dogs. Then he went back to his bed and laid down

At first the boy thought that this might be thrown to the dogs only to distract their attention; but when the man laid down, the idea of poison flashed through Philips mind. He whispered his thoughts to his brother.— The first inpulse of little Daniel, as he heard that his poor dogs were to be poisoned, was to cry out, but a sudden pressure from the hand of his brother kept him silent. At the end of the boys' bed there was a dark window, a small square door, and as it was directly over the dogs' house, Philip re-solved to go down and save the dogs. The undertaking was a daugerous one; for the least noise would arouse the villians-and

the consequence might be fatal. But Philip Slatter found himself stong in heart, and he determined upon the trial. His father's life might be in his hands! This thought was a

tower of strength in itself. Philip opened the window without moving from the bed, and it swung upon its leather hinges without noise. Then he threw off the the sheet and thed the corner of it to the staple by which the window was hooked. The sheet was then lowered on the outside, and carefully the brave boy let himself out upon it. He enjoined his brother not to move, and

Every day is written this little sentence: "Died yesterday, so and so." Every day a flower is plucked from some sunny home; a breach made in some happy circle; a jewel stolen from some treasure of Love. Each day from the summer fields of life, some harvester from the summer fields of life, some harvester

good, and reached forth with earnest struggle for the guerdon in the distance. But that heart of his is still now, for he "died yester-

"DIED YESTERDAY."—A young girl, pure as the orange flowers that clasped her forchead, was stricken down as she stood at the aliar and from the dim aisles of the temple, she was borne to the "garden of the slumberers." A tall brown man, girt with the halo of victory, and standing at the day's close under his own vine and fig tree, fell to the dust, even as the anthem trembled upon his lips; and he, too, was laid "where the rude fore-fathers of the hamlet sleep." An aged patriarch, bowed with years and cares, even as he looked out upon the distant hills for the coming of the

- test in increase out subscription fast of 50 THE U. S. SENATE IN SHORT HAND. The United States Senate is thus dage typed by a clever correspondent of the New-ark Daily Advertiser, in alphabetical order to "Let us look down on the back of this "Let us look down on the back of this dusty old eagle, whose wooden wings are spread over the president's chair. Mr. Archi-son has left the chair, and Mr. Foot, of Ver-mont, very worthily fills it. Mr. Badger is rubbing his chin, as if he had forgotten to shave this morning; Mr. Bell is standing up, with a thumb in each arm-hole of his vest; Mr. Cass is playing with his spectacles; Mr. Chase is sitting with his left foot thrown over his, right knee, reiding a freesail paper; Mr. Clayton is peacefully enjoying the solace of a Clayton is peacefully enjoying the solace of a good quid of tobacco; Mr. Douglas is quietly leaning back on a sola, chatting with a stran-ger, who is perhaps a candidate for the first

from the summer fields of life, some harvester disappears—yea, every hour, some sentinel fails from his post, and is thrown from the ramparts of Time into the surging waters of Eternity. Even as we write, the functal procession of one who "died yesterday," winds like a winter shadow along thestreet.
*Disp Yestendar." — Who died i Perchance it was a gentle babe, sinless as an angel—pure as the gently 's hymn—one whose laugh was as the gest of summer rills foitering in a bower of roses; whose fittle life was a perpetual Litany, a Maytime, crowned with passion flowers that never fide. Or, mayhap it was a youth, hopeful, and generous—one, whose path was hemmed by flowers, with not a serpeni lurking underneath—one whose sont panted after communion with the great and good, and reached forth with earnest struggle Hunter sits with a look of satisfaction that he avoided the calamity of being a member of the Cabinet; Mr. Jones, of Tennessee, is talk-ing with a gentleman from the House, proba-bly on the settlement of the Cutting and Breckinridge controversy; Mr. Morton is looking at the address of a letter which he

looking at the address of a letter which he has been writing for an hour; Mr. Mason has just arisen from an amendment relating to some point in foreign affairs. Mr. Pierre and Mr. Pratt are representing Maryland, one playing with his watch chain, the other with his fingers; Mr. Seward is at home, and Mr. Shields is not returned from the Cutting diffi-culty; Mr. Shidell is laying back in his chair, smiling like a basket of chips; Truman-Smith is as invisible as some dividends of cop-per stock; Mr. Sumner is conversing with a stranger in the lobby; and so on to the last name on the catalogue—he who happens to be our Senator from Newark, Mr. Wright, is quietly playing with his eye glass. In the lobby, Mr. D. Barnard, our former Minister to Prussia, is talking with Chevalier Halsemann,

OF EVERY D BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARD BLANKS, CHECKS, HANDBILLS, LABELS, & FICE OF SPIRIT OF JEFFERS

A supply of Magistrates', Sheriffa', and Constable' BLANKS-Deeds of Bargain and Sale and Deeds o Trust-Negotiable and Promissory Notes, &c., &c. always on hand.

SENATOR DOUGLAS IN NEW YORK. Senator Douglad was complimented by a sere the SA Nicholas, in New York, on Tuesday g week. It was a great Nebraska jubile eaks foudly in favor of the popularity of the speaks loudly in favor of the popularity of the sure in the support of which Mr. Douglas has w much renown. He was introduced to the large a blage by Mr. Purdy, and addressed them as fol MR. DOUGLAS'S SPEECH. FRIENDS AND FRIDAW-CRIPERS'S All before the repeatedly, pending the Nebrash's all before the ate-A Vourk-" This cheers for Stephen A Dou The cheers were given unanimously. A Vont. — Information and inousive The cheers were given unanimousive Ms. Dougstas — I was told that when I left fol and returned among the people, I w the thunders of their voices in my cars thunder which was been predicted was very its tone from that which we now hear from y the function of their of hearing thunders of

was the great and that t neous expression of qualt put neous expression of qualt put nie, which I have been the order that it m

personal nonor for in this contrary men recon-consequence when separated from principle, great principle of a free government, such as in which we cohered, will be eternal in its oper and there will be no bounds to its influence. [and enthusiastic cheers] Much has been said the Nebraska bill, much has been said in de thation of it; but it so happens that the munication insignmently proceeded from who did or would not understand it; simple principle involved in that question that the people of the Territories of the U States shall be allowed to decide or themselves kind of laws they would have, that they would that the people of the Territories of the United States shall be allowed to decide for themselves what kind of laws they would have that they would be allowed the same right which is granted to all the States in the Union. [Cheers.] This is not a new principle in this government, it is as old asself-gov-expment; it was the undertoich of it that has conself the separation of this cohistry from Great Britain ; it is the great principle upon which the constitution of the United States was founded, and which is inclu-ded in the bill of rights of every State in this confedera-cy. Is it not most batta ordinary that, at this day and in this contarty, men should rise up in demuclation of this great principle, without which a free govern-ment cannot exist? It is no excuse to say that the people if left to thankelves will pass had laws—If they do, the consequences to those had laws must fall upon their own heads. Toth are allowed to make wintever laws in New York you please, and if, we in Hillinois don't like them, all we have to do is to keep away from their puristiction and operation. In Illinois we establish just such institutions as suit us, and if you like them come and dwelf with us; that if you disapprove of

just such institutions as suit us, and if you like then come and dwell with us; but if you disapprove a them, stay away. The Nebraska bill proposes i carry this principle into all the Territories of the United States; and are not the people of the Terr fories as capable of deciding for themselves us those of other States? If you here in New York are bon petent to decide the slavery question, will you he less competent when you have seen Nebr asks, an muved into it? Is it probable that emigrant into HC. ISIC from the old States will loose any of their virtue and patiotian while wandering by the wander -Isii not probable that, when they have arrived at their new home, they will take as much interest in deciding this question right as those who have ner-er been there? [Cries of "Good," "Good," "That's it," and "Certainly," in the midst of which some one was heard to say, "All, except Greely."] As I before said, this is the principle upon which the Ne-braska bill tests; it is the great cardinal principle of the democratic party. It is the only one upon which that party can stand builed, and become irres-sistible; and if the whig party wish to rival us at all, they must adopt the same principle as the basis of their organization. My fellow citizens, it is somewhat curious that the entenies of the Nebraska bill, while resisting the principle upon which it is founded, strive by every artifice to conceal it from view. Hence they argue that the Missouri Comprofrom the old States will- loose any of their founded, strive by every article to contrain view. Hence they argue that the Missouri Compro-mize should not have been repealed, and that the bill did not carry out the principles of self-government. Here Mr. Donglas went into a brief historical sketch of the Missouri Compromise, proceeded as When these territories become States, they shall one into the Union with or without slavery, as When these territories become States, they shall come into the Union with or without shavery, as they may think proper. Hence every man who man-tains the Missouri Compromise is opposed to the great principle that allows the people to decide the question for themselves. The great principle of the sovereignty of the neo-ple underlies the Nebraska bill as every other terri-torial bill that has ever been enacted by Congress. There is an elective assembly, and every officer, ex-cept the governor and sceneary, its elective officer. All the laws for the regulation of the Territory are originated in this matter is upon the question as whether or not the people of Nebraska shall be allowed to settle the question of slavery or no slavery for themselves. The abolitionists will tell you that slavery is a great moral wrong; and the people should not have the privilege of setting if for themselves. Now, we all acknowledge that murder is a great moral wrong, but in ho terri-torial bill that the punishment for murder ever been defined. [Cries of "Good," and cheers.] Congress has nover defined for any State or Territory the proper punishment for any state or Territory the proper punishment for any crime. That is a matter over which the people alone has jurisdiction. The temperance men will tell you th the prohibition of the sale of intoxicating liquots necessary for the well-being of the comm ty, and there are. I have no doubt, many Coh-gressmen who hold this opinion; but the regulation of the traffic is always left for the people of the States. Now if the people of the Territories are capable of legislating upon every question involving the well-bridge of the abite capalite of legislating apon every question involving the well-being of the white man, are they not also capable of legislating for the negro? [Langhter, and cries of "Yes, yes."] I do not think it requires any higher intellectual power to make laws for the negro than for the white man. [Great cheering:] If we should not allow the Territories to legislatin for themselves on the subject of slaver, why should for themselves on the subject of slavery, why should we give them power to make laws for anything at all? The abolitionists tell you that the proper way is to give the people of the Territories power to make all the laws for the whites, but none for the blacks. Now, I say that we should maintain and support our principles consistently, and that what is good enough for white is good enough for negroes. [Cheers.] Now, my friends, there is another reason why this Nebraska hill should pass. I see upon one of your transparencies to-night this motto: "No [Cheers.] I rejoice to see that banner here, borne, upon black line shall be drawn across our county." I Cheers, I reports to see that banner here, our at up black line shall be drawn across our countr the shoulders of freenen. We are a great and g rious republic, composed of thirty-one free and dependent States, and each bearing the same re villian whose hand was upon the latch, uttered down the fatch, uttered down the latder. They did not senten sentences of the day, and pray for a there is of a control was sentences. With a deer many control was fund point the house. With a deer many sentences and early read the non-there will be accussed was the old hunter came from this room.
"We are conformed to be house. With a deer many control was fund point the house. With a deer many sentences and early for the hands reach and a sentences and can be to form the many reads of a gony and wonder the monther sprang moto the house. With a deer many sentences and the prayer was stilled the meeting the matere and point in wonderment the monther sprang moto the house. With a deer many sentences and the prayer was stilled to many and the mater and man, and then rode on.
"We are going to the ladder. They did not motor the monther sprang moto the house. With a deer many sentences and the prayer was stilled to matere and position in wonderment the monther server as the old hunter came from his room.
"We are sprang moto the house. With a dear many set held from the lips of the kneeling that a full was the old hunter came from his room.
"We are sprang moto the ladder. They did not motor there came from his room. The lips of the kneeling that a full was the own the start from the lips of the kneeling that the full is a had followed close after monther and the transfer the start is a the constitution and many and the start and many and the read of the start is a start was the start is a start was a sta ion to each other as sisters. As sisters they she

ced by early habits of youth, viz: Weakness of the ok and limbs, Pains in the Head, Dinness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Dis-pepsia, Nervous Irritability, Derangement of the Diges-tive Functions, General Debility, Symptoms of Conon. &c.

MENTALLY .- The fearful effects on the mind are much to be dreaded; loss of memory, confusion of ideas, depression of spirits, evil forebodings, averaion to society, self distrust, love of solitude, timidity, &c.,

to society, self distrust, love of solitude, timidity, &c., are some of the evils produced. **Dr. Johnston's Invigorating Remedy for General Debility.** By this great and important remedy, weakness of the organs are speedily cured, and full vigor restored. Thousands of the most nervous and debilitated, who had lost all hope, have been immediately relieved.— All impodiments to Marriage, Physical or Mental Disqualification, Nervous Irritability, Trendbling and Weakness, or Exhaustion of the most fearful kind, are smeedily cured

Weakness, or Exhaustion of the most fearful kind, are speedily cured. **Young Men** Who have injured themselves by a Certain Practice, indulged in when alone—a habit frequently learned from evilcompanions, or at school—the effects of which are nightly felt, even when asleep, and if not cured, renders marriage impossible, and destroys both mind and body, should apply immediately. What a pity that a young man, the hope of his country, and the darling of his parents, should be snatched from all prospects and enjayments of life, by the consequences of deviating from the path of mature, and indulging in a certain secret habit.— Such persons before contemplating Marriage,

such persons before contemplating Marriage, should reflect that a sound mind and body are the most toccasary requisites to promote communal happiness. Indeed, without this, the journey through life becomes a weary pilgrimage; the prospect hourly darkens to the view; the mind becomes shadowed with despair, and filled with the melancholy reflection that the hapweakness of the Organs mediately cured, and full vigor restored,

To Strangers. The many thousands of the most desperate and tipeless cases cured at this institution within the happless cases cured at this institution within the last twelve years, and the numerous important Surgi-cal Operations performed by Dr. Johnston, witnessed by the reporters of the papers and many other persons notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, is a sufficient guarantee to the afflicted. We win places himself under the care of Dr. Johnston may religiously confide in his honor as a Gentleman, ufidently rely upon his skill as a Physician. There are so many ignorant and worthles Quacks copying Dr. Johnston's advertisement, an advertising themselves as physicians, trifling with and mining the health of the already Afflicted, that Dr. Johnston decins it necessary to say especially to those unacquainted with his reputation that his cre-dentials or diplomas always hang in his Office. ALL LETTERS MUST BE POST-PAID-REME

DIES sent to any part of the country. OFFICE-No. 7, South Frederick St., East side. serve name on door. Jan. 24, 1854-Iy. THE BRITISH QUARTERLIES,

BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINE.

LEONARD SCOTT & CO., New York, continues to Re-publish the following British Periodicals, viz :

1. The LONDON QUARTERLY REVIEW, Conservative 2. The EDIMOUGH REVIEW, Whig. 3. The North British Review, Free Church.

THE NORTH BRITISH REVIEW, Free Church.
 THE WESTMINSTER REVIEW, Liberal.
 BLACKWOOD'S EDINEURON MAGAZINE, TOTY.
 THE present critical state of European affairs will ground between the hastily written news-items, crude speculations, and flying rumors of the daily Journal, and the ponderous Tome of the future bistorian, written after the living interest and excilement of the great political events of the time shall have passed look for the only really intelligible and reliable history of current events, and as such, in addition to their well-established literary, scientific, and theological character, we urge them upon the consideration of the reading public.

gical character, we urge them upon the consideration of the reading public. Arrangements are in progress for the receipt of early sheets from the British Publishers, by which we shall be able to place all our Reprints in the hands of subscribers, about as soon as they can be furnished with the foreign copies. Although this will involve a very large outlay on our part, we shall continue to furnish the Periodicals at the same low rates as here-folders, with iz: Per annum one of the four Reviews......\$3.00

2 cases Cucumber Pickles, I bag Palm Nuts; Also, a fresh lot of Water and Soda Crackers. April 18, 1854. J. F. BLESSING: WRITING SCHOOL.

THE undersigned returns his most sincere thanks to the citizens of Charlestown and vicinity, for the liberal patronage he has received as INSTRUC-TER in the art of PENMASHIP; and hopes to mer-

it a continuance of the same He, having been engaged for sometime in giving instructions, to a class in this place, had, render d entire satisfaction to those who have been in attend-ance, still offers his services to all who desire to improve in this noble art JOHN T. SKINNER.

Charlestown, Feb. 28, 1854-tf SURGICAL AND MECHANICAL

THE undersigned tenders his thanks to the Citi-tens of Harper's Ferry and Bolivar, for their liberal patronage, during the time he has been with them. And having permanently located himself in West Bolivar, would respectfully solicit a liberal share of the patronage of that place, and the surround-ing Community ing Continuity. Those desiring teeth extracted artificial teeth in Those desiring teeth extracted artificial teeth at serted—either on pivots of gold plates, can have it done in the most modern and scientific manner. J. B. AULABAUGH.

Sept. 20, 1853.

BLAKE'S PATENT FIRE PROOF PAINT, The subscriber has received a large supply of this valuable Paint, which he is prepared to sell at the most reasonable fates. L. M. SMITH. Charlestown, April 25, 1854. FRESH DRUGS AND MEDICINES. FINE assortment of DRUGS AND MEDI-COMPARENT OF DRUGS AND MEDI-COMPARENT OF THE ASSORTMENT OF THE ASSORTMENT Compare with any received in this market:-Country Physicians will do well to call and examined For sale wholesale or retail by April 25. L. M. SMITH.

NOTICE. REIGHT accounts must be paid promptly, or all articles will be hold until the freights are paid with-out respect to persons. E. M. AISQUITH. Charlestown Depot, April 25, 1854.

10,000 FEET inch PLANK; 2,000 FEET inch PLANK; With Gondola Sides and Ribs-for ship at the Charles.

town Dennf. E. M. AISQUITH. April 25, 1954.

NOTICE. Name after 1st day of April, 1854, my SHAVING AND HAIR DRESSING SALOON will be closed on the Sabbath. I will keep open on Saturday night un-til 11 o'clock, p. M., hoping this will used the approval of my customers: April 4, 1554. BENJ. COOK.

CANAL OPEN. CANAL OPEN. THE undersigned are now prepared to resume bu-siness on the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal. They will buy all kinds of GRAIN, and supply Peruvian Guaño. Plaster, Salt and Lumber in all its varieties. Now is the time to lay in a supply of Peruvian Guano for Fall use. A delay ontil the full would probably again disappoint our farmers in procuring this value-ble manure. We require the cash to be paid to us in every instance and then it will be purchased at the lowest prices.

lowest prices. R. S. BLACKBURN & CO. March 7, 1854. [P. P.]

THE undersigned have removed to the new and commodious Store-Room, under the office of the "Spirit of Jefferson," where they expect to retain the patronage of their old friends, and from enlarged and superior capacities of accommodation, to receive the visits of many new ones. One of the firm is now in the East, and designs procuring one of the largest and most carefully selected assortment of Goods ever of-fered in this market, to which the attention of the public, generally is most feasectfully livited. public generally is most respectfully invited. BROWN & WASHINGTON. Charlestown, April 4, 1854.

NOTICE. No COLORED PERSON, free or slave, will be permitted to puss on the Baltimore and Ohio Rallroad, unless some good and responsible white person youches for them and gives bond of indemnity at this office. F. BECKHAM, Agent. Harpers Ferry, April 4, 1854.

WINDOW GLASS, French and American Glass of the following sizes : 8x10, 10x12, 10x 14, 10x15, 11x14, 12x16, 12x18, 14x20, and 18x22 for sale by [April 25] L. M. SMITH.

Miscellaneous.

And also Shepherti's name disclose

THE BOY HEROES; A SKETCH OF BARLY WESTERN LIFE.

When Kentucky was an infant State and before the foot of civilization had trodden her giant forests, there lived upon a branch of the Green River, an old hunter by the name of John Slater. His hut was upon the southern bank of the stream, and save a small patch of some dozen acres that had been cleared by his own axe, he was shut up by dense forests --Slater had two children at home with himtwo sons-Philip and Dahlel-the former fourteen and the latter twelve years of age. His elder children had gone south. His wife was

with him, but she had been for several years an almost helpless cripple from the effect of severe rheumatism. It was early in the spring, and the old hunter had just retured from Contimbia where he had been to carry the produce of the winter's labor, which consisted mostly of furs. He had

received quite a sum of money, and brought it home with him. The old man had for several years been accumulating money, for civiliza-tion was gradually approaching him, and he meant that his children should start on fair terms with the world.

One evening, just as the family were sitting down to their frugal supper, they were attract-ed by a sudden howling of the dogs, and as Slater went to the door to see what was the matter, he saw three men approaching his hut. He quickly quieted the dogs, and the strang-ers approached the door. They asked for something to eat, and also for lodgings for the

night. John Slater was not the man to refuse a request of that kind, and he asked the strangers in. They set their rifles behind the door, unslung their packs, and room was made for them at the supper table. They represented them-selves as travellers bound farther west, intending to cross the Mississippi in search of a settle-

ment. The new comers were far from being agreeable or prepossessing in their looks, but Slater took no notice of the circumstance, for he was not one to doubt any man. The boys, howerer, did not like their appearance at all, and quick glances which they gave each other told

the fire. Slater entered into conversation with the guests, but they were not very free, and after a

while the talk dwindled to occasional questions, Philip the elder of the two noticed that the men cast uneasy glances about the room, and he watched them narrowly. His fears had become excited, and he could not rest. He knew that his father had a large sum of money in the house, and his first thought was that these men were there for the purpose of robbe-

After their supper was over, the boys quickly cleared off the table, and then they went out of doors. It had become dark, or rather the night had fairly set in, for there was a bright moon, two-thirds full, shining down upon the

forest. "Daniel," said Philip, in a low whisper at the same time casting a look over his shoulder. "what do you think of these 'ere men ?" "I'm afraid they're bad ones," returned tho younger boy.

looked round ?"

then he shd noiselessly down. The hound just found the meat, and they drew, back, at their young master's beck, and Philip gathered the flesh all up. Ile easily quieted the faith-ful brutes, and then he quickly tied up the meat

in the sheet. There was a light ladder stand ing near the dog house, and setting this up against the building, Philip made his way back to his little loft, and when once safely there he pulled the sheet in after him. The strangers had not been aroused, an with a beating heart the boy thanked Ged.-He had performed an act, simple as it may appear, at which many a stout heart would the past, has been as fire from Heaven upon our hearts. Each day some pearl drops from the jeweled thread of Friendship; some lyre to have quailed. The dogs growled as they went back into their kennel, and if the strangers which we have been wont to listen, is hushed heard them, they thought the poor animal were growling over the repast they had found. At length the hounds ceased their noise, and all was quiet. An hour passed away, the Irille and Death be a triumpli and a gain. and so did another. It must have been nearly erroriserro

midnight when the men moved again, and the lad Philip saw the rays of a candle flash up through the crack of the floor on which stood while on his- way to preach a futieral sermon his bed. He would have moved to the crack in the country, called to see one of his members, an old widow lady, who lived near the road he where he could peep down but at that moment he heard a man upon the Ladder. He uttered a quick whisper to his brother, and was travelling. The old halv had just been making sausages and she felt proud of themthey lay perfectly still. The man came to the top of the ladder, and held his light up so they were so plump, round and sweet. Of course she insisted on her minister taking some of the links home to his fatnily. He objected ou he could look upon the boys. The fellow scened to be perfectly satisfied that they account of not having his portmantean along. This objection was soon overruled, and the old were asleep, for he soon returned to the ground floor, and then Philip crept to the lady after wrapping them in a rag, carefully placed a bundle in either pocket of the preachcrack. He saw the men take knives, and he heard them whispering. "We'll kill the old man and woman first, er's capacious coat. Thus equipped he started r the funeral. While attending to the solemn ceremonies. said one of them, "and then we'll hunt the money. If those little brats up there (pointof the grave some hungry dogs scented the sausages, and were not long in tracking them to the pockets of the good man's overcoat. Of ing to the scaffold) wake up we can easily take

care of them." "But we must kill them all," said another course this was a great autioyance, and he was of the villians. when it is the top of win und W several times under the necessity of kicking these whelps away. The obscquies at the grave completed, the minister and congregation re-paired to the church where the funeral dis-course was to be preached. "Yes," returned the speaker, "but the young ones first; they may make a noise, and start the old man up." Thilip's heart beat with horror.

"Down the ladder outside ! quick !" he hispered to his brother. "Down, and start up the dogs! Run for the front door and tion, when a brother who wished to have an brow ir open-it isn't fastened 1 Oh, do let the dogs in the house as quick as you can !-the pulpit, and gave the minister's coat a hitch, to get his attention. The divite, thinking it a I'll look out for father while you go." Daniel quickly crawled out through the litdog having a design upon his pocket, raised his foot, gave a sudden kick, and seut the good their feelings. The hunter's wife was not at the table, but she sat in her great easy chair by the fire brother sprawling down the steps!

were just approaching the door of his father's room. They had set the candle down on the floor, so that its light would fall into the bed-"You will excuse me, brethern and sisters," said the minister confusedly, and without looking at the work he had just done, "for I could room as the door was opened. Philip drew not avoid it; I have sausages in my pocket, the hammer of his rifle back, and rested the and that dog has been trying to grab them muzzle upon the edge of the boards. One of ever since I came upon the premises ! Your readers may judge of the effect such an aunouncement would have at a funeral. Tears the men had his hand upon the latch. The boy-hero uttered a single word of heartfelt prayer, and then he pulled the trigger. The villian whose hand was upon the latch, utter-

"So am I. I believe they mean to steal "Help us! help us! father," cried Philip as he upon it; it had followed close after mother's father's money. Didn't you notice how they hurried down the ladder. "I've shot one of them! name, for he had said that must come first;

angel host, sank into the dreamless slumber, and on his door-step was next day written, died vesterday." a la a bi ena la

Prussia, is talking with Chevalier Hulsemann, who still lives. Mr. Ewing, formerly Secreta-ry of the Interior, has just joined them, while "DIED YESTERDAY."--Daily, men, wome around the semi-circle opposite me gaily draped lattice glitter like speckled trout in the male inud around them." and children are passed away, and hourly in some grave-yard the sod is flung over the dead. As often in the morn we find that some flower PRINT IT IN LETTERS OF GOLD. that blushed so sweetly in the mellow sunset, has withered up forever, so daily, when we rise from the bivouse to stand again at our A father, whose son was addicted to some vicious propensities, bade the boy drive a mail into a certain post whenever he committed a post, we miss some brother, soldiers, whose cheery cry, in the sirges and struggles o fault and agreed that a nails hould be drawn out

whenever he corrected an error. In process of time the post was completely filled with nails. The youth became alarmed at the extent of his indiscretion, and set about reforming himdelighted father countended him for his delighted father countended him for his ble, self-denying heroism, in freeing him-from all his faults. "They are all darwn out," said the parent, forever. But wise is he who mourns not the pend and music lost, for life with him shall pass away gently as an Eastern shadow from LOOK BEFORE YOU KICK.

A minister in one of our Orthodox churches, with a heavy heart he replied : "True, father, but the scars are there still." Parents who would have their children grow

to sound and healthy characters, must sow the seed at the fireside. Charitable associations, can reform the man, and, perhaps, make him a useful member of society; but, alas! the scars are there.

las! the scars are there. The reformed drunkard, gambler or thief, is only the wreck of the man he once was ; is covered with sears-dishon rable scarswhich will disfigure his character as long as he shall live t eat) tast donald to spatothe add about

COLUMN ART SWIFT AND HIS SERVANT. 20 31 8185 Dean Swift, while on a journey, and stop-ing at a tovern, desired his servant, John, who, by the way, was an eccentric as his haster,) to bring him his boots -John brought ip the boots in the same state they were taking Why didn't you polish my boots?" said he Dean more to of diw fatention ray aid "There is no use in polishing them," re-

plied the man, "for they would soon be dirty After the sermon was finished, the minister alted to make some remarks to his congrega "Very true," said the Dean, and he put onhe boots. Immediately after he went down appointment given ont, ascended the steps of to the limitlady, and told her on no account to give his servant any breakfast. The Deanbreakfasted and then ordered the horses out.

As he was ready to start John ran to him in a great hurry and said— "Mr. Dean, I didn't get my breakiast yet." "Oh," replied the witty divine, "there's no ise in our breakfasting; for you would be hungry again." John finding his theory backed on himself bmitted to the privation with the same stoicistu as did his master with his boots. On they rode, the Dean in front reading his prav-

er book, and the man behind at a respectful of sorrow were suddenly exchanged for smiles distance, when they were met by a gentleman,

con les of Blackwood, or of one Review, will be sent to will give entire satisfaction. Orders thankfully re-	"Yes."	hold 'em! the boy continued c'apping his	her father out! No wonder that the new	of the Revelations, in one of which he said	nobs and mob laws upon any occasion. And now,
corbes of Blackwood, or of one Review, will be sent to one ad iress for S9; four copies of the four Reviews and Blackwood for S30; and so on. Postage. In all the principal Cities and Towns, these works will be delivered, through Agents, FREE OF POS- TAGE. When sent by mail, the Postage to any part of the United States will be but twenty-four cents a year for "Blackwood," and but twelve cents a year for each of the Reviews. Benuitsees and communications should always	we think, he would only laugh at us, and tell	hands to the dogs. Old Slatter comprehend- ed the nature of the scene in a moment and	thought seemed too much for the childish	that in order to fulfil certain prophenies before	the friends, in reactusion, let me say to you that, which these principles as our guide, the constitution
In all the principal Cities and Towns, these works WOOLEN FACTORY FOR RENT.	us we were perfect scare-crows."	sprang to the spot where the hounds had the	the second	a cortain date was terminated, namely, 1200 -	is my tanthe and the sight of the mainly an out
will be delivered, through Agents, FREE OF POS- TAGE. When sent by mail, the Postage to any part	"But we can watch 'em."	two men upon the floor. The villians had both	conquer her emotion, and then urged her to	years, there would be a mode of traveling of	watchword, let us forget all past differences, and,
of the United States will be but twenty-four cents a Factory, is for RENT the ensuing year. Possession	"Yes, we will watch "em, but do not let	lost their knives, and the dogs had so wound-	go on. Her pleading eyes met mine, and	years, there would be a mode of traveling of which the mon of his time had no concep- tion: ray, that the knowledge of mankind	which will ever be the unfailing rewards of our al-
Factory, is for RENT the ensuing year. Possession year for "Blackwood," and but twelve cents a year for each of the Reviews.	them know it."	ed them that they were incapable of resistance.	with a voice that lanered too mach, almost, i	would be so increased that they would be	Senator Donalas taired amid great cheering. He
Remittances and communications should always be addressed, post-paid, to the Publishers, LEONARD SCOTT & CO., TOWN RESIDENCE FOR SALE	The boys held some further consultation, and then going to the dog house they set	With much difficulty the animals were called off, and then the two men were lifted to a seat.	for utterance, she said, "Oh, molner, I cannot loave him all out list me say Athank God	able to travel at the rate of fifty miles an hour." Voltaire, who did not believe in the	soon after appeared in one of the parlors of the hold,
LEONARD SCOTT & CO., A. TOWN RESIDENCE FOR SALE			that I had a dear father oncel' so I can still	hour." Voltaire, who did not believe in the	where a large number of chizens were presented to
LEONARD SCOTT & CO., 54 Gold street, New York. N. BL. S. & Co. have recently published, and have now for sale, the "FARMER'S GUIDE," by Have now for bale, the "FARMER'S GUIDE," by Have now for bale, the "FARMER'S GUIDE," by	might spring forth if they were wanted,-	needed some more restorative agent, as the	do on, and keep him in my prayers." And	inspiration of the Scripture, got hold of this and shidt "Now look at that mighty mind	To Congons Istessati-A correspondent of the
have now for sale, the "FARMER'S GUIDE," by P. H. Powers, situated in a desirable part of Charles-	If they had desired to speak to their father	dogs had made quick work in disabling them.	so she always does, and my stricken heart	of Newton, who discovered gravity, and told	Daltimore, Sur communicates the following sints ple plan for computing interest at six per centum
Henry Stephens, of Edinburgh, and Prof. Norton, of Yale College, New Haven, complete in 2 vols., royal ticulars apply to	about their suspicions they had no chance,	man cast his eye about the room. They	learned a lesson from the loving ingenu-	us such marvels to admire. When he be-	per annum for any number of days, which he learned
Henry Stephens, of Edinburgh, and Prof. Norton, oy Yale College, New Haven, complete in 2 vols., royal octavo, containing 1600 pages, 14 steel and 600 wood engravings. Price in muslin binding, \$6. G-This work is not the old "Book of the Farm," Get A. W. CRAMER.	evening.		for the mercies past as well as to ask blessings	came an old man, and got into his dotage, -	Inside the number of days by six and political
	At length, however, the old man signified	had been shot, and then turned upon the	for the futurePresbyterian.	he began to study that book called the Bible;	the dollars by the dividend, the result is the interest
December 27, 1853.	his intention of retiring, and arose to go out	boys. Philip told all that had happened. It	the A table of the heather is despensy weights	and it appears, that in order to credit its fab- thous nonsense, we must believe that the	in decimals; cut off the right hand fingure, and you
RICHARDSON & OYERMAN, WANTED IN EXCHANGE. Bacon, Lard, goods. R. H. BROWN. R. H. BROWN. R. H. BROWN.		secmed some time before the old hunter could crowd the whole teeming truth through his	TICH 2 MA THE STATES NO MOSS	knowledge of mankind would be so increased	est on \$100 for twenty-one days? 21 divided by six a
VV Hird Soap, Rags, &c., taken in Exchange for goods. May 9, 1854. No. 106 Market street, Philadelphia. May 9, 1854. CANON CRW.	their weapons! The old hidr was achon in	mind but as he gradually comprehended it.	ald stone away in some damp corner of a tes-	that we shall be able to travel at the rate of	Again, what is the interest on \$378 for hibety-three.
May 9, 1954. THE BOOT & SHOB BUSINESS. in all us various branches, will be continued at the OLD STAND by the undersigned, where he will be glad to see all their old cus- tomers with as many new ones as may be pleased to call. Harpers-Ferry, February 7, 1854. May 9, 1954. SADDLERY. — I have just opened a large stock of Saddlery, consisting in part of Plated and Steel Stille Bits, plated and Steel Stirrups, a few hard- soder Sliver plated, brass and steel Spurs, raw lide Wagon Whips, Buckles of almost every size and pattern j which can be had at the Market-House for Cashor on a chock and the submarks.	the chair. the said sure the collecte ald of one and	all, a soft, grateful, proud light broke over	old stone, away in some damp corner of a pas- ture where sunshine and fresh air never come, for the cows to rub against, for snails and bugs to crawl over, and for toads to squat under	nity males an home. The boor dotard : ex-	darred on P 12 V Avenue 1-4 - Tran - Tran
THE BOOT & SHOB BUSINESS. in all its various branches, will be continued at the OLD STAND by the undersigned, where he will be glad to see all their old cus- where he will be glad to see all their old cus- to the output of second sec	"Now," whispered Philip, "let's take	his features, and he held his arms out to his	for the cows to rub against, for snails and bugs	claimed the philosophical infidel, Voltaire, in the self-complacency of his picty. But who	and it no humburg.
where he will be glad to see all their old cus-	two of father's rifles up to our bed-we may	800 on on worke to viring activity of anomat	to crawl over, and for toads to squat under	18 the dolard now for the second second second	ter Call, Suida delinatent deblor as be mer and
tomers with as many new ones as may be pleased to call. JOHN T. RIELEY. hide Wagon Whips, Buckles of almost every size and pattern t which can be had at the Market House for	the rifle?	clasped them to his bosom. "God bless you	among the poisonous weed. It is far better to	SHOP-REEPER "That's a bad fifty cent	creditor one day, "I was able d to let that note
and Auger a Auger and a hand and a hand and a hand and a hand a	Daniel sprang to obey, and oulcery as pos-	for this !- Oh, I dreamed not that you had	in the brawling stream of life, wearing off the	nices one loop the stat is loos already	The means of naving the fail while the same of the second s
WOOL WANTED, -We will give the highest May 2, 1854. THOS, RAWLINS,		such hearts," all is this will at an workfull at 2 . IM	rough corners, bringing out the firm chivsta-	over Manager and A the State of the State of Sta	the best head for you. If my next child is a boy, I'll name him after you." A dandy lately appeared in Iowa, with less so attenuated that the authorities had him arrested by
W market price for any quantity of Wool. BROWN & WASHINGTON. Charlenown, May 23. GREAT BARGAINS AT THE CHEAP G STORE 150 pair Ladies' Shors, at 75 cents a pair; beautiful Parasola, all Silk, only \$1; 360	pockets behind the great stove chimney, and		line structure of the granite or the delicate	Customer-"Well now, admitting such to	A dandy lately appeared in Iowa, with legs so
Charlenown, may 25. Charlenown, may 25. French, worked Collars, the latest styles out, from 50 French, worked Collars, the latest styles out, from 50	the strangers' rifles, and when their father and	boys in silence; while tears of love and grati- tude rolled down his cheeks, and his whole	It is this perinating chaffing and ribling on	be the fact, I should say the ingennity display-	attenuated that the authorities had him arrested be .
May 9, 1854. ISAAC BOSES	the strangers returned, they had resumed their	face was lighted up with the most joyous hos	It is this perpetual chafing and rubbing on the which wind current that shows what sort of	ed in the deception might induce you to ac- cept it. Admire sir, the devotion of the ar-	the Society of ladies is a good school of poen
Charlestown, A pril 4, 1854	A STATE OF A STAT	I ly pride	grita man is, and what he is good for. Ine	tist to the divine idea of liberty. Liberty,-	liteness. The individual who got off a good thing has' been endeavoring to get th'on again.
Chartestown, A pril 4, 1884. TW COL, -1000 pounds of Wool wanted.	The hunter's cabin was divided into two	Tong before darlight, Philip mounted the	sandstone and soapstone are soon, ground	the idol of its all 1. He, having wrought her d	been endeavoring to get n'ou again.
We may so. P. C. SIG A FOOSE. Laws Spice and Singer Crackers, Pop Syrup.	spartments on the ground floor, one of them	norse started for the nearest settlement, and	down to dust and mud, but the firm mark is set	appedient of silvering it able 1 and that was	1.4. When is a woman not a woman ? When she
75 HUSHELS WAITE CORN MEALS Candy Toys, Brandy Peaches, for sale by	sleeping roots and the other the room in	the two wounded nies in charge, while the	lected for the towering forries, and the dia- mond is cut and politied for the monarch's	barshly repudiate his work? Ob, no, sir	is a little cross Let us learn upon earth those things which
June 6, 1551. H. L. EBY & 90N. Summit Point, May 23, 1884.	which the company at present sat. Over-	body of the third was removed. They were	crown - Ezchange.		can call us to heaven.
		Later and a state of the state of the			
	and the second second second				

nirit of Jefferson. BY JAMES W. BELLER. AT \$2 PEB ANNUM, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.



CHARLESTOWN: TUESDAY MORNING, JUNE 20, 1854. ALEXANDRIA, LOUDOUN & HAMPSHIRE BAIL-

BOAD COMPANY.

We understand that the Engineers of this company are actively engaged in locating the road along the route adopted by the Stockholders at their last meeting. The agents of the Company in the counties east of the ridge give most encouraging reports, Strong feeling in favor of the improvement is being enlisted, which we hope will result in securing much material aid for this great work. The friends of the road are in high spirits, as the prospects of the company were never brighter than at present.

A FACT OF ADMONITION. In all the counties of this State, so far as we can

lesrn, not a single Sheriff, who has run for re-cleotion, has been beaten. In Augusta county, where the non-payment of the Railroad tax was made an issue in the contest as in this county, the old Sheriff (McClue) was re-elected by 800 majority. The old Sheriffe find so many wars of accommodating the peoto, and are so constantly in contact with them, that it is next to an impossibility to supplant them in popular liking ; and it will generally be found the " better part of valor" to let them reign to the end of their institutional limit.

SALE OF CUBA.

There is a rumor that the Spanish Government is not unwilling to consent to the sale of Cuba, and that the policy of the measure is freely discussed in Madrid. We give no credit to the story. It is fabricated for the particular purpose of arresting the designs of the United States in respect to Oubs, and of throwing the Government on a wrong and delusive policy.

DEBATE IN THE SENATE.

We are curious to know if the latitude of debate in the Senate is not determined by certain rules of pertinency and propriety. The Nebrasks bill passed the Senate weeks ago, yet Mr. Clayton read a speech upon it a few days since. It is announced that Mr. Bedger intends to reply to Archbishop Hughes' address on the rights of conscience. It strikes us that in the absence of any particular provocation to this discussion in the Senate, Mr. Badger had better challenge the redoubtable prelate to a controversy through the press, or to a debate on the platform.

TIME OF MEETING OF CONGRESS. The proposition to change the time of meeting of Congress from December to October has suggested the objection that the Constitution required that the first Monday in December should not be departed from as the day of the assembling of the national legislature. This is a mistake. The Constitution specifies the first Monday of December, but it gives Congress the right to fix upon another day if it should see fit to do so. The language of the Con-

SHANNONDALE APRING At the close of the spring season of last year at this delightful wATERING FLACE, we gave to our readers a brief sketch of some of the pecuniary advantages aris-ing therefrom, to the citizens of Jefferson County; especially to those of the neighboring towns and vil lages and more particularly to the mountaineer, whose happy lot has located him in a region near to the healing and invigorating waters of Shannondale Springs. Here the mountaineer finds ready sale for all the natural products of the mountain soil, for all all the natural products of the including soil, for an his poultry and early vegetables. Here the farmer of the Valley finds immediate sale for the "fatted calf," his superior bams and muttons, hishay, corn and oats at liberal cash prices. Here our merchants may ex-pect to extend their mercantile operations, and here we Editors hope to increase our subscription list.-Here the fishionable and the gay of our county resort

for foreign manners and customs. We can learn here from visiting Senators and other intelligent gentlemen, the prospect of the final pas-sige of the Nabraska Bill; also the French Spoliation 11-the new channel of commerce recently opened by Commodore Perry with the Japan Government-the progress of the Russian wars with Turkey-the probable influence which the combination of the allied vers of Europe may have upon our Government id the breadstuffs of our country, and how far that affuence will go towards securing to those nations ppressed by Russia, certain inalienable rights, which properly belong to all nations, and in fact to all the civilized world.

We can here learn something of the whereabouts of Gov. Kossuth-here we can also learn who will be the next candidates for President of the United States. Nature has given to this beautiful watering place the most lovely mountain scenery we ever beheld,-At the base of the bill upon which the Shannondele Hotel is erected, flows the bold Shenandoah whose gentle murmur is distinctly heard, whilst the encient elm, the stordy oak and other forest trees are thickly studded along the meandering banks. Under the cooling shades of these majestic trees tales of love have been told and many engagements made.

All these advantages, together with the well known ospitality of the generous Proprietor, Capt. GEORGE W. SAPPINGTON, tend strongly to make it one of the most desirable and agreeable watering places in the whole range of mineral and medicinal fountains.

THE FAIR AT WICKLIFFE.

ME EDITOR: The Fair announced in your paper same off on Thursday and Friday, the Sth and Sth instant, in excellent style, at Wickliffe Ohurch, in Clarke. It was gotten up by the ladies of the neighborhood for the laudable purpose of aiding in the repair of the Episcopal parsonage; and there is reason to hope that their fine taste and persevering industry were well rewarded. The place selected was a beautiful grove, embosoming the church and school-house and looking out upon a combination of stately residences, cultivated fields, and wild mountain scenery, rarely equalled even in our Valley. On one side you might see twelve or fifteen ploughs cultivating corn in a field of one hundred and twenty acres, where last year was harvested near thirty bushels of wheat to the acre. Sloping to the Shenandoah were several others, which promised an equal yield, for the

joint-worm had not dared to disturb them. The eye swept the Bine Ridge, by Shannondale to Harpers-Ferry, and again as far as the frowning curtain of Powell's Fort.

The tables groaned. That rich country poured forth of her abundance in profesion. Not less than six saddles of mutton (and every one has heard of the sheep folds of Clarke) graced the tables; and poultry yards and gardens added to the tasteful supply. Some strawberries of rare size and flavor attracted the attention of the numerou

The edings in this cause, w the have since been

county, impeating of when refore the County Court when press. We have made arrange to press. We have and exciting case, while the be laid before our readers, and the shall only glance hastily at the proceeding first we

On Monday last, Mr. Faulkner, as one of the coun sel for Mr. Cushwa, moved the Court to dimi complaint upon the grounds : 1st. That the 2d and 3d allegations embras

the complaint, and upon which it was asked to set aside the election—were if true mere informalities unaccompanied by any avertment of fraud, impure motive or practical injury, and therefore not suffi-cient to vitiate the election. cient to vitiate the election. 2nd. As to the first allegation of the complaint, that Mr. Newcomer had a majority of the legal votes cast at the election, he submitted that the law ves-ted in the County Court no power to acrutinize the polls, but simply a general authority to declare void an election procured by fraud, vielence, or gross ir-regularity.

plarity

On Tuesday the entire day was consumed in the the discussion of these points, Messrs. Hoge and Faulkner, arguing the questions on behalf of Mr. Cushwa; Messrs. Pendleton and Hunter, on behalf of Mr. Newcomer. The Court decided not to dismiss the complaint and proceedings, but to hear any legal and relevant testimony which the parties had to offer on the points involved.

On Wednesday the Court, after argument by Mesars, Pendleton and Hunter, for contestant, and by Mesars, Faulkner and Lucas, for defendant, decid by Messrs. Faulkner and Lucas, for detendant, decid-ed to take up the issues involving the validity of the election, and dispose of them finally before hearing any testimony bearing upon a scrutiny of the polls, and a large portion of that day and Thursday was consumed in hearing the evidence upon these points. There was a total and absolute failure in the proof to establish any fact that could have justified the Court in mathematical the theories and all such as Court in setting aside the election, and all further difficulty was removed upon that point, by a with-drawal by the parties on the record of the objections to the validity of the election.

On yesterday, when the scrutiny of the polls was expected to commence, and after Mr. Cushwa, by his counsel, announced his readiness to proceed with his testimony, the Court from an impression that it could not be closed during the present term, contin-ued the cause over to the July Court.

It cannot be disguised that the democratic party look with deep and painful interest to the action now pending in the County Court upon this contest After one of the most animated and exciting elec After one of the most summated and exciting step tions which this county has ever witnessed, the democratic nominee, as we honestly believe, was fair-ly elected, by a majority of the legal votes cast at the polls, and yet by the operation of law, that election has been so far subjected to the judgment of five mbers of the Court, four of whom, on the 25th May, cast their votes against Mr. Cushwa. It y be that the result of this pending struggle, will increased confidence in the purity and impartiality of our county Judiciary ; if so, we shall sincerely rejoice at it, for the sake of the peace and good order of society, and from the respect we have for the institutions of the country. [Martinsburg Republican of Saturday,

> THE NEXT GOVERNOR. [FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.]

The presses in Virginia are already beating the public pulse, as to who shall be the successor of our resent Governor. It is, therefore, right and proper hat our most prominent men should be placed before the people, in order that the claims and principles of each may be freely canvassed and fairly discussed. It is the imperative duty of every good citizen to acrutinize closely their past acts and life, as the best guarantee for the future, in selecting a suitable peron to fill, for the next four years, so responsible an ce as that of Governor. I believe it has generally been conceded that the

East will be entitled to the next Governor; but as I have seen recommendations from other sections, and if the East will surrender her claim, the Valley

present to the Democracy, the name of one, who

hough one of its own gifted sons, can nevertheless,

actining and foolish sobriquet of " Know-Nothin to the suprise and mortification of nine itenties of the community, raised its hydra-head in the South Even in our own county, it is said that one or more associations have been formed, and many of its mem-bers gentlemen of high respectability, who should at least have known better than introduce into Virginia this worst species of Northern fanaticism and deunct Native-Americanism. But, as we fear it is al-

eady among ns, a good deal of anxiety is manifested by the public generally, to ascertain the principles and purposes of this new political organization, pur-poses and its objects. This party has a newspaper organ in Boston, called the "Know-Nothing and American Crusader," which keeps the subjoined platform standing at the head of its editorial col-

1-The repeal of all Naturalization Laws. 2-None but NATIVE AMERICANS for office. 3-A pure American Common School System. -War to the hilt, on Romanism,

Opposition, first and last, to the formation Military Companies composed offoreigners. 6-The advocacy of a sound, healthy, and safe Nationality. 7-Hostility to all Papal Influences, in whatever

form, and under whatever name. 8-American Institutions and American Senti-

9-More stringent and effective Emigration Laws. 0-The amplest Protection to Protestant Inter-

11-The doctrines of the revered WASHINGTON and his compatriots. 12-The sending back of all Foreign Panpers

Ianded on our shores. 13-The formation of Societies to protect all Amprican interests.

14-Eternal enmity to all who attempt to carry out the principles of a foreign Church or State. 15-Our Country, our whole Country, and noth-

Ing but our Country. 16-And finally, American Laws and American Legislation, and Death to all Foreign Influences, whether in high places or low!

It will be seen upon examination, that whilst the latform here laid down, is apparently made up of sixteen planks, it in reality consists of but two, to wit, Native Americanism and Anti-Romanism .--Whether the Know-Nothings have any other principles than these, we cannot undertake to say. The presumption, however, is that they have, inasm as they keep up a secret organization. Having openly avowed their determination to wage a war of exermination on Foreigners and Catholics, we can imagine no motive for further concealment and mystery, if these be the only ends which they seek to ccomplish.

But as the "Know-Nothing" platform so far as its supporters have vouchsafed to make known, is limited to the two objects, of restraining foreign influence and putting down Catholicism, we are bound to take it for granted that they aim at nothing else. We must deal with them as they pre-sent themselves to the public, and they must stand or fall upon their avowed and not upon their secret principles

Now, we appeal to men of sense, having at heart the common good of their country, if any organization for any such purpose is in accordance with either the genius or spirit of our institutions? The founders of this Republic, many of whom had escaped from the fires of religious bigotry and intolerance in the Old World, saw and felt the necessity of separating the political and religious elements in the New World, and hence the emphatic terms in which the ution interdicts all religious tests in political matters. Side by side in the Convention that framed that immortal instrument, sat men of every religious bellef. The Episcopalian, the Quaker, the Methodist, the Baptist, the Catholic, the Presbyterfan, the Freethinker mingled together in the formation of this great chart of man's rights and liberties. They knew the necessity for a full recognition of religious freedom. Some of them had been exiled for conscience sake, and in the New World, they determined to set up an altar where all could worship unmolested, and found a government where intolerance could never enter. They had established the principle that all men were equal politically and morally, and to cap the column, they wisely determined that no religious tests should ever be applied to the citizens of this free country. The only test known to the Constitution was the fidelity of each citizen to that instrument. The question of religious belief was a matter between each man and that Being to whom final jadgment is to be rendered. But in despite of this plain principle of the Constitution, the "Know-Nothing" association establish by oath an altra platform of religious tests, and totally excludes from all participation in the govern-ment, a certain class of our citizens because of their eligious dogmas. Is this constitutional? Is it just? Is it American ? Is it Democratic? If one class of our fellow citizens can be proscribed and hunted down by a secret association for exercising their rights of inscience under the Constitution, why may not all others be treated in the like manner? Injury begets injury, wrong engenders retaliation. The for-mation of an association such as the "Know-Nothings" will, if not checked lead to the formation of counter Societies, and thus in a few years, an election will turn, not on the great political policies of the day, but on the jarring and contemptible intrigues of re-ligious auto de fe, by which to exterminate those who differ from them in religious opinion. All such associations are hostile to the peace of this Republic, and should receive the condemnation of every patriot, no matter what his political principles.

les whose ble one, the me insure i A free the American people d, and has an instinc societies. Our in he light of intelligence, and an attempt to obscure t is a direct attack apon them.

AMERICANS MUST RULE AMERICA.

This is the watchword of the new org Whig lion, in this and other cities and towns. It is Whig lion, in this and other cities and towns. It is in itself a popular cry, but like all others, adopted by such organizations deceptive in its character. We are under the impression that Americans always have ruled America since the days of the Bevolution, and we trust they always may. Americans do not need the aid of any secret organizations to enable them to keep within their grasp the reins of govern-ment, but when their dominion is imperilled by any real danger they will meet the formen face to face and crush them as they have done heretofore. But who are Americans? Our race, even of those who have been born upon our soil, is a heteroge-

But who are Americans / Our race, even of those who have been born upon our soil, is a heteroge-nous compound and mixture of different stocks, and much of its excellence arises from this very fact. As a people we are descendants of English, Scotch, Welsh, Irish, German, Dutch, Swedish, French and Spanish ancestors, and a combination of the blood of several of these nations runs through the veins of many of us. We are all descended from some of those classes against which a luce and cry is many of us. We are all descended from some of those classes against which a hue and cry is being created because they are "foreigners." The real natives, i. e. the Indians, have dwindled away into as hopeless a minority as the political "Natives." "Foreigners" have built up this coun-try and made it what it is: "Foreigners" and "Catholics" at that—first discovered it and rescued it form the deviations of bothering "Wanderson" t from the dominion of barbarism. "Foreigners ettled it, cut down its forests, cleared its fields built up its towns and cities, and made it a great and built up its towns and clues, and indic it a grant and prosperons nation. In the time of the Revolution, "foreigners" took a prominent part in fighting our battles and it was through their aid, in a very great measure, that Americans first won the privilege of ruling America; a right they have ever since main tained. Some of our best Generals were "foreigners" by birth, some of the signers of the Declaration of Inde by birth, some of the signers of the Declaration of Inde-pendence were "foreigners" by birth, and some of our ablest statesmen were "foreigners" by birth, but we are not aware that they were any the less Americans, or that the ardor of their devotion to the welfare of our country was lessened by that circumstance. There are plenty of Americans in this country who are among our most patriotic citizens, and have rea-dered the most essential services to the country, al-though horn more a foreign soil and American citiz though born upon a foreign soil, and American citi zens cannot indulge in general terms of indiscrim nate hostility to "foreigners" without "shaming the blood that flows in their own vains, and slandering the dust that moulders in their own family vallt." Men become Americans, not only by birth, but by adoption. The constitution and the laws of our country have anticipated and provided for that contingency, custom has sanctioned it, and while it may be true that in some localities the influx of foreign emigration has been attended with temporary evils no sane man can doubt, when looking over the whole country, that its general prosper ty las been immeasurably advanced by the labors of in other

men born climes. We, too, say that "Americans must rule Ameri ca," but it is folly to assert that none of our citizens are Americans of the truest stamp, noblest feelings, and most devoted patriotism, save those who have been born upon our soil. Our history proves, by the most striking illustrations, the failacy of such a pretence. The records of our legislative halls the ives of our statesmen, the triumphs of our battle fields, the every-day occurrences of life in the trans actions of ordinary business, the long list of name nscribed high upon the roll of American fame, and leeply enshrined in the hearts of all patriotic Amer ican citizens, all prove the absurdity of the idea that there are no true Americans save those who happen ed to be born in this country. To turn to an instance familiar to all our readers,

s their dees to work out eir schemes in darkness and unsured ever shuns the light, and true men, nobly impelled, arink from no responsibility which their doctrines r deeds involve. But especially in a Republic like Truth he public weal. Here freedom of speech is a by law. Here every man may act as he pl he does not invade the rights of his neig ent has no measures but such as are by public sentiment. Here public men highest to the lowest, are public property, om the from the highest to the lowest, are public property, and subject to public censure. Here every principle is settled and determined by the voice of the people, and their decisions are final and of binding effect upon all parties. Such being the structure of our political system, it will be seen at once that any political system, it will be seen at once that any party which hides itself from the public view, is ne-cessarily an enemy to our institutions and danger-

cessarily an enemy to our institutions and danger-ous to the community. But we are not left to these deductions, fair as they may be. Notwithstanding the secrecy with which the Know-Nothings have conducted their movements, they have not been able to conceal entirely their principles from the public. Enough is known to pht every true American upon his guard, and to justify us in denouncing them as traitors to and to justify us in denouncing them as traitors to Constitution, and enemies to the peace and good order of society. They owe their origin to the jealousy which has grown up between our native and adopted citizens, and no doubt, number in their ranks the *debris* of the defunct Native American party.

The leaders in that movement are probably the leaders in this, who, taught cunning by adverse for-tune, address themselves to the popular predilection for secret societies, with the view of concealing themselves until strong enough to act without dis-guise. However, this may be, Know-Nothingism is Native Americanism in a more odions form than it has heretofore assumed. It strikes at the privileges of our citizens, who, by the accident of birth were originally aliens, propose to disfranchise them, and to shut them out from all offices of trust and profit, demands the repeal of our raturalization laws, and demands the repeal of our naturalization laws, and the exclusion of all foreign immigrants. This is not all, nor yet the most obnoxious features of their platform. With this creed alone defeat was inevitable. The experiment had been tried, and disastrous failure was the result. Nothing was left, but to combine with these another element of popular agi-tation. The desideratum was found in the enthusiasm of bigoted religionists, and the effort was made to array the Protestants of this country against the Roman Catholics: The plot was skillfully laid.— Many of the foreign born citizens of this country, are of the Romanist persuasion, and to this church a large majority of the people are opposed. No prejudice is so easily excited, or so atrong when of Romanist from public employment, and the exclusion of Romanist from public employment, and the ex-tirpation of Romanism from the country are promi-nent principles in the Know-Nothing platform. Such, according to latest developments, are the designs of the Know-Nothing party. Concealing,

designs of the Know-Nothing party. Concealing, as far as possible, the true intent of their organiza-tion, they are making a direct and deadly attack upon the fundamental principles of our social com-pact. The liberal doctrines held by the fathers of the confederacy, and by thein incorporated into the frame-work of the federal and State governments, are repudiated by this faction, and liberty of con-science, and of worship, are practically denied to millions of the people of this Union. The spirit that drove our fathers from the old world, is in the spirit of this order: and Government is in-

the spirit of this order; and Government is in-voked to play the tyrant over the conscience and minds of men. The results of the conflict, which must inevitably

The results of the conduct, which must inevitably precede the establishment of this party in our land, cannot be contemplated with composure. There are not less than four millions of foreigners who have sought a home in our country, where, under the protection of equal laws, they thought to en-joy freedom of worship. In this struggle for the rights of conscience, their dearest interests are at stake. Every incentive of duty and feeling would therefore combine to rouse in them a spirit of resistsue, and the land would be filled with bloodshed and crime. That we do not exaggerate the conhistory abundantly testifies. Witness the deeds of blood which in every European country have dis-graced humanity. The massacre of St. Bartholo-mew in France, the horrors of the Inquisition in Spain, the slaughter of innocent people in England, and more recently still, the combats between the Orange men and their opponents in Ireland, all show how fearfully human passion rages, when re-ligion lights its fires. Already has blood been shed in this contest, and unless public opinion blast these secret conspirators, the Brooklyn riot will be but the beginning of the evil. But should riot and disorder be avoided, the peaceful triumph of this par-ty would be the downfall of our Republic. The establishment of their principles would be subversive of the doctrines of our Constitution and of our laws. Equal protection to every citizen, in the enjoyment of his social and religious rights, is the theory of the government, and whatever tends to its over-throw, should be held by all true patriots in abhor rence and detestation. Equally strong should be the reprobation of all attempts to mingle in the political contests of the country the religious opinion of its citizens. Such a desecration of the religion of the Bible is especially to be deprecated by all those who chefish the true American principle, that Church and State are distinct, and indepen-

pied by a German family who na and lost the larger portion of their whed by Mr. J. Cunningham d. This building was insured in the flice to the full amount of the loss. His ctries were considerably damaged by u e fully insured to the amount of the

The flames crossed Bowly street on the south, and mmunicated to the three-story warehous and occupied by Messrs. Henschan and and occupied by Messrs, Hendchen and which was entirely destroyed with nearly th stock of groceries, feed and guano. Their about \$4,000, upon which there was insu-to the amount of \$1,000 in the Equitable The building belonged to Mr. Otto Torney loss is stated to be about \$1,500 above all im-The third floor of this building was of Mr. Alexander P. Betts, whose loss is a The leaders in that movement are probably the oon which there was insurance to the upon which there was insurance to the amo the damages. The next three-story warehou the south, which was also destroyed, belon Mr. George H. Wetter, and was unoccupied, that the owner had about \$300 worth of all of which were destroyed. Mr. Wetter's about \$3,800, upon which there was insu to the amount of \$2,500 in the Equitable office of the amount of \$2,500 in the Equitable office

The next building on the south, which was troyed, was owned and occupied by Mr. Jos

troyed, was owned and occupied by Mr. Joshus Matihewa as a vinegar factory, and was only partial-ly insured. The building adjoining on the south was owned and occupied by Mr. Joseph Terner as a feed and guano store. The roof of this building was destroyed. The property was fully insured. This is one of the most destructive fires by which our city has been visited for some time, and was, as is usually the case, the work of an incendiary.--This place was peculiarly adapted to the destructive designs of the incendiary, as the repairs going on at McElderry's wharf prevented the firemen from working on that side of the burning buildings. In the immediate vicinity are several large lumber yards, and other inflammable material, all of which would have shared in the destruction but for the great exertions of the firemen, who confined it to the side of the strift on which it originsted. As soon as the timbers of the buildings entirely burned out were gone, the Pioneer Hook and Ladder Comout were gone, the Pioneer Hook and Ladder Com-pany razed the walls to the ground to present any further destruction, or possible danger to human pife.—Baltimore American of Friday.

EXCITEMENT IN LURAY.

Quite at exciting scene took place in Luray, Page county, on last court day. Philip S. White address ed the people upon the subject of Temperance, and was replied to by Elder S. Robinson, a minister of the Baptist church. The Valley Democrat gives the following account of the discussion and the excitement that followed :

"Mr. Robinson stated that it could be proved that Mr. White had stated in Madison county that Baptist preachers could be distinguished from any body else, from the length of their pockets in which they carried a whiskey bottle. Here Mr. White rose and denied the charge. Mr. B. said he could prove it by two respectable men of Madison county whose bare two respectable men of Madison county whose bare word would be taking in preference to his oath.— Here a gentleman in the crowd arose and went in front of Mr. Robinson and called on him to prove it. The shout then resounded repeatedly and vociferous-ly, 'prove it!' This was a signal for a general row-some bellowing for profend where you Robinson. 'hurrah for Gen, Jackson,' Ac. The crowd become wild and forious and the scampering and hubbab that ensued beggars description. A number of the magistrates with the aid of the sheriff finally quelled the excitement, and peace and quiet again reigned in the quiet village of Luray. This day will long be re-membered as one of the most exciting that every occur-red in the county of Page. In the evening the court assembled, and the question of licensing tavera keepers came up, and all applicants were granted the privil-ege by a vote of ten for and five against. And thus ended Page court.⁹

stitution is :- " The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day."

LOSS OF SEVEN HUNDRED LIVES.

The Peruvian transport Mercesdas, bound from Casma to Callao, with about 800 troops on board. struck upon a rock near the mouth of Casma harbor, on the morning of the 1st ult. The Mercesdas was accompanied by the government steamer Rimac. the officers of which rendered every possible assistence, but without effect. The Mercesdas went down soon after she struck, carrying with her seven hundred and thirty-one persons !

SILVER CHANGE.

Within the last week some \$200,000 in United States silver coin of all denominations, has come to the State of Virginia from the Treasury of the United States in Washington. The Star states that \$40,000 was sent to Richmond on a transfer draft, and \$12,-000 to Norfolk in the same way. To Alexandria \$40,000 went in exchange for U. S. gold.

SPECIAL ELECTION.

On the first Thursday in August, there will be an election beld in the 12th Congressional District of this State, for a member of Congress, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Mr. Snodgrass .-Charles S. Lewis, Esq., Hon. David McComas and Dan'l R. Neal, Esq., are spoken of as candidates .-John J. Jackson, jr., member of our last State Legislature, we see, is called upon to announce himself as a candidate, in the last Parkersburg Gazette.

THE CHOLERA.

The Savannah Georgian is informed that a discase resembling Cholers has made its appearance in Milledgeville, causing much alarm. A gentleman residing there, returned some days ago with his wife and servant from a visit to Nashville, Tenn., where the cholera prevails. The lady was attacked first and died in a few days; the husband followed soon after; and then the servant, who was sick only seven bours. Other members of the family were down with the disease. The Georgian also understands that cholers has appeared in Cherokee county, and elsewhere in the northern portion of the State.

The Selby News states that the cholers has appeared in Taylorsville, Spencer county, Kentucky, and that several deaths had occurred.

The Louisville Courier says the cholera is prevail ing in Bedford, Tenn. Several deaths have also oc curred in Maysville, Kentucky. The Courier als states that the death of Capt. Claxier, a good citizen and a popular man, which occurred on the steame J. G. Cline, on Saturday night, a few miles below Louisville, was occasioned by cholera. His wife had just arrived from Carrollton, where he lived, in the expectation of meeting him in full health and strength.

The Boston Post, of Wednesday, says Dr. Augustus Plympton, of Woburn, died on Monday night of what was pronounced by the patient himself, and by Drs. Bigelow of Boston, and Plympton, of Cambridge, as Asiatic cholers. This is the second fatal case in Lowell.

The Courier says no new cases of cholera were reported at the health office in Boston on Tuesday.

A SILENT MEMBER.

In noticing the death of the late Mr. Suodgrass of Virginia, in his speech, in the Senate, on Monday, Mr. Mason remarked :

"At the solicitation of his friends and neighbors. ted them, for the first time, in the convention of the State called to revise the constitution of Virginia, in 1850. Of that body he was what is usu-ally termed a silent member; with the flippant, per-haps a designation of disparagement; yet Jefferson, whose commanding intellect moulded and gave being to all the great institutions of our popular gov-ernment, was himself always a silent member too. It is said, I think, of Mr. Jefferson, that on even the greatest question before him, he seldom made a speech erceeding four minutes in duration. Fortunate in a ate price.—Delaware Gazette.

plain and sensible mind, not unstored with the results of reading and reflection, my deceased friend and colleague was one of those who thought it safer, and perhaps not less seemly rather to think and act with out talking, than to talk and act without thinking."

commanded twelve cents a dozen. To add enchantalth ment to the scene, two wedding parties, recently from his enlarged and liberal views be justly adopted from Winchester, drove up to the grounds; several of the gay ladies mounted on Mexican ponies. A profusion of cakes, and the needle-work remaining, were disposed of at auction. The ladies, and their able as well as gallant assistants, had cause for satisfaction at the result of their efforts. The weather was fine, and they realized from four to five hundred dollars.

THE HARVEST.

The harvest in this County will commence gener-

ally, during the early part of the next week. The prospect is very fine, and the farmers of but few counties of the State, have more reason of congratulation. The Corn is not as forward as usual, owing to the late season at which it was planted, and the want of rain for the last several days. From some parts of the State, the accounts are most discouraging, the joint worm having destroyed a arge proportion of the Wheat in the counties of Orange, Fairfax, Culpeper, &c.

BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD. The regular meeting of the Board of Directors of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad was held on Wednesday morning last. The official report of the business of the road for the monih of May was read, showing the receipts to have been as follows ;

Main stem. Wash. Br. Fotals, For passengers. \$49,602.37 \$29,397.40 \$79,199.77 For freight..... 317,172.49 9,703.34 326,575.84

\$365,974.86 \$39,100.74 \$406.075.61

This is the greatest amount of revenue earned during any month since the road was opened, and exceeds the earnings of March last (the next highest,) by the sum of \$16,778.05. Compared with April, there is, on the Main Stem, an increase in May, for passengers, of \$3,092.15, and for freight, \$13,503.00; and on the Washington Branch, an increase for pas-sengers of \$7,306.23, and for freight \$2,827.21. Total increase in May over April, \$25,828.59. As compared with May of last year, there is the large increase of \$162,024.85 on the Main Stem, and \$6,782.08 on the Washington Branch. The following statement of the receipts on the main stem, for the five months ending with May of

this year, compared with the corresponding five months of the previous year, will show the steady progress of the year ;

		Main stem, 1854.	Main stem, 1853.
d	January		101,819.49
- 2.4	February		99,017.27
1-	March	356;880.45	216,267.37
0-	April	351,379.81	200,219.59
1.1	May		204,950.01
0		the second se	
n,		\$1,668,369.09	\$822,273.73
r	We subjoin a list	of the principal	articles brought

to the city over the road during the past month: Bark, 194 tons; Coal, 38,145 do.; Brick, 101 do.; Flour, 33,1831 bbls; Grain, 534 tons; Granite 790 do; Iron, 888 do; Iron Ore and Manganese, 914 do; Lard and Butter, 374 do; Leather 582 do; Cotton, 633 bales; Wool, 152 do; Soap Stone, 227 tons; Lard Oil, 364 do; Lime, 108 do; Live stock, viz: Hogs, 861 tons; Sheep, 111 do; Horses and Mules, 7 do; Horned Cattle, 651 do; Meal and Shorts, 521 do; Pork and Bacon, 3395 do.; Tobacco, 2687 hhds; Whisky, 2663 bbls; Miscellaneous, 1173 tons; Hay, 45 do.; Hemp, 1220 do.; Flour from Washington branch, 3,779; bbls.

A GOOD MOVE.

The citizens of our State, in fact, of the whole peninsula and Atlantic sea-board will be glad to learn that our Representative, GEO. READ RIDLE, succeeded on Saturday last, with the unanimous consent of the House of Representatives, in getting a special committee raised for the purpose of report-ing a plan, upon which the Peruvian Government, for a just and proper equivalent, might be induced either to cede to the United States one of her guand Islands, or, by removing the existing restriction apon American vessels engaged in the guano trade, aces the trade in that artice upon a more just and iberal commercial basis. Mr. Riddle's speech upon the occasion, which we

shall publish in the next Gazatte, evinces a strong desire to advance our Agricultural interests, which can in no way be more successfully done than

by the whole State. I allude to JOHN LETCHER, the able and distinguished representative in Congress from the Tenth Legion. Educated as he has been, in the principles of Virginia and Democracy—having inculcated the doctrines of Jefferson from his boyhood—long engaged as an editor, in disseminating those principles ording to States' Right Republican School-having been tried by the ordeal of Democracy, and pro nonnced pare and unadulterated, he would be a safe RAMRIER. guardian into whose custody you might confide those cherished principles of our good old Common wealth. To the Tenth Legion the honor is justly

due. Twice has the combined forces of Whigger assailed and made desperate encroachments upon Virginia, (aided too by some, who are now recommended as proper persons to steer her helm,) but just as every other section of the State was about to surrender, the voice of the Tenth Legion was heard in the distance coming to the rescue, urged on by Letcher and others. Nobly did she come and nobly did she stand the assault. Thrice has she saved us from federal rule. Mr. Letcher's opinion on all political questions

are well known. He is firm and decided, modest and unassuming—there is nothing of the demagogu abbut him. He battles for the success of *principle* not for his own political advancement. His reward is their success not his own-his principles are not

fashioned to the varying hour. Whilst he has been at all times ready to extend to the general government all those rights, to which it is entitled, he has been the strennous defender of all those other rights, the exercise of which, the States have reserved to The rights of the people of his District have been

confided to his keeping on various occasions and he has invariably returned them pure and untarnished. In the last convention, which framed our present State Constitution-he ably pleaded their cause, jealously and fearlessly asserted and maintained their rights. As a man his private character is above suspicion

No man at home or abroad is more respected, and none in whom more confidence is reposed. No one in the Virginia Delegation commands, to a greater degree, the respect of his opponents, or the confidence of his political friends. Mr. Letcher is a man in whose honesty and political integrity we can trust-he has never been one who has spread his sail to every breeze-in his firm and inflexible principles we can rely-to his sound judgment, talents and abili-ty the preservation of the Constitution, the interests

of Virginia, may be safely confided. W D. WHO IS TO BE OUR NEXT GOVERNOR !

FROM THE VIRGINIA REPUBLICAN It is to be hoped that this communication will not be regarded (as the Richmond Enquirer premise others in certain quarters within its cognizance) a an "indication of anxiety and intrigue touching the gubernatorial succession," as the writer has no other motive in view than merely stating his preference-and therefore will name a name familiar to the voters of the entire Commonwealth ! and who, if life be spared, is destined to be better known through out the confederacy. That man who would fill the gubernatorial chair of Virginis with credit and ability second to none in the State, and who richly deserves the post, is Hon. CHARLES JAMES FAULENER. of Berkeley county. And apart from his superior qualifications for the office, this section of the State is entitled to the selection for next Governor, for more than one reason or consideration. Mr. F. has proved himself, in every station or position to which he has been called, an energetic, persevering and nutiring servant of the people—the whole people,— and his well educated mind fits him for any post that may be assigned him. With Mr. F. at the helm of the State, the good old Commonwealth will never retrograde. Then, let him be our next Govern

or. Who'll second the motion? The writer will venture the prediction that the Democracy of the State almost *en masse* will second the motion at the next Gubernatorial Election. FREDERICK COUNTY.

NEW COURT-HOUSE.

The County Court on Monday last decided upor the erection of a new Court-House upon the present site, with the addition of the Rousch property, pre-vided it shall not cost more than \$3,000, and the Court-House more than \$10,000, to embrace Clerks offices for both Courts, and Jury rooms. A plan is to be reported at the July Court, by the committee, B. Doll, J. H. Likens and H. J. Seibert, Esqrs. [Martinsburg Republican.

IMPRESSMENT OF SEAMEN .- The British government has revived a most disgraceful practice-that of forcing seamen who had been taken prisoners of war to serve in the near where they of course are likely to be called upon to fight against their own country. Twelve Russian seamen, lately taken prisoners were drafted on board an English vessel of war. NOVEL BALLOON ASCENSION .- A man named Marion made a balloon ascension on Monday evening, about eight o'clock, in West Philadelphia, with his head downwards, his legs having been fastened to a rope attached to the basket suspended from the balloon. The balloon, it is stated, was about twothirds inflated, and its ascent was quite slow, and it did not reach an elevation of more than three or four hundred yards. Marion remained suspended beneath the basket five minutes, when he pulled himself up and took a seat in the basket. The balloon descended at about three quarters of a mile from the point of starting. Such hazardous feats can certainly do no good.

THE KNOW-NOTHINGS.

FROM THE WINCHESTER VIRGINIAN.] When the bailful star of "Nativism" sank, alyears ago, it was nove fervently hoped than be-lieved, in intelligent quarters, that it would never re-appear. We were of those who believed that its ghostly light would be again shed over our political sky, f not again reflected in the blaze of burning church es and the flash of cannon turned by citizeus against citizens. So long as our large cities contain a pop-ulace brutal, turbulent, and capable of being excited by feelings the letter and spirit of our institutions oppose, such as bigotry of religion and nativity, so long will this faction find food and existence. It will flash now and then into prominence, and as often be beaten back into contempt and obscurity by force of its own excesses. No matter what shape it may accidentally or deliberately assume, its career will be the same. It has the same conditions of existence with "Empire Clubs," "Eagle Clubs," and that public taste to which a vagabond in a red shirt, soaped hair, a white hat with crape, and pantaloons turned up, is the most acceptable character that can strut the stage. Rising, like these, from the dirt, i can only flourish for the short interval during, which the intelligent masses of the country at large' can endure dirt. Then it will sink, to rise again when the taste for novelty shall again be ready for it and some knavish adventurer comes forward with inge-nuity enough to give it a decent disguise.

For its present avatar, nativism is indebted, ac ording to the general understanding, to a certain E. J. C. JUDSON, who is familiar with the prisons of New York and Tennessee, has gained some noto riety as a writer over the signature of "Ned Buntline, and was a prominent participator in the sanguinary MACREADY rists. He brought to the service of nativism the machinery of a secret order, which he styled "Know-nothings." So craftily contrived was the organization of the scociety, that its existence was hardly known before its strength was both

known and felt. The first demonstration it made when it coalesced with the whigs, five names on the whig ticket being stricken off and Know-nothings tuted. A few weeks after, a party of then mobbed the house of the mayor of the city, to ob-tain the release of an anti-Catholic street preacher who had excited a disturbance. Several other riots have occurred, the latest those at Brooklyn on the

4th and 11th insts. From New York the movement spread northward and southward, confining itself to the towns, in the municipal elections of which it frequently triumphed, in some cases without the prior knowledge, by the public at large, of the names of their candidates or that they had any.— But none of these achievements has it gained greater colat than by the carrying, last week, of the city-elections in Washigton and Philadelphia. In both places they united with the whigs, and best the dem-ocratic candidates by large mejorities; the vote in Philadelphia standing 21,011 for the democrat and 29.507 for his opponent.

now strange it appears that the present government of this city should manifest such decided symptoms of hostility to all citizens of foreign birth, while the noble and munificent charity of the "foreigner STEPHEN GIRARD, the great Philadelphia merchant, who long gave life and vigor to the business interest of our City is entrusted to its charge. After a long train of Whig Councils have shamefully squandered so much of the wealth he had devoted to a noble purpose upon their political favorites, it is a fit end that they should be succeeded by a combination which rails i'self hoarse against all citizens of foreign birth, and which would proclaim against even a man like the great benefactor of our orphans, a ban of perpetual ostracism l

But "Americans must rule America." So they will. In the times of JEFFERSON, of JACKSON, and o POLK, many citizens of foreign birth undoubtedly voted for them, and nice calculators have even de clared that their election may have been doubtful without such support. It is even true that some cit-izens of foreign birth held office under their administrations. But we have always been under the im pression, that while they directed the destinies of the "Americans ruled America," and that, notnation. withstanding the clamor that was raised agains them, notwithstanding the furious onslaught that was made upon them by the beleagured hosts of the opposition, the true interests of our country were easurably advanced by the line of policy they adopted. And all true patriots now look back with heartfelt gratitude to their conduct, and admire and applaud the courage, wisdom, sagarity, and patriotic dent .- Richmond Enquirer.

forethought they displayed. The people of this country have undoubted right of selecting as their public agents, those men who are best calculated to serve them faithfully fregard necessarily being had not only to the selection of those who can, but those who will properly discharge the duties of the posts which are to be filled. If we lay down the rule that no citizens of foreign birth are to obtain any office whatever, the effect is two fold, first, to unjustly proscribe a large class of our citizens, and second, by limiting the field from which selections are to be made, in some instances, and in some localities, to deprive the public of the services of those best calculated to serve them. Due regard should of course be had to all the circumstances legitimately bearing upon the character and deserts o applicants for public favor; but what folly and in justice it is to assert that, in all instances and unde all circumstances, the accident of birth should be a prepetual barrier to the ambition of those who' fre nently prove themselves to be worthy, upright, patriotic, and truly American citizens.

We hear it sometimes stated as a justification for the exclusion of all citizens of foreign birth from public employment in this country, that foreign nations all adopt that policy, and that they would not allow Americans to hold offices under their governments. Even if this statement were true, it would be no rule to govern our conduct. We do not undertake to pattern after European monarchies, no to make their laws and usages the standard by which we shall be governed. But even this pretext is not well founded, for the present and past history of nearly all Civilized governments shows that they have employed in the public service those men considered best adapted to it, regardless of what soil gave them birth. We have not space here to adduce instances of this but they will readily occur to every general reader. Even the kings of England have sometimes not been born there,—Lord LYNDHURST, a recent High Chancellor was born in Boston and a Lord Mayor of London elected a few years since, was born in New York. NAPOLEON, the great ruler of France, was a native of the little island of Corsica. Irish soldiers have repeatedly risen to high contained among their highest officers men who were not born in that country. We all recollect how Spain engaged the services of Columnus, a Genoese, as a discoverer, and that distinctions of a high grade were bestowed upon him. At this day even Turkey avails herself of the best tallents she can find any where, and some of her best generals are of 'foreign" birth. So that while it may be true that the public employment of "foreigners" is compara-tively rare in other countries for the very reason that but few foreigners ever settle in them, there is scarcely a nation on the face of the earth, unless it be China, that lays down the universal rule to exclude all who are born on foreign soil from publ employment. Why even the real natives of Ameri-ca, the wild Indians, have a regular custom of adopt ing "foreigners" into their tribes, and placing them

after that ceremonial upon a perfect footing equality. Our new Mayor, therefore, lays down a policy which if universally adopted will transform Amer-tea from the most liberal nation in the world, into the most bigoted, selfish, and exclusive, so far as re-

gards our policy upon this subject.

AGAINST SECRET POLITICAL ASSOCIATIONS.

We are pleased to see that the Richmond Whig, after some days of bestrancy, has at length declared formally and strongly against the "know-nothings." This declaration is in character with the manly and patriotic course which that journal has latter ly pursued. In its issue of the failt inst, the Whig

"We have never 'extended fraternal arms' to the know-nothings, and it is not at all fikely that we shall. We deprecate and abhor this odious secret method of effecting political objects as mich as any one, not even excepting our colemporary of the Cockade. We trust, therefore, it may rest quietly under the assurance that the Whig has no sympathy with the new-fangled order of know-nothings, and that it will give them no 'aid nor comfort' whatever. Suppose, however, that the know-nothing or-ganization should contribute to the success of the democracy, would not the indignation of our demo-cratic contemporaries abate a little? We have our fears upon the subject, but we will not be so unchar-itable at the subject, but we will not be so unchar-

The Whig need have no apprehension as to any aid that the democracy will derive from the secret order of which it speaks. Democracy abhors secret political societies. It is neither ashamed of its name nor its principles. It scorns dishonest dis-guises and unmanly deceits. We will also fell_onr cotemporary that sound constitutional southern whigs have nothing to hope, but everything to fear from this secret political society. We repeat that we are much pleased that the Whig is opposed to "know-nothingism."—Washington Sentine.

A CHINESE NEWSPAPER.

We received by the last mail from California the first number of a newspaper published at San Fran-cisco, and printed in Chinese characters. Its lifle, we understand, rendered into English, is the Gold Hill News, We literally cannot tell its head from its tail, its top from its bottom, or whether it be in verse or prose, although to our obscure vision i looks a great deal like the former. The friend who sends as this strange-looking, piece of typography says, waggishly i "On *ptrusing* it you will find a vast deal of matter *entirely ariginal* [no doubt,] be-sides the latest news from the Celestial Empire. It is published, as you will perceive, weekly, and I think you will find it to be a very valuable exchange paper, as you may depend it has nothing copied from other journals." It is very certain that no other journals will copy from it .- National Intelligencer,

LOUDOUN AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The officers of this society have determined to hold their next annual Fair on the 24th and 25th of October next. They hope to present to the public an array of mechanical and agricultural productions superior to those hertofore exhibited in the county. They wish each successive fair to speak favorably of the general improvement of the county, and exhibit an increasing interest in the various branches of inan increasing interest in the various oranches of the dustry designed to be promoted by them. Every citizen of the county is interested in this association, and should have sufficient county pride to lend to it an active and energectic aid. The officers and mem-bers have spent their time, labor and money in building it in and me below the motion it is building it up, and we believe the public will ex-press a sufficient appreciation of their labors to con-tribute largely to the next exhibition.

A MODEL CHARGE.

The following amusing incident transpired at the pring term of the Circuit Court of St. Crois county,

The Judge of the Circuit court, lately in session at Hudson, Wisconsin, gave a charge to the jury our a certain action tried before him, which excited con^{se} siderable merriment in the Court at the time.

The action was to recover the value of certain liquors sent from below and consigned for sale to the efendant. Evidence was given on the part of the defendant. Evidence was given on the part of the defendant to show that the brandies, &c., were made of forty cent whiskey and drugged at that, whereas the Judge was very indignant, and charged the Ju-ry very nearly as follows: Genileman of the Jury.—Pure unadulterated liquor is a wholesome and pleasant betterage, and as far as the experience of the Court extends, conduces to be blue and light the set of the court of the set of the set

health and longevity; but a bad article of liquor, gentlemen, or what is worse, a rugged article, can-not be tolerated; and if dealers from below will send up into this beautiful country, so blessed with the smiles of the benignant creator, such a miserable quality of liquor as the proof shows this to be, in this court, gentlemen of the jury, they cannot recover.

THE ENGLISH AND AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PRESS-IS the British House of Commons on the 16th ult, an in 4 ceresting debate took place on the freedom of the press, in the course of which Mr. Bright made the humilisting statement that there are seventy-five boroughs in Britain returning members to parliament, in not one of which is a newspaper published't Out of Lon." don there is but one daily paper published in the whole of England!

He drew a contrast between the circulation of the

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NEW ESTABLISHMENT -- In passing along Pearl treet, yesterday; we noticed on a large buil not far from main street the sign "Carter's not far from main street the sign "Carter's Spanish" Mixture. "and, on enquiry, learned that Messrs. Bennett & Beers ware refitting and improving it for be used as a manufactory for this celebrated medie cine, the demand for it throughout the Union have ing increased so rapidly, that in order to supply the proble, they have been compelled to occupy an ad-ditional house for making and putting it up. With-in the past eighteen months "Carter's Spanish Mir-ture "has been introduced into all the western and could be the states of the states and success and the "has been introduced into all the western and south-western states, with the greatest success; and at this time there is no other medicine extant so uni-versally popular for the cure of such diseases as it is recommended. We are grathed at witnessing the success of the manufacturers of this medicine, and as it is sold by every Apothecary and druggist is the success that each of them may realize a

What an example for our public men !

63- General THOMAS H. BOTTS, the father of Lawson Botts, Esq., of this town, and the brother of the llon, John Minor Botts, died at his residence in Fredericksburg on Sunday week last, after a protracted illness and one of the most acute suffering. He was in his 54th year. Gen. B. was one of the leading men in his profession, (the law) and had acquired an extensive practice, when the calamity of a loss of eye-sight overtook him, in the midst of his usefulness and business.

83-Er-President Fillmore, accompanied by er-Postmaster General Hall and the Hen. Geo. Baucroft. arrived at St. Louis on the 12th iast, on his return from the excursion to the Falls of St. Anthony, and was handgomely received by a large procresion. He was subsequently tendered a public dinner, which be declined

- 65 The Richmond Dispatch says Anthony Burns, the fagitive, has been delivered, by Marshal Riley, to Mr. Brent, the agent of his master, Col. Charles F. Suttle, and will in all probability, be sent South to find a new owner and a new home.

OP The verdict by a new York Court, recently against John M. Daniel, formerly editor of the Richmend Examiner, für \$8,000, for an alleged libel, it is stated, has been set aside.

no-The last issue of the Valley Demotrat conta aber will be daincement that its next ny ted and published at Harrisonburg

CAPON SPRINGS.

This delightful watering place is now under the charge of Messrs. Thos. B. P. Ingram and Thomas L. Blakemore. To those acquainted with these gentle men no other assurance is wanting to satisfy ther that the taste and liberality of the arrangements for the season will not be surpassed by any other water-ing place in the State. Both of these gentlemen are Virginians, born and bred, and know how to suit the taste of the Sonthern public, and, from their char-acter, there is no fear that a false economy will pre-vent them from doing so. Let us all go early while good rooms can be secured.—Cor. Alex. Gazette.

OF The Warrenton papers request editors throughout the State to call attention to a convention of farmers, on the subject of the joint worm, to be held in that town on Thursday, July 13th.

10-W. P. Conway has been elected President of the Fredericksburg and Gordonsville railroad, and his salary fixed at \$1000.

03-The Harrisonburg Republican is offered for sale by its editor, Tyre Maupin, who designs issuing a semi-weekly in Staunton.

00-The number of arrivals at the Saratoga Springs is stated to be from eight hundred to a thousand a day.

APPAIRS IN ALLEGANY COUNTY.—The Comberland Telegraph says that a committee of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad has reported against a proposi-tion to increase the freight on coal twenty-five cents per ton. The same paper states that canal naviga-tion has been resumed; that P. A. Cameron, Esq., of Cumberland, has fifteen crates of queensware on board the steamer City of (Hasgow, but it is insured in London; that Cumberland continues healthy; and sho that the Rev. D. H. Fard AFFAIRS IN ALLEGANY COUNTY .- The Comberland also that the Rev. D. H. Buel, rector of Busined Pa-rich, in Cumberland, has tendered his resignation, to take effect on the 1st of August.

65-A lump of gold weighing 1,485 pennyweights. and worth \$1,410.70 has been taken from the Me Cormick mine, Columbia county, Ga, after two weeks' labor. It was extracted nearly from the surface of the earth, from a vein of great depth and richness.

....The business of ferrying on the Ohio, it is stated, has greatly increased in the vicinity of Wheel-ing. The sale of liquor being prohibited in Wheel-ing those on this side of the Ohio cross over to get the liquor. On the other hand, drunkenness being punished by fine and imprisonment in Ohio, those over there who wish to take a drunken frolic, come over to this side. Thus the ferrymen profit in two Ways.

.... Lines drawn around, or marks made on aragraph of a newspaper mercly to call attention to he particular article, are not held, in the Post Of-ice department, to subject the said newspaper to postage. letter

The subscription in aid of the widow of the anfortunate Batchelder, has reached nearly one thousand dollars in Savannah.

29,507 for his opponent. Ms. Jons T. Towens, a well-known whig, was the Know-nothing candidate in Washingtom. In his reply to the meeting of congratulation he said : "Notwithstanding the opposition of the horde of foreign voters, with all their bitter prejudices and religious bigotry, we have put them to the flight, and nobly sustained the principles which should ever animate us as a party. [Great cheers.] A movement so largely based on religious hatred of course brings unworthy preachers to the front. Rev. F. S. Evans was elected an alderman, and at the same meeting he declared that the result had "shown that the people of Washington are of the opinion that none but native-born Americans should fill their offices." Another speaker, a Mr. Winnor, declared it as the object of his part; "to restore the gov-ernment to its pristine purify by allowing no man to hold office who is not to the manner born."---These sentiments will show how pure a form of

ese sentiments will show how pure a form of Knownothingism prevails at present in Washington, and also the identity of the new faction with that of 1844. The following is the gist of the platform, as it stands at the head of the *Knownothing and Amer-*

t stands at the head of the Knownothing and amer-can Crusader, the organ: 1.—Repeal of all Naturalization Laws. 2.—None but NATIVE-AMERICANS for Office. 3.— A pure American Common School System. 4.—War to the hilt, on Romanism. It is wholly superfluous, at this day, to point out the impudent absurdity of a man's claiming to be the especial champion of American principles on the ground of proscribing his fellow-citizens for their re-ligion or their birth. No faction thus constituted can

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we have not the slightest disposition to prefer citizens of foreign birth to those born in our own land, we have too much confidence in the good sense of the people of this city and of the U. States, to believe that ble of this city and of the U. States, to believe that any considerable portion of them will stulify them-selves by endorsing any such absurd nonsense as Judge Connan, with the echoes of his famous Re-peat speech, yet ringing in the public ear, has seen fit to enunciate.—*Pennsylvanian*.

THE KNOW-NOTHINGS.

It is now a year since the public attention was at-

It is now a year since the public attention was at-tracted by a new political organization, which sud-denly revealed its influence in the manicipal elec-tions of New York. In silence and secrecy its forces had been gathered, and the first indication of its existence was a vigorous blow in a popular election. The political leaders were aroused, and set them-selves to the task of unravelling the mystery. They sought, in vain, to learn the origin, numbers, pur-poses and plans of the new party. A mantle of mystery shrouded all the members and measures of the organization, and effectually concealed them from the public scrutiny. It was thought, however, that this party was local in its origin, that it sought to exert a local influence, and to promote local re-forms. New York was the theatre of its action, and it was not thought that it would extend farther---and, even after it had spread to Boston and Phila-delphia, it was still regarded as a feeble faction, im-potent to harm. More recent developments, point to a wider field of action and more serious results, as within the contemplation of the leaders of the KNOW-NOTHINGS.

KNOW-NOTHINGS. At present this secret political combination exists in many parts of the Union. Its strength in the municipal elections of New York, Boston, Philadel-phia, Washington, and smaller cities, demonstrates jits power and gives color to the snepicion that noth-ing less than the control of the affairs of the nation will satisfy the ambition of its leaders. It be-comes, then, important to ascertain, if possible, the principles upon which this party is founded, THE AMERICAN MINISTER IN RUSSIA .- Mr. Ser It is said, was received with high honors on reach St. Petersburg, but having, at his presentation to Court, paid no attention to a previous infimation it would be more agreeable to the Czar for him to it would be more agreeable to the Czar for him to pear in court dress, than in plain American clo he bas since, it is alleged, received very little p from any of the royal afficials, and manifests a sition to leave St. Peteraburg.

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[Washingtonian. ESCAPE OF SLAVES,

ESCAPE OF SLAVES. CINCINNATI, June 15.—Twenty-three negroes from Grant county, Ky, made their escape on Taesday night. They came down the Licking river in dis-guise, and crossed the Ohio below this city. They immediately set out for Ganada. Mine fugitive slaves from Boone county, Ky, were arrested in the suburbs of this city last night, includ-ing 4 men, 2 women and 3 children. They present a deplorable sight. One of the men was over 60 years of age. They will be brought before the U.S. Commissioner to-day.

and as it is sold by every Apothecary and draggist in the city, trast that each of them may realise a fortune by its sale, and that the human family may be eventually cured of every disease for which it is prescribed. The new house on Pearl street, when completed will add business to the square, and prove a decided covenience to the proprietors in making the Mixture, and supplying their thousands of customers with it.— Richmond Dispatch. A San INCIDENT OF THE MISSING STRAMER-Last winter, a gentlemanly and well educated English-man arrived in Philadelphia with his little son, and having hired a furnished honse, sent to England for the rest of his family. Soon after a letter came from his wife, saying they would take passage in the Steamer City of Manchester. Subsequently another letter came, stating that she had not been able to make her arrangements in time to sail in the Man-A NIMROD OF THE WEST .- The following description of a Kentucky hunter is copied from the Evansville Journal ; "Wat Eckman has followed hunting for a live

lihood since the year 1831. Since that period has killed thirty-eight bears, nine hundred and a ty-four wolves three thousand eight hundred forty-seven coons, nine hundred and ninety fo letter came, stating that she had not been able to make her arrangements in time to sail in the Man-chester, but that she would certainly sail in the City of Glasgow. Some time after this, letters came which she had mailed at the time of embarking in this ship, and now he was unspeakably happy with the almost certainty of seeing his wife and children in a few days. But alss I day after day and month after month elapsed, without any appearance of the steamer. Daily could he be seen at the steamer's wharf until all hope had fied, and now it is stated he is in a lunatic asylum—*d* raving manice i norty-seven coons, nine hundred and ninety factor nine hundre and sixty-one wild geese, two thous and and forty pheasants, forty foar ground have eighly wild cats, fortieen poleca's, two hundred minks, besides squirfels, quail, and other smal game beyond his power to calculate. The sum has has realized from his game, skins, &c., falls bu fulle short of twelve thousand dollars.

A MARVELOUS SNARS STORT -Accord A MARVELOUS SNARE STORT — Accord the Richmond Bulletind and it says its auth reliable) Mr. H. Coe, of Caroline Count lately killed in his field a huge black sna upon cutting the reptile open, found singly away in the stomach five young bares. wonderful part of the story is yet to be told of the hares, w ich must have been recently lowed, revived shortly after it was taken

ow 110,000. Ciacinnasi, 180,000. Save starte and a communa

A Mannorn Famma - Jacob Strawn's homestead in Illinois consists of ten thousand acres. The num-her of acres of corn he has this year, is twenty-three hundred. This, at forty bushels per acre, a low ave-rage yield for the last season, gives ninety-two thou-nead bushels. The corn fed to cattle is not hushed, but is cut up and fed to them on the stalks. Ano-ther farm is owned by the same man, which is six ix miles long and four broad. Last year he paid out ten thousand dollars for fencing materials. He has also large tracts of unimprove is an immense dealer in cattle. lands. Strawn

AND COAL TRADE.-The amount of coal by the causi for the week ending 10th inst., tons, owing to the break on sion. During the same week th were transport division. During the same week there are transported over the railroad of the Mt. Sav-age Company 4,621, and over the George's Creek Coal and Iron Company's railroad 4,654.14 tons, making an aggregate from those two roads for the week of 9,275. No report from Piedmont or Cumberland company's road.

Messrs. Pepper and Carlisle, two gentlemen of coodford, Ky., who were concerned in challenging oother man last fall, having been prosecuted there-r, have plead guilty, and been fined \$509 each ad disfranchised for seven years.

Harriages.

At Wilmington, on the 30th ultimo, by Right Rev. Bishop LEE, Mr. CHARLES W. SINCLAIR, of Phil-udelphia, and Miss VICTORIA W., youngest daugh-ter of the late REZENIAN NILES, of Baltimore.

On Monday, 12th instant, at Col. JNO. VANSICE-LER'S, by Elder THAODEUS HERNON, Mr. PEYTON W. CHAMBLIN and Miss SARAH E. HOLMES-Il of Loudoun.

By the same, on the 7th instant, Mr. JAS. SAF-ET and Miss MARY CORNWELL-all of Fau-

On the 8th instant, by Rev. W. S. Bowman, Mr. EUGENE BLOCKLEY and Miss MARGARET HITE-both of Front Royal.

On the 13th instant, by Rev. G. W. COOPER, Mr. JAMES H. CASKEY and Miss SOPHIA E. SWI-GERT-both of Martinsburg.

On the 15th instant, by Rev. G. W. COOPER, Mr. WM. MOBLEY and Miss FRANCENIA BIGHAM. On the 15th instant, by Rev. JOHN O. PROCTER, Mr. THOMAS J. TONGUE, of Anne Arundle county, Maryland, and Miss RUTH VIRGINIA WALKER TABB, of Berkeley county, Virginia.

Beaths.

In Leesburg, on Wednesday morning, 7th instant, Mr. SAMUEL S. BIRKBY, in the 25th year of his

On the 4th instant, at his residence in Millwood, Clarks county, Da. ROBERT H. LITTLE, aged about 80 years—highly esteemed, and for the greater portion of his life an exemplary member of the Pro-testant Episcopal Church. In Martinsburg, on Wednesday night last, Mr. SAMUEL BOWMAN, aged about 30 years, leaving a wife and one child. On the 4th instant, at his residence in Miliwo

On the 3rd instant, after a long and lingering disea & of dropsy in the chest, JGSEPH MURRAY CROM-WELL, in the 41st year of his age. He was a profes-nor of religion, (a member of the Episcopal Church,) and became resigned to his death, and aumonished his friends p meet him in Heaven.

OBITUARY.

In Washington city, on Thru day moining, the 8th natant, Mrs. ANN TALIAFERRO MILLER, wife of JAMES J. MILLER, Esq., formerly of this place, and designer of the late Dr. TALIAFERED STRIELING, of Clarke county, Virginia. The mere announcement of her exit from earth to hea-ven, would be unjust to the memory of the lamented

ven, would be unjust to the memory of the lamented dead. Possessing in an eminent degree every annable a sposition and brightly exhibiting all the virtues of the Christian disciple, severe and protracted sufferings could not disturb her pence, and her fortitude and faith re-maned unshaken in death. It is unnecessary to remind those who knew her of her modesty and candor in the expressions of her opin-

ions, her milduess and gentleness of manuers, her ten-derness of beart, her unostentatious charity, her love of peace, her unclouded cheerfulness ever a nid chicum-stances of peculiar trial, of her filial confidence in God and perfect resignation to the Divine will. No one could

LAWS AND ORDER IN THE FREENEGROSTATES, the following burst of indignation the undersigned have the pleasure of announcing the following burst of indignation the undersigned have the public that they have read the following and the public that they have read ern cities has nearly reached that condition archy and disorder to which it irresistibly A REIGN OF TEADOR.—We never rem archy and disorder to which it irresistibly tends: A REEN or TERROR.—We never remember a lime, (we are sorry to say it) when ruffanism and villainy were so rampant among us at present.— Within the forty-eight hours past, cases have come to our knowledge, of quiet, unohtrusive, unoffend-ing eitizens being brutally beset, by villains and gangs of villains, without the slightest provocation, and so brutally beaten as to imperil life. Others have been maimed, dangerously wounded, and others again insulted and assailed even in the compa-ny of ladies. The presence of a woman, even, im-poses no restraint upon those sconndrels; itself a mark of cowardice that comports well with their raffian character in other respects. When such acts as these are become common occurrences we are not going to stop to inquire whether these perpetrators have is only of some of the outrages of this kind to which we allude,—nor would any foreigner but those of the most ignorant and bigoted class. The outrages to which we especially allude, were perpe-trated in open day, on Sunday last, by gangs of Irishmen, and as we happen to know, without the remotest provocation or approach to provocation, from the parties assailed. Mow, these things must stop. They must not be permitted to go on. If there is not virtue enough in the law to shield us, a disposition will be univer-sal to fall back upon that self-protection which is the first law of nature. The direct tendency of this course is to anarchy. If assessins and bullies crowd the streets and stand at the corners of the streets, ready to maim and to murder us, if perchance we happen to wear a hat of a particular color, or a coat

the streets and stand at the corners of the streets, ready to maim and to murder us, if perchance we happen to wear a hat of a particular color, or a coat of a particular cut, it cannot be expected that the more orderly disposed will submit to it quietly.— They ought not so to submit, and they will not.— They ought not so to submit, and they will not.— The enactment on the statute book against carrying dangerous weapons will not be heeded. The police authorities, therefore, must be watchful, must be ac-tive, and beard these wretches in their dens, or else we may as well begin to contemplate a condition of things that will bring down New York to about the name head of Weatwain the dense of the Benerol 19 things that will bring down New York to about the same level of Venice in the days of the Bravost If these scoundrels cannot govern themselves, as American citizens wish to be governed, for our own part we do not care how soon a sterner system is in-troduced amongst us. If the time is indeed come when the bayonet alone can keep the peace, as in when the bayonet atome can keep the peace, as in most of the cities in continental Europe, why, let it be the bayonet. We must have peace at any price. We must have protection for ourselves and our fam-ilies. It is a sad thing to see ruffianism getting too powerful for the civil authorities; but give us mar-tial law-give us any thing but the Reign of Terror we are baying now.

we are having now.

tion."

THE JEWS OF PALESTINE -- Threatened Famine

Recent accounts from the Holy Land represents the

to their friends and the public that they have rented the MOUNTAIN HOUSE at this well-known water-ing place, which will be opened on the 20th of Junc. No effort or outlay shall be wanting to render Ca-pon, in its comforts, gaieties and many attractions, fully equal to any summer resort in the Union. Railroads from Baltimore and Alexandria connect-ing with Stages at Winchester, Pledmont and Front Royal, afford pleasant and speedy access. T. L. BLAKEMORE, T. B. P. INGRAM. June 20, 1854—tf

June 20, 1854-tf Dat cost, by June 20, 1854.

NEW JEWELRY. HAVE just received the largest and finest assor-ment of WATCHES, JEWELRY and FANO GOODS ever offered in this market, a callissolicited

CHARLES G. STEWART. Charlestown, June 13, 1854. WE have in store 50 tons Peruvian Guano, which we will engage to farmers now, and to be delivered when called for. We can sell it below the Balti-more market. The Guano to be paid for in every in-stance when ordered to be delivered or forwarded. Let farmers make immediate application, as we have already engaged a part of the above lot. R. S. BLACKBURN & CO. Charlestown, June 13, 1664-31

R. S. BLACKBURN & CO. Charlestown, June 13, 1864—3t [FP] **W** FOR HARVEST. WE have just received a large lot of encountes such as New Orleans; Porto Rico and Havana Su-gars; Crushed and Loaf do; fresh Rice; Chocolate; New Orleans, Porto Rico and Syrup Molasses; a su-perior lot of Coffee; fresh Lemons, &c. Also Eng-lish and American Scythes and Whetstones; Rifles and Rakes; a few of Wageley's best Cradles, in short, everything needed by the farmer. We will give the highest price for all kinds of Marketing, such as Eggs; Butter; Bacon; Lard; Wood; Rags, and everything else which is offered and we solicit an examination of our stock by every person, as it will afford us pleasure

our stock by every person, as it will afford us pleasure to show our goods, whether we sell or not. SHAULL & GRANTHAM.

Middleway, June 13, 1354. a full yard wide, 124 cents do.; beautiful black and colored Silks, from 50 cents to \$1.00 a yard, great bar-gains. ISAAC ROSE. Cearlestown, June 13, 1854.

Cearlestown, June 13, 1864. O CENTS A PIECE 1—Paim Leaf Fans, 3 cts. a piece I Black Silk Mantillas, richly trimmed, \$2.00; Chali de Laine, worth 75 cents, at 37; cents a yard; Silk Bonnets, ready trimmed, all colors and and the very latest styles, as low as \$1.75 a piece, at ISAAC ROSE'S, Charlestown, June 13, 1854. Cheap Store.

GREAT BARGAINS IN READY MADE CLOTHING !-- 500 Linen, Gignham and Sheer-sucker Coats, from 75 cents to \$1.00, also a very large new stock of Cashmerett, Cloth, Tweed, Alapaca and Linen Duck Coats; also Pants, Vests, Shirts, and everything else, at greatly reduced prices. Call soon and look at the assortment. ISAAC ROSE.

Charlestown, June 13, 1854. **I RISH LINENS, WHITE GOODS AND** EMBROIDERIES — The cheapest in the State. ISAAC ROSE.

Charlestown, June 13, 1854.

Recent accounts from the Holy Land represents the condition of the Jews in that country as most lam-entable; and there is abundant evidence that these people are suffering great distress from destitution. Their sufferings have been occasioned partly by the failure of the last harvest, which has raised the price of food to an enormous height, and partly by the present war and political disturbances, and diminu-tion of the resources for the support of the poor de-rived from other countries. Sir Moses Montefiore, and eminent Hebrew of London, lately returned from a visit to the Holy Land; has published an ap-peal in behalf of the sufferers, in which he says: I learn that "fathers in Israel-men profoundly Charlestown, June 13, 1854. TO THE PUBLIC.—A very short notice of the last publication of Messrs. Henson & Rhor will at this time suffice. If there is in the community an individual who believes their statements as therein sot forth, I certainly shall not trouble myself to en-lighten that individual. Ishallat my own convenience publish a few documents in relation to this affair. When this occurs I apprehend Messrs. Henson & Rhor will scarcely adhere to their published resolu-tion to "take no further notice of anything emanating. from his (my) pen." / T. F. NELSON. Papers publishing the article of Messrs. Henson & Rhor, will please add the above and send their ac-counts to the office of the "Spirit of Jefferson." Summit-Point, June 13, 1854. T. F. N. peal in behalt of the shiferers, in which he arys: I learn that "fathers in Israel—men profoundly learned in the law, who, so that they might die near the graves of our forefathers, submit to live in the most abject poverty—are now impelled, by the very love they bear their childen, to sell them to the stranger, 'so,' to use their own words, that their offspring may be spared death-death from starva-

"Appeal to the Congregations of Great Britian and America." The following are extracts:

FOR HARVEST. FRESH GROCERIES.—We have just returned from Baltimore, and now receiving a large and gen-eral assortment of Goods in our line, to which we in-

save from aninifation the remnant of the faithful vite our customers and others to examine before pur-H. L. EBY & SUN.

WOOLEN FACTORY IN SHEPHERD JEFFERSON COUNTY, TOWN, EFFERSON COUNTY, THE ALE. AT PRIVATE SALE. authorized by the present proprietor; to of Sale upon what is considered very me

 AT PRIVATE SALE.

 I am authorized by the present proprietor, to offer at Private Sale, upon what is considered very mode, tate torms, the WOOLEN FACTORY, in this place, study owned and conducted by W. L. Webb, Esq. Such an opportunity of making a good investment, by a practical mechanic, who may wish either to any good in the manufacturing of Woolen or Cotton foods, or the Milling business, or of establishing a Paper Mill, or Machine Shops of any description requiring either Water or Steam Power, is not often to be met with. A Factory was formerly carried on at the place now offered for sale, by water power only, which can be greatly increased at a very moderate expense. But in addition to the water power, a first oradily be dispensed with, if desired, and be sold or used elsewhere.

 The following is a description of the Steam Engine, as furnished to me by the owner : Steam Engine, with sping packing, iron frame, long alide valve, and fly wheel 12 feet in diameter. The whole made of best materials, and workmaniship of first quality, in all case front, grate, bers, pipes, & c., complete.

 Two BOILERS of 30 inches in diameter, 40 feet long, made of the best No. 4 charcoal iron, with furnace front, grate, bers, pipes, & c., complete.

 To terms apply to the subscriber, by letter (postage paid) or fit person.

 Agent for Wm. Hawkins.

 Shepherstown, June 6, 1054–31

 The subscriber would respectfully inform his

Shepherstown, June 6, 1864-3t A CARD. THE subscriber would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that owing to the high price of labor and produce he is necessarily com-pelled to advance his rates of commission on Grain. Therefore, from and after the 1st day of July next his charges for receiving and forwarding grain will be 2 cents per bushel. He would also state that his lease on the Depot will not expire until the 25th Septem-ber, 1856, during which time he will always be in the WHEAT MARKET, prepared to give all who may favor him with a call a fair and liberal price for their Wheat. He has also a well selected stock of DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, &c., of late purchase, which he will dispose of at moderate profits, and hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire to please, to merit and receive a continued share of pa-tronage. WM. W. BECKENBAUGH. Duffields, June 6, 1854-3t

Duffields, June 6, 1854-3t TO THE PUBLIC. MESSRS. EDITORS: A letter tram the Hon. Charles Mason has been published by Messrs. Henson & Rohr, in which letter it is stated that the patent of said Henson & Rohr for the GUANO ATTACH-MENT was not granted to them by mistake. This letter I presume refers simply to those Agents who are connected with the Fatent Office. If, from my former card, an inference has been drawn that I meant to charge a mistake upon any one connected which the Patent Office, an impression has been produced which I did notintend. The mis-take to which I alluded and by which Messrs. Henson & Rohr obtained their ?atent, was, that I had made, inder my own supervision, a correct model of my GUANO ATTACHMENT. This model was pro-nounced by my Patent Agent tob large ; a smaller on was made in which the characteristic, feature of my invention was omitted--this was patented forme. Messrs. Henson & Rohr discovering the error in my patent, withdrew a pending application, and patent-ie to an Attachment, the chief merit of which is the latent omitted by mistake in the patent issued forme. The prepared to supply all who may wish to pur-chase, and will warrant the complete working of any GUANO ATTACHMENT with the patent issued forme. The NELSON AND YOU WILL BE SURE AND GET A PRIZE! (G-We receive the Notes of all Solvent Banks or Checks of Deposit, and we remit in return for prizes, Bank checks on any place in the United States. A single Package of Tickets may draw the four high-

GUANO ATTACHMENT sold by me.

T.F. NELSON Summit Point, Jefferson co., Va., } June 6, 1854-8t 1

SHANNONDALLE SPRINGS. THIS health giving and beautiful watering Place will be under the personal superintendence of the undersigned during the coming Summer, who will use every effort in his power to render it one of the most attractive and agreeable watering places in Virginia. It is situated on an elevation or spur of the Majestic Hiue Ridge Mountain, in the county of Jefferson, five miles south of Charlestown, the coun

ty-seat, Passengers leaving Baltimore or Washington by the morning train of cars, will arrive at Harpers Fer-ry at 12 ms, from thence in the Winchester & Poto-mac Railroad cars, ten miles to Charlestown, where a twelve-passenger Coach will receive and convey them into Charlestown, and if desired to the Springe to dinner, over a good road and through a lovely The Analysis made by the late Dr. De Butts from 100 grains of the water from the main fountain, af-forded 63 grs. of Sulphate of Lime, 10[±] grs. Carbon-ate of Lime, 23[±] grs. of Sulphate of Magnesia, (Ep-som Salt.) 1 gr. of Muriate of Magnesia, 1 gr. Mur-iate of Soda, 3-10 grs. Sulphate of Iron, and 7-10 grs. Carbonate of Lon. Carbonate of Iron. From the above analysis the waters of Shannor dale may very properly be classed among the Saline Chalvbeates—a combination of the most valuable description in the whole range of Mineral waters. It may therefore be positively asserted, without exäg-geration or fear of contradiction, that no mineral wa-ter within the limits of the United States, possesses the same constituent parts, or is a more salutary and fficient alterative than the waters of the Sha dale Springs. This water acts as gently as the mild-est aprient, without giving rise to those unpleasant sensations of pain and debility so often occasioned by ordinary cathartics, prepared by the most skillful bysicians. The free use of this water, acts almost immediate-ly upon the skin and kidneys, removes worms, re-lieves the convalescent from billious or other fevers, dyspepsia, dropsical swellings, calculous affections, hemorrhoids, scrofula, indigestion, rheumatism, loss of appetite, exhaustion, general debility, grav-elly concretions, strictures and a variety of other diseases to which man is subject, and it is freely ac-knowledged by all who have been afflicted with any of the above diseases, that the free use of Shannondale waters have effected permanent cures. Sulphur, Mineral, hot and cold Bathes furnished

FL & C(MAN EXCHANGE & LOTTERY BROKERS, DRESENT a programme of their Splendid Lotte-ries to be drawn in June, and wish for every one good prize. All in want of money will send their rders without delay to the "Old Prize Sellers," M.

Awart & Co. \$633,740. Will be drawn on Saturday, June 3d. GRAND CONSOLIDATED LOTTERY: 1 Capital Prize of \$40,000-1 of 19,109-5 of 8,000 5 of 4,000-8 of 3,000-100 of 500. Whole Tickets \$12, Haives 6, Quarters 3, &c. Schemea for the Month of June: Date. Capitals. Tickets. 1 Packag 5 10,000 3 9 5 25,000 9 92

2.50

8,000 87,500 5,000 20,000 7,500 20,000 4,500

50,000

25,000

17,716 10,000

3,973 20,000 8,677 20,000 5,000 40,000 10,500 26,000

3,899 20,000 9,000 30,000 5,000

18,000 8,000 12,000

4,000

60,000 9,154

28.500

3,289

25,000

10,000 31,393

5,000

18,000 5,000

NO RISK, NO GAIN !

TRY OUR LUCKY OFFICE,

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May 30, 1854.

 The addition to be of stone and bricks, sixty ive feet in length.
 We will receive proposals for the entire work, or eparate proposals for each different kind of work, or the an Masonry, from work, Carpenters' work, &c.
 The insterials are to be of the best quality and the rock to be done in the best manner.
 Good security will be required for the faithful per-ormance of the work. The plan and specifications an behad by calling on H. Kavas, Esc., Charlestown. May 30, 1864.
 GOMMUTTEE.
 GOMMUTTEE.
 Gord Free Press, Shepherdstown Register, Winchester Virginian, Frederick Examiner, Hagerstown Sorth Light and Loudoun Democrat will copy three lines and send bills to this office. THE subscribers, living near Summit Point, Jef-ferson cotinty, Virginia, wish to employ immediate-ly from 7 to 10 GOOD MILLWRIGHTS, of sober and steady habits, to whom liberal wages will be given. May 30, 1854. BELL & SIGMAN. Gr York (Pa.) Republican copy 3 times, and send bill to this office. 20

UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE, May 22, 1864. Gentlemen: 1 have received your letter of the 20th instant enclosing an advartise-ment. over the signature of T. F. Nelson, stating that your Patent, dated 28th of February, 1854, was granted through mistake and requesting to know if this Office has sanctioned that assertion. In reply I have to inform you that it has not; your invention was patented afters very full and thorough examination, and it is believed that your rights are as valid under your patent as those of any other patentee.

I am, respectfully, your obedient servant, C. MASON, Commissioner.

T. D. Handow & G. Roma; Charlestown, Va. BJ-We are still prepared to sell County or State Rights of our COMPOST ATTACHMENT, or attach them to any Drill desired, and repeat our caution to all infringers on our rights. HENSON & ROHR. HENSON & ROHR.

May 30, 1854_3t [F. P.] TALUABLE FARM

VALUABLE FARM FOR SALE. I offer at private sale the "ABLE FARM." It con-tains one hundred and thirty-five Acres. This Farm is inferior to none in thescounty. The improvements a state of a very fine BRICK DWELLING first and Out-Buildings necessary for the Farm, it is not better in the county. Also, an excellent or fruit. The Farm is ituated in Jefferion county, Virgin-ia, half a mile south of Duffield's Depot, on the Balti-more and Ohio Railcoad, five miles northeast of Charlestown, the county seat; five miles northeast of Charlestown, the county seat; five miles west of Har-pers-Ferry, and about the same distance south of Shepherdstown; adjoining the farms of William B. Daniels, Joseph T. Hess, and others. This Farm situated so convenient to the Baltimore and Ohio Railcoad, would make a delightful summer residence for a family seeking pleasure or health. May 2, 1854-tf MINOR HIRST.

 May 2, 1854-tf
 MINOR HIRST.
 CEDAR LAWN FOR SALE:
 WILL be sold at private sale, the Farm known by the name of Cedar Lawn, formerly the residence of John T. A. Washington, dec'd., lying in Jefferson county, Va., about three miles S. W. of Charlestown, on the road leading from Berryville to Lectown, and about one mile South of the Harpers-Ferry and Smithfield turnpike, adjoining the farms of John R. Flagg, George Isler, Mrs. H. L. Alexander, Thos. B. Washington, Dr. Scollay and others, containing about 245 AORES, about 25 of which are in fine timber. The improvements consist of a handsome three story Bancs Dws11186, forty feet square, with a two story Wing 40 feet by 20 feet attached; a Barn, Corn-house, Milk-house, and Negro Cabins. Also, a large orchard of choice Apples, and a young Peach Orchard recently planted. The Lawn and premises generally are highly improved by Shrubbery and a large variety of handsome Ornamental and Fruit Trees. There is a Cistern convenient, and a never failing well of pure, Limestone Water about 100 yards distant. The farm in shape is nearly square. The land is in a fine state of cultivation, and the soil of superior quality. It has every contenience to market, being in the immediate vicinity of the Winchester and Harpers-Ferry Railroad, and within 7 or 8 miles of the Balto. and Ohio Railroad. The place is well known, and altogether is one of the most desirable tracts of its size in the Valley. Persons who contemplate purchasing, can be inperson, or by letter addressed to me at Charlestown, Jeffeoran county, ye . single Package of Tickets may draw the four high-est Prizes. (G-All letters directed to M. ANSEL & CO. will come safely to hand, and distant correspondents may feel sure that their orders will be attended to, the same as if they were here themselves. It has many times happened that we have made our correspondents rich before we have had the pleasure of a personal interview. (G-We have thus endeavored to be as inlinute as possible in all our details. If any important item of information has been omitted, the undersigned are always ready to answer letters of enquiry. In order-ing Tickets, look over the list, select the Loftery, en-close the money, and direct the letter to our address. TRY US! TRY US! M. ANSEL & CO. Box 363, Post Office, Baltimore, Md. May 30, 1854.

SHOP PRICES OF ZIMMERMAN & CO'S. TTRESHER.

1000

en down by the excesses of youth, to its pristine vi

March 14; 1854.

ines ever heard of.

ZIMMERMAN & CO

by letter addressed to

Dec'r 13, 1853-tf

The Winchester and Potomic Railroad through the premises, and within 100 yards o Factory-thus offering every facility for transp tion.

plete his purchase."

June 6, 1854.

PROPOSALS will be received up to July the first for repairing, altering and adding to the jail of this county. The addition to be of stone and bricks, sixt AUCTION SALE DUBLIC SALE

Y, the 24th i

One HOUSE AND LOT street, the Lot 49 feet from One HOUSE AND LOT on same street, One HOUSE AND LOT on Madi 90 feet from by 88 deep. The above property is favorably sens a most excellent opportunity f

The above property is favorably located and pro-sents a most excellent opportunity for persons deal ing bargains, as I am determined to sell. Furth-particulars can be obtained by personally or other wise making application to me. Boliver pear Harpert Farm Lung 8 1854

Bolivar, near Harpers-Ferry, June 6, 186 SALE OF VALUABLE WATER-POWER AND FACT PROPERTY, AT HARPERS-FERRY, VI

PROPERTY, AT HARPERS-FERRY, HARPERS-FERRY, UNDER DECREE OF COURT. By virtue of a Decree of the Circuit Court of son county, Virginia, rendered on the 27t May, 1864, in the chancery cause therein de between A. B. Davidson & Harris, plaintiff Harpers-Ferry and Shenandoah Manufacturi pany, defendants, and with the concurren authorities of said company, the unders Special Commissioners appointed in stid de ceed to sell, at public auction.

proceed to sell, at public auction, to the highest hi der, on Thesday, the 25th day of net month, July, 1854, all the PROPERTY, Real an Personal, on the Island of Virginius, belonging to d in the possession of said Manufacturing Company embracing as to the real estate about air acres o land, &c., situated on said island, adjoining Harpers Ferry, with its appurtenant Water-Power. This WATER-POWER, if properly developed, is capable of driving almost an unlimited amount of machinery.

The imp

large BRICK FACTORY BUILDING, of

Istim most permanent character; 104 by 48 feet; four stories high, with the root. The Factory is filled with the most approved ma-chinery; built by Charles Danforth, of Naw Jarsey; in 1848, to wit:

in 1845, to wit: CARDING DEPARTMENT.—Dis Patient Cotton Opener and Cleaner, new; 2 Pitkets for double ope-ration; 18 thirty-six inch Carding Engines, with railway and heads attached; 3 Patent Drawing Frames, very superior; 6 Double Roller Beam Speed ers.

DRESSING DEPARTMENT.-4 Dressing Fr with Copper Steam Heaters; 6 Cradle Warpers,

best class. WEAVING DEPARTMENT.-91 Looms, 81 of which are now in operation, for 4-4 Sheetings, driven by two new Iron Turbine wheels, 5 feet 10 inches in diameter each, from the establishment of E. C. Kil-burn & Co., Fall River, Marsachusetts. Iron Shafting, Gearing and Pullies of the most ap-proved finish, with Composition Boxes. One Cloth Press; 1 Scraper and Brush machine; Banding Machines; Lathe and Tools for Roller cov ering, &c. PEPA IP SHOP - Due New 19 foot iron. Turbing

ering, &c. REPAIR SHOP.—One New 12 foot iron Turning Engine Lathe, with Screw apparatus attached.— One ditto ditto Hand Lathe.

The Factory is heated by steam with pipes, on the most approved plan. There is an Office, Slore-Room and Waste House attached to the Factory. The further improvements are a STONE MA-CHINE SHOP; 50 by 30 feet, 3 stories high, leased and occupied.

A SAW MILL, 100 by 36 feet, weather boarded, with Iron Water Wheel and occupied by the Com-

A two-story BRICK BUILDING, occupied by the

A two-story BRICK BUILDING, occupied by the Company, as a Store. Four large DWELLING HOUSES, two Stories, stone and rough cast; five BRICK TENEMENTS, two stories; and five WOOD-EN COTTAGES, one and a half stories: A more detailed description of said property is deemed unnecessary, as those who may desire to pur-chase will doubtless carefully examine the property for themselves—it is believed however that such an opportunity for profitable investment in manufactur-ing property has narely if ever been offered in the United States: A. H. HEAR, Esq., residing on the island, will show the premises to any one desiring to

tion. Terms of sale, by direction of said decree, are as follows, to wit: "One-tenth of the gross amount of sale to be paid down in cash at the time of sale; one sale to be paid of said gross amount to be, paid at

sale to be paid down in cash at the time of sale; one other tenth part of said gross amount to be paid at the next ensuing term of said Court, (which com-mences October 18th, 1854,) 'boon the confirmation of thesale; the residue to be divided into four equal sums, to be paid, one-fourth at the end of one year, one-fourth at the end of two years, one fourth at the end of three years, and the remaining fourth at the end of four years from the date of confirmation of the sale; each of said four instalments to bear legal in-terest from said date of confirmation until paid—and to be secured by deed of trust upon the property.— The agreement of sale to provide for the forfeiture by the purchaser of the one-tenth to be paid on the day of sale, in case he shall fail to come forward and com-plets his purchase."

03-National Intelligencer and Baltimore American tri-weekly until day of sale, and forward bills to this

office. **IOCATION OF LAND WARRANTS.** Notice is HEREBY GIVEN, That the under-signed will give prompt attention to the location or sale of all Land Warrants remitted to them; they should be assigned in blank. We can locate on fine rich prairie land, contiguous to the St. Louis and Kansäs line of the Pacific Railroad, or the South-western branch of the Pacific Road, the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, or the contemplated line from Weston to St. Louis. We have no doubt many of our locations will be worth S5 per acre in a very short time. Our fees for location will be reasonable; The expenses to register and receive ought to accom-

short time. Our lees for location will be reasonable: The expenses to register and receive ought to accom-pany the warrant. Address all letters and papers to FIELD & TROXELL, Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents, Lexington, Missouri. Reference.—VANCE BELL, Summit Point P. O., Jef-ferson county, Va. [May 16, 1854-17]

THE UNDERSIGNED AND THE AND TH

P. B. HOFFMAN. P. B. HOFFMAN.

G-One of the Firm will be located in Georgetown and will give his personal attention to orders for LUMBER of all description, GUANO, PLASTER, SALT and GROCERIES generally. FISH will be put up to order, for family use, with our best care. HOFFMAN & BROTHER.

TO THE PUBLIC OF JEFFERSON AND ADJ JACENT COUNTIES.—The undersigned would re-ly asy that he is still engaged in and will un-dertake any amount of HOUSE, SIGN, AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTING, in all thd eve-try variety of style and workmanship. Hav-specifying; with a view to improvement as an artist; spent six weeks in the Northern cities and principal towns during August and September last, he is con fident that he is prepared to accomplish all FORMS; VARIETIES AND SHADES OF COLORING after the latest styles: Attention he particularly asks to

VARIETIES AND SHADES OF COLORING after the latest styles: Attention he particularly asks to the latest and most beautiful method of finishing per-lors with white enameled paint, presenting a bril-liant, gloesy white surface, which can be washed at pleasure without the least injury to the material or shining surface—warranted to stand for years. He is also prepared to paint all kinds of ROOFS, Zinc, Tin or Shingles, in the very best manner with Blaker Fire-Proof Paint, which ensures against fire or decay. Returning his sincere thanks for past encourage-ment, he hopes for a continuance of employment at home and from abroad. All orders addressed per-sonally or by mail will be thankfully received and promptly attended to. MG-An apprentice wanted immediately to learn the above business. GEORGE B: MONROE:

Charlestown, April 11, 1854-2m

GEORGE B: MONROE.

our best care. Anril 11, 1854—3m

R. H. HOFFMAN

ANDREW HUNTER, ROBERT Y. CONRAD,

Special Commissio

2.50 10 8.50 2.50 5 18 2:50 10 7.50 8.75

62

72

3.71

te to the di tressed, more faitnful to the claims of friendship, or more treased, more tainful to the claims of irreadship, or more prompt to share the sorrows of the mourner's heart.— Her busband found in her a companion ever disposed to theer, to counsel, and to assist—ever ready to make any sacrifice to promote his confort or advancement; and her children, a mother most affectionate, watchful, judi-cions, instructing them alike by precept and example. Of her piety she said little; her humility spread a beaughtiful veil over all the excellence of her chirattor. From the eyes of her friends, how ever, her Christian graces could not be concealed, and they saw her descend in the "valley of the shadow of death" after severe prep-aration in the school of affliction, with her "lamp trim med and burning," and all the cares and attractions of life calmly laid aside at her Saviour's call. Few, if any, ever discharged more faithfully their duties of life, or more nob.y endured the pains and sufferings of a dying

The frail casket has been broken by the hand of death; but the indistructible diamond which was contained in it is now shining, as we doubt not, with mild and steady fustre in the diadem of the Redeemer. Her precious remains are deposited in a lenely, refired spot in the cometery at Georgetown, where the music of the water-fails will indicate her place of rest, and marmars he night and he day her unceeding requirem.

murmurs by night and by day her peaceful requiem:

In Raymond, Mississippi, on Monday evening, May 22d, GEORGE NORTH, son of GEORGE W. and BREAN GIERS -aged 3 years, 1 month, and 22 days: Bring the Lily, snowy pate, Fragrant Lily of the vale;

Weave amid his golden huir Pa'lid rosebuds, frail as fair, For at Life's fresh dawn of day,

Like a flower he passed away. Bear him to his quiet rest On the green earth's ample breast ;---There, while golden sunlight falls, Birds shall sing sweet madrigals, Singing soft and very low To the sleeper far below; Low as ring-dove's brooding cry; Soft as mother's lullaby; There our steps shall often stray Through the balmy summer day, While we speak the gentle tons Of the sweet child who is gone, Grateful that his soft feet stand Safely in the spirit land.

And his memory we will keep In our fond hearts, treasured deep, Patient waiting for the day When we too shall pass away, And upon the beavenly shore,

See his lovely face once more

The Markets.

BALTIMORE MARKET

CORRESPONDENCE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON

BALTIMORE; June 16, 1854. CATTLE.—The offerings at the Scales on Monday were about 750 head of Beef Cattle, of which 325 were driven to Philadelphia, — left over unsold, and the balance (425 head.) were sold to city butchers at prices ranging from \$4 00 to \$4 25 on the hoof, equal to \$8 00 a \$10 50 net, and averaging \$4 871

Live Hoes.—Sales at \$675a \$700 per 100 lbs. COFFEE.—The sales of the week comprise 4,000 mgs Rio at 9:a107c for common to prime qualities. FLOUR.—Sales to-day of Howard street Flour at

CORN MEAL.—Baltimore ground \$4 00 per bbl. The following are the inspections of Flour for the week ending Jone 15th : 9;279 barr, is and 20 half bbls. Together with 100 bbls. Rye Flour; and 361 bbls. Corn Meal.

WHEAT -- We quote prime whites at 185a190 cts. and reds at 190a200 ccnts. CORN.-- We quote at 77a78 cts fof yellow; and 71a

75 cts. for white

75 cts. for white. CLOVERSEED.—We quote sales at \$5 00 per bushel, for fair to prime parcels. LARD.—We quote bbls at 9:a91 cts. WOOL.—Fine fleece 23a35 cts; tubwashed 25a30 cts; pulled 25a80 cts; and thuwashed 17a19 cts: WHISKEY.—We note sales of barrels through the week at 271 a 28c; We quote thids, at 27c.

BALTIMORE MARKET-SATURDAY. FLOUR AND MEAL.—The flour market is quiet, and prices rathing drooping. In the morning holders were asking \$8 50 per bbl. for Howard street brands, but or late change sales of 500 at \$5 437-a decline of 64 cts. per bbl. A sale of 300 bbls. City Mills at \$3 per bbl. Bye Flour \$5 25, country Corn Meal \$3 50, city do. \$4 per bbl. The supply of Flour continues light

GRAIN AND SEEDS.—The receipts of Wheat are ght. About 900 bushels offered, and sales of good prime red at \$1 573 \$1 90; white do: at \$1 93a

Agent. Call and see a few hundreds of the cardificates around Hot Corn; Russia as it is; Turkey and the Turks, GLASS, GLASS, GLASS.—I have just receiv G ed a large assortment of Baltimore and French Glass of which are the following sizes: 8x10, 10x12, the bottle. agents for Virginia. 1.00 None genuine unless signed BENNETT & BEERS, THE MODEL PLOW, WHICH took the Premium at the Ploughing-Match on Jacob Senseney's farm, May 30th; 1854, can now be seen by calling at the works of Messrs. SNAPP & HAYMAKER, Winchester. The point is steel of wrought iron, and can be turn-ed four different ways. The Cutter and Share can be turned twice ; the latter is made of either cast or wrought iron. It is durable, cheap and labor-saving, being so neatly arranged and constructed as to do three horses' work with two-a matter of vast impor-ing at the cutter, thereby avoiding the heavy friction and breaking of furrow unavoidable in all other Plows. It turns a furrow 16 inches wide and 8j Daugaists: Principal Depots at M. WARD, CLOSE & Co., No. 83 Maiden Lane, New York. T. W. Dyorr & Sons, and JENKINS & HARTSHORNE, Philadelphia. BEN-NETT & BEERS, No. 125 Main street, Richmond, Va. And for sale by Dr. L. M. SMITH, Charlestown, T. D. HAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry, and by Dealers in Medicines every where. August 16, 1853-19 75 cts. Uncle Sam's Farm Fence, as further indulgence cannot be given. May 30. C. G. BRAGG, Collector. 12x14 and 12x18, for sale by May 2, 1854. THOS. RAWLINS. 12714 and 12718; for sale by May 2, 1854. THOS. RAWLINS. **PROSPECTUS OF THE** "SPIRIT OF DEMOCRACY." In consequence of the intended removal of the pub-lication of the "Valley Democrat" to Harrisonburg, and being strongly solicited by numerous citizens of the counties of Shenandoah, Page and Rockingham, we, the undersigned, progose publishing a weekly newspaper in the town of New Market, to be called the "SPIRIT OF DEMOCRACY." The paptrasi indicated by the title, and as the lock-tion demands will be thoroughly democratic in all its leading features. It shall be the organ or advocate of no party or clique in the promotion of their private or selfish schemes; but the most rigid scrutiny will be exercised in regard to public men and public meas ures—commending or condemning, as their morits may justly deserve. The material of the office will be entirely new, by which advantage the proprietors will be consoled to furnish a paper; excelled in mechanical execution and beauty by nome in the Valley. The publication di the paper will be commenced so soom as the necessary arrangements shall have been completed on the following terms, viz: §2.00, if parid in advance; or §2.50, if not pail within six more form the date of subscription. Geo W. MURPHY, Editor & Publisher. G. W. MURPHY & CO., Proprietors. New Market, Shenandoah co., Va., May 23, 1854. Old Brewery, With all the latest Periodicals, for sale by Charlestown, May 23. S. H. STEWART. Private consultations held daily with Inventors 75 cts. Private consultations held daily with Inventors from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Models from a distance may be sent by expression otherwise. For further information apply to or ad-dress, post paid. ALFRED E. BEACH, Editor and Proprietor of the People's Journal, Solicitor of American and Foreign Patents, People's Patent Office, 86 Nassau st., New York: May 16, 1854 OLD PORT AND MADEIRA WINE. 12 dozen Bottles, selected particularly for the sick, and guarantied better than any in the county. For sale by JERE. HARRIS. May 23, 1854. The second secon
 ALEXANDRIA MARKET.

 FOR THE WEEK ENDING JUNE 16, 1854.

 FAMILY FLOUR, per bbl.
 \$9 50 a 10 00

 SUPERFINE FLOUR, per bbl.
 \$8 12 a 8 25

 WHEAT, (red) per bushel.
 175 g 1 80

 Do.
 (white) do
 1 85 a 1 90

 RYE, per bushel.
 0 90 g 0 92

 CORN, (white).
 0 72 a 0 72

 Do.
 (yellow)
 0 72 a 0 74
 SADDLERY, SADDLERY. SCOTCH Collars, Cap Collars, Carriage Collars, Trunks, Carpel-Bags, Riding Bridles, Martingales, Bridle Bits from 12; conts to \$5, Spurs of all kinds, Gearing of all descriptions, on harid and made to order. Repairing done at the shortest notice. Summit Point, May 23, 1854: T. C. SIGAFOOSE has removed his STOCK OF GOODS to the house formerly occupied by Brown & Washington, where he would be pleased to see his customers and friends. May 16, 1854. May 16, 1854. **HOE & CO.'S PATENT GROUND SAWS:** The subscribers manufacture from the best CAST STEEL, CIRCULAR SAWS, from two inches to eighty inches in diameter. Their Saws are harden-ed and tempered, and are ground, and finished by machinery designed systemsity for the purpose; and are therefore much superfor to those ground in the usual manner, as they are strengthened and stiffed ed by increasing them in thickness regularly from the catting edge to the centre, consequently do not become heated or buckled, and produce a great are ing in timber. They also manufacture CAST STEEL MILL, 2017 AND CROSS-CUT SAVS, AND BILLET WERE of superior quality, all of which they have formits, or they may be obtained of the principal hardware merchants throughout the United States and Canadas B. HOE & CO Charlestown, April 4, 1854. Plows. It turns a furrow unavoidable in all other Plows. It turns a furrow 16 inches wide and 8[±]/₂ inches deep. Enquiries concerning it, or orders for Shop Rights, will be promptly attended to by addressing ROWLAND & THOMAS. MARTINSBURG ACADEMY, CHAS. E. FAHNESTOCK, PRINCIPAL. The friends of this Institution are most politely in-formed that its duties were resumed on Monday the 3d of April. Terms will be made known upon application to the Principal or to Col. P. C. PEN-pLETON, President of Board of Trustees: April 4, 1854-16 Summit Point, May 22, 1854: HARVEST GOODS: dozen Rakes, (Thompson's make.) ' English grain Scythes; '' Grass dor; '' Grass dor; '' Sneads; 1 box Rifles; 1 '' Whet Stones; Rice, Sugar, Molasses; Coffee &c., for sale by May 30. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. MANTUA-MAKING. MISS ELIZABETH MCDONALD informs the La-dies of Charlestown that she intends to carry on the MANTUA-MAKING BUSINESS, and to cut and fit June 20, 1854-3m GUANO. No. 1, PERUVIAN GUANO, at fifty-five dollars per ton, for sale by HOFFMAN & BRO: MANTUA-MARING BUSINESS, and to cut and he Ladies Dresses. She also receives her Fashions, month-ly and will have Patterns forsale, asalso Mantillas and Basque bodies. She received instructions in Balti more, and is confident that strict attention will be paid. She solicits a call from the Ladies to examine her Pat-terns and hopes to be patronized. Her rooms are at her father's residence. May 16, 1854. April 4, 1854-tf JUST received at the Charlestown Depot. April 4, 1854. E. M. AISQUITH.
 GEORGETOWN MARKET.

 FOR THE WEEK ENDING JUNE 16, 1854.

 FLOUR, per barrel.

 0 75 a 0 75

 WHEAT, white, per bushel.

 1 95 a 0 00

 Do. red.

 do.

 1 90 a 0 00
 T. C. SIGAFOOSE. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. The Shepherdstown and Smithfield Turnpike Company are hereby informed that an election for a President, Five Directors and a Treasurer, to maninge the affairs of the Company, for the ensuing year, will be held at the Hotel of Daniel Entler, on Saturday, the 10th of June Helt, between the hours of 2 and 6 o'clock, P. M. JOHN M: JEWETT; Sec'y: Shepherdstown. June 6, 1854. Harpers-Ferry, June 20, 1854-3t [FP] School NOTICE.-A brief Exhmination of the Scholars in the School of District No. 20, will take place on the 23d instant, at 11 o'clock: The pa-trens, and all persons interested, are carnestly re-quested to attend. [June 20, 1854. Dr. COOKE OFFERS his professional services to the Ciffitens of Chalestown and its vicinity. He will be found at J. N. Carter's Hotel, or at his May 16, 1854. 29 and 31 Gold st., New Yorki May 10, 1834. PATENT CHURNS: PERSONS desirous of procuring one of the Im-proved HYDRO-THERMAL CHURNS, patented by Mess.s. Harrison & Gallaher, of Washington city, can get one by leaving their names at the Free Press Office; where information respecting price, &c., may be obtained. Different sizes will be manufactured, to suit the wants of the butter maker. May 30, 1854. UAL--Anthracite and Cumberland. UAL--Anthracite and Cumberland. again enter the arena, and am now prepared to far-nish all kinds of COAL a little lower than any com-petitor. All persons wishing the article will please send their orders immediately. Communications addressed to JAS. A. BECKHAM Box 923, Baltimore, Maryland. April 18, 1854-41 [P 5] ffice one door East of it. May 9, 1854. FOR THE WEEK ENDING JUNE 15, 1854. HARVEST. ANOTHER supply of those excellent RAKES, just received at the Depat. June 20, 1854. CORRECTED WEEKLY BY SAML: HARTLEY, AT THE DEPOT. ARTICLES: WINE AND BRANDY.-I have in store a Wery choice and pure article of Wines and Brandies, put up in bottles for Medicinal purposes. Those in want can be supplied with a pure article as imported. May 23, 1854. CONSUMERS of Coal will do well to leave their or-ders with me during this month, as I am about to contract for several hundred tons, and it is heat to be in fime, so as to avoid disappointment. I will be ena-bled to furnish selected Lump Coal at the lowest rates; also Blacksmith's Coal. E. M. AlSQUITH. Charlestown, June 6, 1854. A PPLICA VASITES.-For sale by A. W. CRAMER. HEARTH RUGS, for sale by June 20. A. W. CRAMER. FISH FOR SALE. I have just received 1200 SHAD and 70,000 HERRING, which is a first-rate article, and in good order, which i will sell by the 100 of 1000.-This is the last chance for farmers and families to supply theinselves this season. ISRAEL RUSSELL. Harpers Ferry, May 30, 1654. WHITE AND COLORED SILE FRINGE, for Capes, Vasites, &c. May 30. A: W. CRAMER. May 23, 1854. BOMBAZINE. Superior French Bombazin and all kinds of Black Goods, for sale by June 20, 1854. A. W. CRAMER. S'R LHTS, Colored and White Corden Grass Linen Silk Cloth, &c. For salk May 9, 1864. SALT.-Fine and G. A. Salt, Dr sale by. May 23, 1854. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. WHITE BARAGE, for Drosses, Capes a Scarfs. [May 20] A. W. CRAMER SHAD AND HERRING, for sale by June 20. A. W. CRAMER. BACON AND LARD. For sale by May 23. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. STRUF AND MOLASSES, very nice for ta-ble use. [June 6] H.L. EBY & SON. PINE APPLES.—The subscriber has just re-ceived a lot of FINE APPLES. Call soon and get supplied. J. F. BLESSING. May 80, 1864. HERRING AND MACKERE all by Brite Charlestown, May 23, 1854. GROCERIES, GROCERIES.-N. O. Sugar Gél cents, Porto Rico for 8 cents, Crushed Sugar Molasses, Rice, Ten from 75 cents to 31.25, Peppar Allapice, Mould Candles, as low as can be had in the county. JAMES H. FRAZIER. Summit Point, May 23, 1854. WISS ROBES.-Ladies' Swim Rober, for sale May 25. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. SAPSAGO CHEESE, for sale by June 20, 1864. A. W. CRAMER. BLACK TEA.-Superior Tea, of all kinds, fo A. W. CRAMER. June 20, 1864. WANTED IMMEDIATELY -- A JOUR-JUNE 5, 1864. GEO. B. MONROE. ANY quantity of POTATOES. April 11, 1554. R. S. BLACEBURN & CO. 10,000 Peins Oak Shingles for PRUNES .- Prunes in glass jars, for May 30. T. C. SIGAF

We lack power to give even a faint idea misery we are enduring; every heart has become sick-every tongue stricken dumb. Behold we are utterly prostrated-both in mind

The Hebrews of Jerusalem have also issued an

Brethren of the house of Israel, who sojourn in

happy England and America, arouse yourselves and

watchers of Zion and Jerusalem.

and hody, incompatent to proclaim the severity of the visitation that is consuming us.

Starvation that is consuming us: Starvation and pestilence walk hand in hand, and the wall of the poor, the widow and the orphan is borne on the air. It is difficult to say whose suffer-ings are the greater, the miseries of those born under the sun of Judea, or of the holy pilgrims from distant lands. All classes of society, all grades and condi-tions have been privide in the society of the set of the tions have become united in the brotherhood of woe; heads of sy nagogues and their pious servitors, learn ed rabbis and their scholars, mix in the crowd to supplicate and beg a mouldy crust. Even that as-sistance which has hitherto reached us from our brethren in the Russian and Turkish dominions, is

now, in consequence of the war, cut off .- Sun. The whole number of slaves in the United States in 1850 was 3,198,324. The number of ne-



RULES AND REGULATIONS,

To take effect on and after the 1st of May, 1854. For marriage announcements, no charge will be

Obituary notices not exceeding six lines will be inserted gratis. The excess above that number of lines will be charged according to the advertising rates. Tributes of respect will be charged at adver-tising rates.

All communications designed to promote the per-sonal interests of individuals, or that do not possess general interest, will be charged for at the usual ad-vertising rates. Those of an offensive personal thar-acter will not be inserted.

acter will not be inserted. All advertiaaments forwarded by Newspaper agents will be charged at the usual advertising rates i and must be accompanied by the cash or its equivalent, deduct-ing the commission. Patent medicines shall be charged for at the usual rates of yearly advertisements, and "bishop notices" double the advertising rates. Extracts from other papers referring to such advertisements will be sub-ject to the regular advertising rates. Candidates' at nouncements for offices of emolu-ment will be charged at advertising rates. AT The above rates are not to vitiate any existing

OF The above rates are not to vitiate any existing contract.

13-Hampton's Tincture. - The Battinor of Patriot says: This medicine, which has been before the public for many years, has met with remarkable success, as we have seen from the most respectabl sources. A large number of patients who have been relieved, and a number of the medical profession also who have used it in their practice, have voluntaril given their certificates of recommendation to the pro-

rictora. We are decidedly opposed to putiting quitck nos-trums, but as we have seen so many letters to Measrs MORTIMER & MOWBRAY, from the sources abov mentioned, we feel it to be nothing more than justic to call the attention of the public to their advertise ment in to-day's paper. For sale by L. M. SMITH, Charlestown

L. P. HAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry. L. P. HARTMAN, Winchester. Dr. MOTT, Leesburg.

ALLEMONG & SON, Newtown And by Dealers everywhere. Feb. 21 Arrow Consumption is, without doubt, the most fearfully fatalof all diseases; (exceptepidemics,) annually carrying thousands to untimely graves. How often could the ravages of this arch destroyer be prevented, if timely remedies were used in allaying the inflammation produced by an ordinary cold.— For Coughs, Colds, Sore Threats, and all similar dis-

eases, STABLER'S ANODYNE CHERRY EXPEC TORANT has no equal. It is not recommended a infatlible, but medical men and others, who have use

and administered it, bear testimony to its extraordi-mary efficacy. It is known to be a "good medicine," and as such is offered to the public, as also STA-BLER'S DIARRHEA CORDIAL, for diseases of the bowcls. See advertisement in another column, and descriptive pamphlets, to be had gratis. Price of each, only 50 cents, or six bottles for \$2.50.

February 7, 1854. Containly in normalized in the second second

GENUINE. Prepared only by S. E. COHEN, No. 3 Franklin Row, Vine Street, below Eighth. Philadelphia, Pa. TO WHOM ALL ORDERS MUST BB ADDRESS ED

Charlestown, June 13, 1854. I ERS.—The undersigned having been appointed agent for J. G. Wright's celebrated self-Raking Reaper, farmers wishing to purchase these invaluable machines must call early upon the agent. See par-ticulars on handbills. EDWARDHUNT.

Charlestown, June 13, 1854. 2,000 OAK SHINGLES. R. H. BROWN.

A SERVANT GIRL, about 15 or 19 years of age for hire. Enquire at THIS OFFICE. for hire. Enquire at June 13, 1854.

25 BUSHELS MERCER POTATOES, also 100 bushels Line, just received and for sale by H. L. EBY & SON. Charlestown, June 13, 1854.

LOOK AT THE CONTRAST.-In May, 1352, when I sold ardent spirits, I received 78 votes at the Leesburg precinct. In May, 1354, when I belonged to a christian church, and to the Division of the Sons of Temperance, and I am a consistent member of both branches, no charges against me in any shape or form, I received but one vote. This

shows that vice and immorality is tast gaining ground in the town of Leesburg, Va., and it behooves every true Son of Temperance to use more energy to pre-vent their sons from being slaves to this great grow-ing evil. THOMAS PURCELL. Leesburg, Va., June 13, 1854-1t.

A LARGE and new stock of Embroidered Mus-lin for Curtains, which will be sold lower than can be bought in this market. J. D. LINE,

UST RECEIVED-100 bushels No. 1 LIME, fresh from the kiln. June 13, 1554. J. D. LINE.

FOR HARVEST.-5 hogsheads prime New Orleans and Porto Rico Sugars, which I will soll low. Call and examine for yourselves. June 13, 1554. R. H. BROWN.

SYRUP AND N. O. MOLASSES, received and for sale by June 13, 1854. R. H. BROWN. 10 BBLS. CRUSHED, Puiverized, Granula-ted and Clarified Sugars, received and for sale. June 13, 1854. R. H. BROWN.

WHISKEY. - The best Harvest Whiskey in June 13, 1854. R. H. BROWN. R. H. BROWN.

10 BBLS. SODA, SUGAR, WATER, BUT TER AND PIC-NIC CRACKERS, for sale by June 13, 1854. R. H. BROWN. SALT.-Ground Alum and Fine Salt, received and for sale by June 13, 1854. R. H. BROWN.

QUEEN AND EARTHEN WARE, receiv

Led and for sale by June 13, 1854 R: H. BROWN. BRANDY.-Just received from Philadelphia, 2 casks of Superior Pale and Dark Brandy. Also, one case of bottled do., as follows: Wild Cherry, Raspberry, Ginger, Lavender and Blackberry, for

H. L. EBY & SON. Charlestown, June 6, 1854. LAIso, a prime lot of Stgars and Chewing To bacco [June 6] H. L. EBY & SON.

25 BBLS. HARVEST WHISKEY, for June 6, 1864. H. L. EBY & SON. CORN STARCH AND RICE FLOUR,

June 6, 1854. H. L. EBY & SON. SHAD for sale by H. L. EBY & SON. June 6, 1854.

BAKING SODA AND SALZERATUS, received and for sale by June 6, 1854. H. L. EBY & SON. 50 KEGS NAILS, assorted sizes; for sale by June 6, 1354. H. L. EBY & SON.

No. 1 POTOMAC HERRING, just received [June 6] H. L. EBY & SON. 100 SACKS G. A. & FINE SALT, on June 6, 1854. H. L. EBY & SON.

2000 LBS. COUNTRY CURED BA-June 6, 1864. Very firm, for sale by H. L. EBY & SON.

SUPERIOR GREEN TEAS, part in packs, for sale by June 6, 1854.

v application at the Bar. The Hotel is large and commodious-the cottages numerous and comfortable.

numerous and comfortable. The table will be supplied with the best beef, moun-tain and valley mutton, together with all the luxu-ries afforded in the fertile Valley of Virgtnia. The best Wines, Brandies and other Liquors can always be bad at the table or at the bar. G. W. SAPPINGTON. Proprietor of Sappington's Hotel. Charlestown, Jefferson county, Va. June 6, 1954.

June 6, 1854.

THE WAY TO SELL LAND! WE advise all persons owning Virginia Lands, and desiring to sell the same, to Advertise-first in their own local papers, so that their neighbors may become acquainted with their desire; and next in some journal of wide circulation, printed at a distance, so that the attention of strangers may drawn to the property. THE BEST PAPER IN PENNSYLVANIA TO ADVERTISE VIRGINIA PENNSYLVANIA TO ADVERTISE VIRGINIA LANDS IN, IS THE VALLEY SPIRIT, published at Chambersburg, Pa., by P. S. Dechert & Co. Its cir-culation is three times as large as the average circula-tion of County papers in Pennsylvania, and care has been exercised to have it extensively circulated among the agricultural community, they being gen-erally the most substantial patrons. It is generally believed that an advertisement of Real Estate in this paper, will be read by more Farmers, and therefore by more persons disposed to purchase that kind of of property than if inserted in any other journal in this part of the country. The Valley Spirit's circula-tion lies mainly in the rich and populous counties of FRANKLIN and CUMBERLAND, but yet it is not confined to those counties. It circulates also in Ad-FRANKLIN and CUMBERLAND, but yet it is not confined to those counties. It circulates also in Ad-ams, York, Lancaster and Lebanon on the East, Ful-ton, Bedford and Somerset on the West and Hunting-don, Juniata, Perry and Centre on the North. From thes parts of our State many Agricultur-ists have romoved to Virginia, and others, it is not to be doubted, will year after year follow. Would it not be good policy for Virginians to bring their property to the notice of those who are confiem-plating a removal to their State by advertising it in our paper? our paper? AG-A copy of the paper will be forwarded to the address of any one who may make the request: Its large size, and the heavy advertising custom it chioys, will serve to show its standing. All communications to be addressed to P. S. DECHERT & Co., Chambersburg, Pa., Chambersburg, Pa., Chambersburg, May 30, 1854. NEW STORE AT SUMMIT POINT

THE, subscriber having just returned from Balti-more with a general assortment of DOMESTICS, SHOES, BOOTS, HATS, CAPS, QUEENSWARE, GROCERIES, CONFECTIONARY, SADDLERY;

&c., which he offers at the very lowest figure for cash. It is his purpose to replenish his stock at least four times a year, which will enable him to furnish the public at all seasons with goods fresh from the mar-ket. A share of public patronage is respectfully soli-cited promising to give entire satisfaction in return. JAMES H. FRAZIER.

JAMES H. FRAZIER. Summit Point, May 23, 1354. QJ-Cotton Rags, Beeswax, Hard Soap, Butter, Eggs, Beans, Corn, Oats, Hay, Bacon, Lard, Old Iron, Wool, Hides, Sheep Skins, Silver and Gold coin and bankable paper taken in exchange for goods and work at the highest cash prices. J. H. F.

Sendity Benton, with his actual view of men and affairs. This Work will be completed in 2 vol., with His-torical motes and Illustrations and some notices of decensed contemporaries, the first of which will be published on the 1st of May, 1854, and will be brought down to the close of the administration of Gen. Jack-son and will thus form a complete work by itself, containing 700 double column Royal 8 vol Pages. Price \$2,50 per vol.; pay on delivery: Citizens of Jefferson county, desiring to subscribe, can see the prospectus by calling on W. W. B. GAL LAMER, at the Free Pres Office, who will receive sub-scription for this valuable work; JOHN S. HOLLINGSHEAD, Washington, May 2, 1854. Agent. The PEOPLE'S PATENT OFFICE: THIS well-known establishment is still carried of under the personal superintendence of the un-dersigned, through whom Patents may be secured both in this and all foreign countries, with the ut-most fidelity and dispatch, on very moderate terms. Persons wishing for advice relative to Patents or liventions; may at all times consult the undersigned without chaffer; either personally at his office, or by letter. To those living at a distance, he would state, that all the needful stops necessary to secure a Patents can be arranged by letter. Whon parties wish to be informed as to the probability of being enabled to obj tain Patents, it will be necessary for them to forward by mail a rough outline skelth and description of the invention. No fee or charge is made for such and aminations. cines ever heard of. A large number of certificates of remarkable cures performed on persons residing in the city of Rich-mond, Virginia, by the use of Carter's Spanish Mix-ture, is the best evidence that there is no humbug about it. The press, hotel keepers, magistrates, phy-sicians, and public men, well known to the commu-nity, all add their testimonity to the effects of this GHEAT BLGOD PURIFIER. JORDAN'S SPRINGS, FREDERICK COUNTY, VIRGINIA. Will be opened for the reception of visitors on the 12th of June: [May 30, 1854.] TAX NOTICE.—There is Corporation tax due me as Collector, some for 3 years; some for 2 years and for 1853. There is due and uncollected at least \$500, which must be paid in the month of June, NEW BOOKS. to prime red at \$1 57a \$1 90; white do: at \$1 93a \$2 00 per bushel; very choice would bring a few cents more. Inferior lots 2 to 16 cts less. Corn-About 12,039 bushels offered and sales of white at 71a 73 cents, yellow 77a73 cents, inferior 65a63 cents, and mized 70 cents per bushel. Rye-no sales; prices unchanged. Oats-About 300 bushels offered, and sales of Penusylvania at 62 cents Maryland and Virginian Oats 53a60 cents per bushel. Seeds quiet-We quote Clozer at \$4 62a \$4 75. Timothy \$3 87. Flazzed \$1 37a \$1 40 per bushel. The Lamplighter, Price \$1.00 The Lamplighter, 1.25 Autobiography of an Actress, 1.25 1.25 For Sale by all respectable Druggists & Merchants throughout the country. PEEL & STEVENS, Alexandria; Va., wholesale Washington, May 2, 1854.

TO THE PUBLIC: THE subscriber having rented the GRIST AND SAW MILL, of Col. Braxton Davenport, formerly in the occupancy of Mr. Rankin Johnson; on the Smith-field Turnpike, respectfully informs the public that he is fully prepared to do all work entrusted to his care. He hopes by close attention to the business and untiring efforts to accommodate, to retain the former custom of the Mill and largely increase it. May 2, 1854—3m GEO: W. BOYERS. WANTED TO PURCHASE,

GEORGE WASHINGTON, For himself and in behalf of the other deviser DY a resident of this county, a good plain Cock, Washer and Ironer. Also, one or two YOUNG SER-VANTS. For address apply to the EDITOR. May 2, 1854-tf JEFFERSON MACHINE SHOP & IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRY. THE subscribers respectfully call the attention of the farming community to their very large assort ment of FARMING IMPLEMENTS, comprising every kind of implement used by the farmer to facilitate and cheapen his operations, including our celebrated Patent Premium Thresher, Cleaner and Dargeer, Cleaner and

LOUDOUN COUNTY AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE

AND CHEMICAL ACADEMY

AND CHEMICAL ACADEMY, NEAR ALDIE, VA. In this Institution thorough instruction is given in all the brainches of Mathematics of Science useful to the farmer and the man of business. The students are not taught the theory only, but they are instruct-ted in the Paacrical Approach of their studies to the every day affairs of life. They are made ac-quainted with the phenomena of nature, taught the propercies of soils, the requirements of plants, the composition of minerals, the utility of different kinds of rocks, laws of machanical forces, calculations of the strength of materials used for building and other purposes, surveying farms, levelling watar courses, and cheapen his operations, including our celebrated Patent Premium Threamer, Cleaner and Bagger, Which received the First Premium at the Crystal Palace, N. York, this making 10 Premiums in two seasons, in competition with the most celebrated Sep-arators of the day; proving conclusively, that sim-plicity in construction, cheapness in price, and dura-bility in machine, is being fully appreciated, and the old coimplicated costly separators must yield their place to asuperior machine. This Machine, for thresh-ing, separating, cleaning twice, screening and bag-ging. (by one simple operation,) all kinds of Grain-the greatest labor saving machine extant, for simpli-city, durability, cheapness and capacity, it has no rival in the world. It is capable of turning out, ready for the full of for seed, from 300 to 500 bushels of Wheat per day, with 6 or 8 horses, and 8 hands-or from 500 to 500 bushels with 12 horses and as many hands; doing the work cleaner, and breaking less grain, than any machine now in use. This machine received the first premiums at the Maryland State Fair, Balt, in 1952, and 1853; the Washington Co., Md. Fair; Valley Agricultural Fair, of Va., in 1852 and 1863; the Rappahafinock Agricultural Society, at Port Royal, Va.; the first premium at the Illinois State Fair, 1853, at Springfield, and a Silver Medal at the Indiana State Fair, at Indianapolis, 1863. This machine is so simple in construction, that the one fan and shoe completely cleans and bags the grain, dispensing with all the complicated machinery (and consequent liability of derangement) in all oth-er separators, thus making it more desirable to the farmer. the strength of materials used for building and other purposes, surveying farms, levelling water courses, laying out roads, 'making maps, inechanical draw-ing, calculations required in the construction of ma-chinery, &c. Agricultural Chemistry is thoroughly taught, and illustrated by thousands of interesting experiments in the lecture room, in the laboratory and on the farm. The advanced students are taught how to prepare pure chemicals, analyze soils, inine-rals, marks, &c. rals, marls, &c

A workship is furnished with a Turning Lathe and

rals, maris, &c. A workship is furnished with a Turning Lathe and a great variety of tools for working in wood and me-tal. Hence the students have an opportunity of wit-nessing all the branches of mechanism from the fell-ing of the timber to the polishing and mishing of handsome and costly apparatus, every part of which is familiarly explained. Their attention is not confined to the class book, but they are taken into the laboratory, the workshop, the garden and the field; and they are made acquain-ted with hundreds of operations which every body sees, but few can explain. The design of the Institution is to prepare young men for business. To accomplish this desirable end, neither pains nor expense is spared in obtaining eve-ry thing necessary for full and complete instruction. The buildings are new and commodious. The labo-ratory is conveniently arranged for all the manipu-lations in qualitative and quantitative analysis, and the location has all the advantages of purity of water, salubrity of atmosphere, and beauty of scenery. The course of instruction is varied to suit the far-mer, the merchant, the engineer, &c. The salubrity destruction is varied to suit the far-mer, the merchant, the engineer, when find the start destruction is the first day of

mer, the merchant, the engineer, &c. The regular sessions commence on the first day of October and end on the first day of the following Au-gust. Young men wishing to enter as students should if possible make application before the closing

farmer. SHOP PRICES OF ZIMMERMAN & CO'S. TRESHER, CLEANER, BAGGER AND POWER.—Thresher, Cleaner and Bagger complete, 6 and 8 horses, \$175—Power for same, \$100, making \$275 for the whole complete. Tresher, Cleaner and Bagger 26 inch Cylinder, \$200; Power for same, \$135, for 8, 10 and 12 horses. This machine is complete with Band, Wrenches, &c. OF-REFERENCES—Samuel Sands, Esq., Editor of the "American Farmer;" Col. Edward Lloyd, Eas-ton, Md.; Capt. D. Cox, Northumberland, Co.; Va.; Hill Carter, Esq., Richmond; Richard Willis, Esq., Richmond; Col Charles Carroll, near Ellicott's Mills, Md.; F Nelson, Esq., Richmond; Col B. Davenport, Jefferson Co., Va.; Dr. Harding, Northumberland Co., Va.; Capt. Harding, Northumberland Co., Va.; Hugh Nelson, Esq., Clarke Co., Va.; Charles Mason, Esq., King George Co., Va.; S. W. Thomas, Esq., Clarke Co. Va.; Dr. T. J. Marlow, Frederick city, Md.; Javid Boyd, Esq., Frederick city, Md.; Ezra Houck, Frederick city, Md.; Samuel Holt, Middle-town Valley, Md.; John Clagett, Hagerstown, Md. Mg-The above machines are manufactured in Charlestown, Jefferson Co., Va. All ordersaddressed to us will he attended to with promptness, and a.' threshers sent out warranted to come up to the starc ard. ZIMMERMAN & CO March 14. 185d should if possible make application before the closing of the previous session. *Terms per Session of Ten Months*—Two hundred dollars, othe-half payable in advance and the remain-der on the first of March. This includes Tuition, Board, Hodging, Washing, Fuel and Lights. Stu-dents in the Classical Department are charged \$20 per session extr. to be paid in advance. Sons of preachers and editors are charged only Sons of preachers and editors are charged only

\$ 150 per session. Books furnished at store prices, for which the stu-dents are expected to pay cash. Farmers can have their soils analyzed and teach-ers and students can obtain pure chemical tests at the

Aldie P. O., Loudoun county, Va.,

CPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING, D FOR MEN AND BOYS, In great variety and at the very lowest prices. Charlestown, May 2, 1854. ISAAC ROSE.

March 14, 1854. FACTS CANNOT BE DOUBTED. Let the Afflicited Read and Ponder! MORE than 600 persons in the City of Richmond, In Va., alone testify to the remarkable dures per-formed by CARTER'S SPANISH MIXTURE: The great Spring Medicine and Parifier of the blood is now used by hundreds of grateful patients, who tes-tify daily to the remarkable cures performed by the greatest of all medicines, Carter's Spanish Mixture. Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Scrofula, Eruptions on the Skin, Liver Disease, Fevers, Ulcers, Old Sores, Affec-tions of the Kidneys, Diseases of the Throat, Female Complaints, Paines and Aching of the Bones and Joints, are speedily put to flight by using this great and inestimable remedy. For all diseases of the Blood, tothing has yet been found to compare with it. It cleanses the system of all impurities, acts gently and efficiently on the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the Diggstion, gives tone to the Stomark, makes the Skin clearand healthy, and restores the Constitution, enfeebled by disease or br-ken down by the excesses of youth, to its pristine vi-**SPRING GOODS.** HAVE now in store my Spring and Summer stock of Goods embracing every article generally found in a country store. My friends, customers and the pub-lic generally are respectfully invited to give me a call before purchasing and will make it a mutual interest to purchase of me. T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

HON. THOMAS H. BENTON'S GREAT WORK.

H CREAT WORK. THIRTY YEARS VIEW. Or, a History of the Working of the American Gov-ernment for Thirty Years. From 1820 to 1850. Chiefly taken from the Congress debates, the private papers of Gen. Jackson, and the Speeches of Ex-Senditr Bentom, with his actual view of men and actual view. ken down by the excesses of yours, when the gor and strength. For the Ladies, it is incomparably better than all the cosmetics ever used. A few doses of Carter's Spanish Mixture, will remove all sallowness of complexion, bring the roses manting to the check, give elasticity to the step, and improve the general health in a remarkable degree, beyond all the medi

			and the first and a standard			
Allerital.	Che Business Man's Column. 1854. COUNTING-HOUSE VALENDAR. 1854.	FIRE, LIFE & MARINE INSURANCE.	Co Crantllers.	City Admitisements. Mein'rosm's now And House,	WILL FOU READ THE TRUTH,	-munser Patent Medicines.
MEMORY'S SWAY. FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON. TO MISS ALLA ANGELICA GUSTIBA DOUGHFACE.	Баугода Ал Байл АУ, Тирбил АУ, Товор АУ, Мокрау, Барол АУ, Барол АУ, Барол АУ, Гарол АУ, Тирибол У вомая Товол АУ, Тирибол У вомая Товол АУ, Тирибол АУ, Барол АУ, АУ, Барол АУ, Барол АУ, АУ, Сарол АУ, АУ, Сарол АУ, Сарол АУ,	L VNCHBURG HOSE AND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY. This Company makes insurance against loss or da- mages by Fire, on Dwelling Houses, Stores, Tobacco Factories and other Buildings, on Furniture, Goods, Wares and Merchandise, generally in town and contents on the prost forward the terms	1854. BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD, NEW ARRANGEMENT. Two Daily Lines between Baltimore and	B A L TI MORE: (G-TermsS1.50 per day:-D) Baltimore, April 11, 1851-19 J. B. BEIM. J. NICODENUS. GEO. P. THOMAS.	A MEDICINE must have merit and great merit, to a stand the test of public opinion. No art of man can galvanise a worthless articless as to keep it up as a good medicine, if it be not really so. - A good medicine will live, become popular, and ex- tend its sales year after year, in spite of opposition The people readily find out its virtues, and the fame of them up asses from month to mouth with more rat-	.bedrud zon zie stilt o -una, izilale o zie af delden om fian bet port and
BY BEN SPOONEY. I saw the when thou wast a child, Meek innocence in thy face was beaming ; And twas ere thy heart so sweetly mild	L 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 910 11 12 13 14 8 910 11 12 13 14 8 910 11 12 13 14 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 910 11 12 13 14	Also makes Insurance on the lives of all persons en- joying good health, and of sound constitution for the whole duration of life, or for a limited period.	Wheeling. FROM BALTIMORE FOR WHEELING, CIN- CINNATI, LOUISVILLE, INDIANOPOLIS, CLEVELAND, CHICAGO, TOLEDO, SAINT	HEIM, NICODEMUS & CO., Importers and Dealers in Foreign and Domestic Liquors, of every description. No. 383 Baltimore street, between Paca and Eulaw sts. Baltimore, April 12, 1853—tf	pidity than newspapers can spread it. A Living Witness testilying to the cure a medicine has made	ing in the second second
Knew aught of the world's cold meaning "Twas then my boyish mind received, Young love's mystic token, And like the conquest you achieved			O'Nami after MONDAY, January 2'd, two daily O'TRAINS, (except on Sundays,) will be run be- tween Baltimore and Wheeling. Leave Baltimore for Frederick, Harpers Ferry, Cumberland, and all Way Places, at6 A. M., atriving in Wheeling at 4.30 A. M. next day. EXPRESS TRAIN	HENRY A. WESS. H. A. WEBB & CO. Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in Tobacco, Segars, Snuff, & C., & C. NO. 14 North Howard STREET, NEARLY OPPOSITE the Howard House, formedy the Wheatfield Inn,	In proof of what we say above, we refer you to HAMPTON'S VEGETABLE TINCTURE, and its	Stabler's Anddyne Cherry Exp For Cought, Colds, Bronchilts, Cron STABLER'S DIABRICA CO
My affection remain'd unspoken. I saw thee still in girlhood's idle hours, And thy laugh was sweet and light;	av 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 19 20 21 22 22 24 25 6 18 14 15 16 17 18 19 26 27 25 12 23 24 25 6 18 14 15 16 17 18 19 26 27 25 12 3 4 27 26 29 30 31 MA 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 28 12 2 MA 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 28 12 2	JOHN ROBIN McDANIEL, President. DON T. C. PETERS, Vice President. SAMPSON DIUGUID, Chief Engineer. JAMI'S M. COBES, FROMES W. YANGEY,	Martinsburg and Cumberland only, leaves Camden	July 12, 1853-19. BALTIMORE.	best men in our country give their testimony to its wonderful cures. Among them we name Hon. H. Clay, Hon. Richard M. Johnson, Vice President of the Umited States, with hundreds of others. Capt. Thes. Canot-brother to the celebrated physician of the Em- peror of France-was cured by it of a disease of seven years' standing after the skill of all the Boctors of	The valuable mentiones above name priced, but are prepared in agreen experience of some of the most learned a practitioners, and are not secret, further cessary to protect the proprietors and the
And then methought thy dreams were as flowers, Unseat'd by the frost's cold blight, For those woul'st speak in a blithesome voice, That filled my soul to gladness,	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	JOHN O. TAYLOR, JE JAMES M. BOYD.	For Frederick and intermediate points, daily (except.	MARTIN & HOBSON, FLOUR AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, Corner of Entate and Baltimore Streets, Baltimore, Ma,, THANKFUL to their friends and the Millers in TVirginia who have so liberally sustained their House, offer increased facilities for the prompt and most satisfactory performance of all business commit-	In fact, the rich and the poor, young and old, in every, place, in the city and country, find that the same success attends its use.	cessary to protect the proprietors and the them from loss and imposition, as the con- have been made known, confidentially, little, to pechaps 500 Physic lans !!! i Virginia, District of Columbia, Ohao, and all of whom, without a single exception, ho of the formula, and most of them ackn
And then with thee I would rejoice, Almost to the verge of madness. But I see thee now in woman's worth,	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Agent for Jefferson county., B. W. HERBERT. Medical Examiner,Dr. G. F. MASON. Charlestown, April 25, 1854-19	(except Sundays.) the 8.30 p. m. Train not starting from Wheeling on Saturday evenings.)	nost satisfactory performance of all business commit- ted to their care. Baltimore, July 12, 1853–19. E: L. MATTHEWS. F. HYDE. WM. SMYTH. MATTHEWS, HYDE & SMYTH,	TRUTH IS MIGHTY. A Plain and Unvarnished Statement. We commend the perusal of the extract below to our readers. Mr. Bullisa merchantof high sharaeter. SANDY Borrow, Middlesex County, Va., {	for the cure of the discusses for which the mended. Our confidence in the excelle
With beauty's mark upon thee; And already have thy charms gone forth, To bring sweet friends around thee, And methinks thy smile is just as sweet	14 16 17 16 19 20 12 13 14 16 17 18 1 21 22 23 24 25 26 37 19 90 21 22 23 24 25 26 37 19 90 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 26 27 28 29 30 1 1 2 3 30 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 5	THE VALLEY OF VIRGINIA FIRE AND WARINE INSURANCE COMPANY, Will issue Policies on all kinds of Property, Merchandise, &c., at fair and equitable rales.	 From Harpers Ferry at 1.10 A. M. and 1.25 P. M. From Frederick daily, (except S. ndays.) at 8:30 A. M. and 2.15 P. M. From Ellicott's Mills daily, (except Sundays.) at 4.15, 8:and 11:15 A. M.; and 5 and 6.15 P. M. Through tickets are issued between Baltimore and 	Importers and Dealers in Foreign & Domestic HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GUNS, SADLERY, &c. Corner of Ballimore and Liberty streets, Baltimore. Baltimore, June 21, 1853-19	August 29th, 1863. 5 Messrs. Mortimer & Mowbray-Gents: You may think it strange that I have taken the liberty to write you this letter, but I do so under circumstances that justify it. As you are the Agents for HAMPTON'S VEGETABLE TINCTURE, I deem it expedient to address	madicines, added to our desire to avoid a dice of the medical profession against sec- nostrains, induced us to adopt this can We append a few of the notices we have Physicians: From Dr. Wm. H. Farrew, Snewhill, M. GENTLEMEN-I have frequently in my
And when we do in friendship meet L find thee lovely, as before.	5 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 6 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 31 12 <th>Capital \$150,000, with power to increase the same to \$200,000. THE attention of the citizens of Virginia is especial- ly invited to this Company as a Home Institution, based upon ample capital, and guaranteed by the best of references; and conducted on the strictest princi-</th> <th>Pittsburgh at</th> <th>DICKSON & KING.</th> <th>you this note, hoping it may be a part of the honora- ble means of giving this medicine that notoriety which</th> <th>scribed your "Stabler's Anodyne Che rant" and "Diarrheza Cordial," with g tion to inyself, and to the enlise relief of as they profess to cure. I consider them binations of some of our most valuable at</th>	Capital \$150,000, with power to increase the same to \$200,000. THE attention of the citizens of Virginia is especial- ly invited to this Company as a Home Institution, based upon ample capital, and guaranteed by the best of references; and conducted on the strictest princi-	Pittsburgh at	DICKSON & KING.	you this note, hoping it may be a part of the honora- ble means of giving this medicine that notoriety which	scribed your "Stabler's Anodyne Che rant" and "Diarrheza Cordial," with g tion to inyself, and to the enlise relief of as they profess to cure. I consider them binations of some of our most valuable at
Barpers-Ferry, 1854. SONG. Arn-Quick Step. I digs. I hoes.	CIRCUIT COURTS. Seventh District—Thirteenth Circuit.	of references; and conducted on the strictest principles of equity, justice, and economy. <i>HOME OFFICE-WINCHESTER, VA.</i> JOS. S. CARSON, President. (C. S. FUNK, Secretary.	" " Chicago:	PHCENIX MARBLE WORKS,	Being in the habit of vending medicines which re- late to the patent, and regular system, I consider my- self to some extent, a judge of the real merits of many of them. My experience teaches me that " Hamp- ton's Tincture" is a medicine of real merit and intrin- sie value. When I say this, I do not say that it is an imfallible cure, in all cases, but I mean to say that	pentical agents, and must be of infinite afflicted and mankind, at large. In fi medical profession with these active and preparations, so convenient for administra a standard quality, you have rendered t
I plows, I mows, I gets up wood for winter; I reaps, I sows, I tatens grows, And for all I knows.	FrederickJune 15, November 15. ClarkeMay 12, October 12. HampshireApril 10, September 10. BerkeleyMay 127, September 27. MorganMay 6, October 6. JeffersonMay 18, October 18.	O. F. BRESEE, Actuary. DIRECTORS. Jos. S. Carson, James P. Riely, H.H. M'Guyre, John Kerr,	"" Columbus, by land		" Hampton's Tincture" will invorably operate in all diseases originating from a want of proper secretiens of the gastric juices, bad digestion, and consequently had depaid of animal matter from that surgest	ment service, and i can do no less than an mend these preparations to practitioners, by in the country, where the impurity o Drugs is one of the greatest obstacles to
I'm 'debted to the printer. I do suppose, All-knowledge flows,	Seventh District-Fourteenth Circuit.	N. W. Richardson. B. W. HERBERT Agent for Jefferson county. August 2, 1853-1y [E. P.]	"" Staunton	A. GADDESS	lieve that namy discases located in various parts of the system, such as inflammation, Ulcers, Scrofula, etc., originally have their being in the stomach, from badfood, bad digestion, and consequently bad deposi- tions of the circulation to those parts ; and I will be- lieve Hampion's Yegetable Tincture will even react	chilis for fourteen years, and that she is fa from her long standing malady. It
Right from the printing press; So off I goes, In these ere 'clo's, And settles up-I guess. FROM THE MARTINSBURG GAZETTE.]	Warren	Testimonials. WINCHEFTER, MAY 27, 1853. We, the undersigned, being solicited to give our opinion as to the character and standing of the Insu- rance Company of the Valley of Virginia, have no hesitation in saying that we have the ntmost confi-	"" Petersburg	September 20, 1853–1y Bartinoge, Mo. PUMP MAKING. To the Citizens of Jefferson, Berkeley,	Having found out, myself, what it is, I recommend it to others in such cases, as I have described, and I have done it upon the "no cure no pay system," and I have done it upon the "no cure no pay system," and	has beretotore used under able medical
FROM THE GREEK OF ANACREON. BY ERNST. ODE.	QUARTERLY COURTS. Frederick—Monday before 1st Tuesday in March, June, August and November. Berkeley—2d Monday in March, June, August and November.	hesitation in saying that we have the utmost confi- dence in the ability and integrity of the President and Directors of that Company. The fact that we have insured our own property in the Company, is perhaps the strongest evidence we can give as to our opinion of its merits.	Wheeling at	I AGAIN appear before you as a PUMP-MAKER and as I hope you have not forgotten me in that capacity, you will, one and all, call on me should you need any thing in that way. Please call on me an Observe any thing in that way.	objection about the pay. It is a great pity it cannot be more extensively circula ed among the people. * I warrant it in the following cases:-Gout, Rheumatism, Inflammations, which proceeds from the stomach, Sores, Scrofula, Dyspepsia, long stand- ing cases of Ague and Fever; first stop the chill, and	"Gentlemen-1 have used many of
O'er snowy Age, I love to see, A golden smile Play joyously. The gladsome youth	Jefferson-3d Monday in March, June, Augustand November. Clarke-4th Monday in February, May, July and October. Morgan-4th Monday in March, June, Augustand	can give as to our opinion of its merits. J. H. SHEBBAABD, Cash. Farmer's Bank of Va. Hon. J. M. MASON, U. S. Senator. JACOB SENSENY, Esq., Merchant, Winchester. T. A. TIDBALL, Prest. of Bank of Valley of Va.	" Cleveland	shepherustown road, as I have employed him to do the	then give the Tincture-the minearty in this case is	Cherry Expectorants, and I do assure y far exceeds any I have ever bried." From Dr. J. R. Andre, of Kinsington, Th "Having examined the component par Anodyne Cherry Expectorant; also of rhea Cordial, and having used them in y no hesitancy in recommending them."
I love to see, Of noble mein, Dance gracefully, When a man forgets	November. Hampshire—4th Monday in March, June, August and November. Loudoun—2d Monday in March, June, August and November. Fauquier—4th Monday in March, May, August	HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COM- PANY, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT. Incorporated 1810Charter Perpetual. Capital \$150,000, with power of increasing	Leave Baltimore at 4.15 and 9 A.M., 3.30 and 7 P.M. On Sundays, at 4 15 A. M. and 6.10 P. M. Leave Washington for Baltimore at 6 and 8 A.M., 3.30 and 5 P. M. On Sundays, at 6 A. M. and 5 P. M.	GENERAL AGENCY, Washington, D. C. THE subscriber offers his services to the public ir the prosecution of Claims before Congress, or any of the Departments of the Government. Some year	stomach medicine, it works all its wonders there, and	"I have made free use of your Diar in my family. It gives me much please testiment to that of others in favor of it
His hoary hairs, And in the dance Joy's impress wears, 'Tis true indeed, His locks are white;	and November. Hardy-Monday before 1st Tuesday in March, June, August and November. Warren-3d Monday in March, May, August and November.	It to \$250,000. PUBLIC Buildings, Manufactories, Mills, Machine- ry, Dwelling Houses, Stores, Merchandise, House- hold Furniture, Vessels on the stocks or while in port, &c., will be insured at rates as low as the risk will	93-The first and fourth Trains from Baltimore, and the second and fourth train from Washington will be express mail trains, stopping only at Washington Juncture and Annapolis Junction. By order. Jan. 24. J. T. ENGLAND, Agent.	acting business in the various offices of the Govern	world is. Having given the Tincture a fair trial with myself, in my family and neighborhood, I think I am warrant- ed in what I say about it, and which I do without any	
But 'round his heart Is rosy light. KAINTUCK AND THE FIDDLER.	Shenandoah—Monday before 2d Tuesdayin March, June, August and November. MONTHLY COURTS. Frederick—Monday before the 1st Tuesday.	admit. Applications for Insurance may be made of B. W. HERBERT, In the absence of the Agent from Charlestown, to J. P. BRews, Esc., who will attend to them promptly.	WINCHESTER & POTOMAC RdII.ROAD. THE PASSENGER TRAIN now leaves the Ticket Office, at Winchester, at 9 o'clock, A. M., instead of 9's o'clock, as heretofore.	the purchase or sale of Stocks, Real Estate, Land Warrants, &c., &c., or furnish information to corres	If what I say be doubted by any of the afflicted, and they will write to me at Sandy Bottom Post office, Middlesex county, Va., stating the nature of the dis-	From Dr. Danl. W. Jones, Somersel Co.,
On board the steamer Indiana on one of her trips down the Mississippi, were a large number of good- natured passengers. They were seeking to while	Hardy—Monday before the 1st Tuesday. Berkeley—Second Monday. Jefferson—Third Monday.	Persons at a distance address through the mail. N. B. On all Church Buildings and Clergymen's personal property the Agent will present his commis-	J. GEO. HEIST, Principal Agent. GILBERT'S HOTEL,	pendents residing at a distance in regard to any busi ness which may interest them at the seat of Govern ment	mint it und it it don't do dood I will now for the me	We have been favored with a writte cheerfully given by numerous Medical Maryland, Virginia and Ohio, which alou

MONTHLY COURTS. Frederick-Monday before the 1st Tuesday. Hardy-Monday before the 1st Tuesday. Berkeley-Second Monday. Jefferson-Third Monday. Clarke-2d Monday in June and 4th Monday in ther months. KAINTUCK AND THE FIDDLER. on board the steamer Indiana on one of her trips down the Mississippi, were a large number of good-natured passengers. They were seeking to while away the hours, according to their several notions other months. Shenandoah—Monday before 2d Tuesday. Warren—Third Monday. Morgan—Fourth Monday. easure, and would have got on very well but to order annoyance. There happened to be on board a hoosier from the Wabash, who was going 'down to Orleans,' and he had provided himself with an old violin, fancying he could fiddle as well as the best man, and placing himself where he would at-

DISTRICT COURT. Composed of the Culpeper, Albemarle, Rockingham and Frederick Districts—sits annually in Winches-

personal property the Agent will present his commis sions in reducing the amount of premiums on the risk thus arising. [January 2, 1854—1y TO THE PUBLIC. THE andersigned, having engaged in the Mercan-file Business, are now opening, at Doran's old stand, near the Armory Gate, a very extensive stock of DRY GOODS, HARDWARE, GROCERIES, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, BONNETS, &c., to an examination of which they respect-bulk invite the attention of the public. Their motion

THE PASSENGER TRAIN now leaves the Ticket Office, at Winchester, at 9 o'clock, A. M., instead of 91 o'clock, as heretofore. J. GEO. HEIST, Principal Agent. GILBERT'S HOTEL, (LATELY JOHN COE'S,) At the Railroad Depot, Winchester, Va. Mithers & Co. July 26, 1853:

THE undersigned begs leave respectfully to inform the community and travelling public that he has faken the well-known HOTEL at the Railroad Depot formerly kept by Mr. JOHN Cos, dec'd. The House has undergone necessary repairs, and is now in every respect adapted to the wants of the frayeller and so-

of claims against parties resulting in the District of Columbia or 's vicinity, negotiating loans as well as the purchase or sale of Stocks, Real Estate, Land-Warrants, &c., &c., or furnish information to correspendents residing at a distance in regard to any busi ness which may interest them at the seat of Govern-His Office is over the Banking House of Selden,

be. If what I say be doubted by any of the afflicted, and they will write to me at Sandy Bottom Post office, Middlesex county, Va., stating the nature of the dis-case, and I recommend it for such a case I will war-rant it, and if it don't do good I will pay for the me-dicine. Respectfully, THOS. R. BULL. Delicate females and children will find this a great blessing. It has restored thousands to health. Dyspersit, Rheumatism, Scapeula, Livin Com-plative, &c.—From the Metropalis.—Pass it around— let the afflicted hear the tidings! This is but the son-timent of thousands : JAMES J. MILLER. WM. S. ANDERSON, MARBLE STONE CUTTER, timent of thousands : RETURNS his thanks to the citizens of Jefferson and adjoining counties for the liber of Jefferson and

Fincture.

lence.

Mesers. Mortimer & Mowbray-Gentlemen : Hav-ing been afflicted with the Liver Complaint of ten years standing, I hereby, for the benefit of the afflicted, take

in announcing that after using a few bottles

of certificates if you wish them. Please send me, soon as possible, a supply of the

I am gentlemen, yours, W. G. TROTT.

Hundreds in this city will bear some test monly. Delicate females and children will find this a great remedy. Also, see cures of Coughs, Dyspepsia, Scrofula, &c. MORTIMER & MOWERAY,

240 Baltimore street. CURE OF COUGHS, VERTIGO, RAEUMATISM.-Cure of

CURE OF COUGHS, VERTIGO, REFUNATION.—Cure of the venerable Dr. Dunn's sur, of the city of Baltimore, a man well knewn, and whose bestimony adds to the triumph of Hampton's Vegetable Tineture : BALTIMORE, F. b. 9, 1862. Messis. Mortimer & Mowbray—Gentlemen: It is with real pleasure that I am able to attest to the gene-ral healing and curative powers of Dr. Hampton's Ve-getable Tineture. Some time during has November, I was taken with a very bad and scrious cough. I wasadvised to take Cod Liver Oil, and did so, but get-ting no better, I was induced to try your Thethre—I got one bottle, and before I had taken it all, my cough left me. Permitme also to state, that for the last fif-then years Have suffered very much fromacute Rheu-

You are, my friend, at liberty to use this as you may

lessing. It has restored thousands to health. HAMPTON'S VEGETABLE TIXCTURE.-Call and get

HAMPTON'S VEGETABLE TINCTURE.

And FION'S VEGETABLE TINCTORE. (G-Sold by MORTIMER & MOWBRAY, 240 Bal-innore st., Baltimore, and 304 Broadway, New York. G-Call and get a pamphlet gratis. L. M. SMITH, Charlestown. T. D. HAAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry. L. P. HARTMAN, Winchester. Dr. MOTT Leachner

Dr. MOTT, Lecsburg. ALLEMONG & SON, Newtown.

And by Dcalers every where Jan. 24, 1854-1y.

"I have given your Expectorant and Diarrhus Co dial a fair trial, and am delighted with their effec-never having hall them to fail in a single instance, shall take pleasure in recommending them. We have been favored with a written certifica cheerfully given by numerous Medical gentlemen, Maryland, Virginia and Ohio, which alone should co vince the most doubting, that these are really "Go Medicines;" after stating that these are really "Go Medicines;" after stating that they are acquaint with the composition of both the Expectorant and C dial, and that they have administered them to the patients, they testify " that they are remedies of gre value, safe, efficient and well worthy of the patrons of the Profession and the Public, that they are more reliable than any other proprietary medicines w reliable than any other proprietary medici which we are acquainted," &c. which we are acquainted," &c. The above notices of recommendation from mem-bers of the Medical Faculty, Pharmaceutusts of high standing, and Merchants of the first respectability, abould be sufficient to satisfy all, that these medicines are worthy of trial by the afflicted, and that they are of a different stamp and class from the "Quackery" and "Cure-All" so much imposed upon the public. See the descriptive Pamphlets, to be hard gratis of all who have the medicines for sale, containing recom-mendations from Doctors Maarts, Batrzzett, Apor-sor, PANE, HANDY, LOVE, &c. For sale by Druggists, Apothecaries and Country Store keepers generally, at the low price of Fifty čenta per buttle, or six bottles for \$2.50. E. H. STABLER & CO,

per bottle, or six bottles for \$2.50. E. H. STABLER & CO. Wholesale Druggist, 120 Pratt st., Balt. Importers of English, French and Germon Drugs, Deal cris in Paints, Oils, Sc., Sc. AGENT at Charlestown, THOS. RAWLINS, AGENT at Kabletown, A. WILSON. AGENT at Harpers-Ferry, T. D. HAMMOND, AGENT at Slaunnandale Furnace, B. PERSELL, And Londoun Merchants generally, [Jan. 10, 1354.

HENRY'S INVIGORATING CORDIAL Purely Vegetable in its Composition. THIS invaluable Cordial is extracted from Herbs and Roots, which have been found after years of ex-

1 Roots, which have been found after years of experience, by the most skillul Physcians, to be pessessed of qualities most beneficial in the discases for which it is recommended, and hence whilst it is pre-aented to the public, as an efficacions remedy, it also is known to be of that character on which reliance may be placed as to its safety. In cases of Impotency, Hoemorrhages, Disordered Steriffey, Monstenation, or Suppression of the Menses, Fluor Albusor Whites, or for DEBILITY

or Suppression of the Menses, Fluor Albusor Whites, or for <u>DERILITY</u> Frising from any cause, such as weakness from sick-ness, where the patient has been confined to bed for some time, for Females after Confinement, Abortion or Miscarriage, this Gordial cannot be excelled in its solutary effects; or in loss of Muscular Energy, Irri-ability, Physical Prostration, Seminal Weakness, Palpitation of the Heart, Indigestion, Sluggishness, Decay of the Procreative Functions, Nervoursess, & c., where a rown Medicine is required, it will be found equal, if not superior to any Compound ever used. TO FEMALES. Henry's Invigorating Cordial, is one of the most invaluable Medicines in the many Complaints to which Females are subject. It assists mature to brace the whole system, check creases, and crimetenew-ed health and happiness. Less suffering, disease and unhappiness amongladies would exist, were they gen-erally to adopt the use of this Cordial. Ladies who are debilitated by those obstructions which females are liable to, are restored by the use of a bottle or two, to bloom and to vigor. **YOUNG MEN.**

That solitary practice, so fatal to the existence of man, and it is the young who are most apt to become its victims, from an ignorance of the danger to which they subject themselves, causes

its victims, from an ignorance of the danger to which they subject themselves, causes NERVOUS DEBILITY,
 Weakness of the System, and Premature Decay, Many of you may now be safering, misled as to the cause or source of disease. To those, then, who by excess have brought on themselves Premature Importance. Involuntary Seminal Emissions, Weakness and Shrivelling of the Genital Organs, Nervous Affection, or any other consequences of unrestrained indulgence of the sensual passions, occasioning the necessity of renouncing the felicities of MARRIAGE.
 Issening both montal and bodily capacity, Hold ! Henry's Invigorating Cordial, a medicine that is purcer for the transformer of the system AS A TONIC MEDICINE.
 Its unsurpassed. We do not place this Cordial or a footing with quark medicines, and as is customary, append a long list of Recommendations, Certificates, & C., beginning With "Hear what the Preacher say, and such like; it is not necessary, for "Henry's Invigorating Cordial," only needs a trial to prove that it will accomplish all we say.
 THE GENUINE "HENRY'S INVIGORATING CORDIAL."
 is put up in Sox Pannel Bottles, and is easily recognized by the Manufacturer's signature on the lable of each Bottle, (to counterfeit which is fogery.)
 ig-Sold for \$2 per Bottle; Six for \$3; \$16 per dots.
 Prepared only by S. E. COHEN, No. 3 Franklip

Prepared only by S. E. COHEN, No. 3 Franklin Row, Vine Street, Below Eighth, Philadelphia, Pa., TO WHOM ALL ORDERS MUST BE ADDRESS

For Sale by all respectable Druggists & Merchants throughout the country. PEEL & STEVENS, Alexandria, Va., wholesale

DOCTOR YOURSELF! THE POCKET ÆSCULAPIUS:

Or, Every one his own Physician-The Fortieth Edition, with one hundred engrav-ings, showing Diseases and Malformations of the Generative System in every shape and form. To which is added a Treatise on the diseases of females, being of the highest importance to married people, or those contemplating marriage. By WM. YOUNG,

gents for Virginia. January 31, 1854-19

you that your

stabler's Diar-practice, I feel

criten Cordial sure to add my ke City, Me

swer all my ex-

dle any more than a setting hen, and the horrible noise disturbed his fellow passengers excessively. A Frenchman of very delicate nerves, and a very fine ical ear, was especially annoyed. He fluttered, igited and swore at the 'sacre' fiddle. The passengers tried various expedients to rid themselves of the Hoosier and his fiddle, it was no go—the would the Booster and his holde, it was no go-he would music just as long as he pleased.' At last, a big Kentuckian sprang from his seat saying 'I reckon I'll fix him,' placed himself near the amateur fiddler, and commenced braying with all his might. The effect of the move was beyond description. Old Kaintuck brayed so loud that he drowned the screeching of the fiddle, and amid the shouts of the passengers, the discomfitted Hoosier retreated below, leaving the victory of the unequal contest with the Ken-Balaam's friend. The delight of the Frenchman knew no bounds; quiet was restored for the day.-During the night the Kentuckian left the boat.-The next morning after breakfast the passengers were startled by the discordant notes of their old tormentor; Hoosier had discovered the coast was clear, and was bound to revenge himself. Loud and worse than ever screamed the fiddle. The Frenchman, just seated to read his paper, on the first sound, rose and looked around, shrugged his shoulders and then shouted 'Vare is he! vare is he? Quick-quick. Mon Dieu ! Vare is Monsieur Kentuck, de man vat piay on de jackass !"

tract notice, scraped away. The fellow couldn't fid-

GO IT GALS-WE'LL HOLD YOUR BONNETS.

Mr. Ross has been lecturing on temperance in launibal, Mo., upon invitation of the Sons, and the liquor sellers became so enraged that they threatened to mob him if he spoke again. The consequence was the next day he could get no house in which to speak, all being afraid of the mob and he left-whereupon the ladies took the matter in hand, and drew up an invitation for him to return, and lecture again, promising him protection at the risk of their honor and lives, also a house. He accepted the in-vation, came back, and was met by the ladies at the wharf with banners flying, welcomed back, and es-corted to his hotel-thence to the church. This ated several days-no one daring to molest . He delivered his course of lectures to large ndiences, and completely revolutionized the town. "When she will-she will, &c."

TO CATCH RATS.

Take your bed and place it on the floor where the rats are the most troublesome; then place bits of cheese, sweetmeats, &c., on the pillows and clothes; get in bed and blow out the light, and lie still; the rats will soon make their appearance, and when they get fairly at work on the cheese, &c., make a GRAB!

GOOD ADDICE .- " If you marry," said a Roman consul to his son, "let it be a woman who has judgment enough to superintend the getting of a meal of victuals, taste enough to dress herself, pride enough to wash before breakfast, and sense enough to hold her tongue when she has nothing to say."

.... The man who hung himself with a cord of wood has been cut down with the edge of a precipice.

There is a phrenologist up town, who can tell the contents of a bowl by examining its head.

in a "family jar," found they very soon souredatett

The man who shot his granny got clear by a flaw in the indictment, which charged him man-slaughter.

.... The lady who drew a comparison had to pull pretty hard, and seriously injured the muscular system.

... The man who went for southern meas ures has not returned. It is suggested that he may have fallen into one of them. The fellow who went to the suburbs side of an hour, returned on the outside of an omnibus.

An eminent artist-American of course -lately painted a snow-storin so naturally that he caught a bad cold by sitting near it ith his coat off.

.... A tailor who in skating fell through the ice, declared that he would never again ter on the 15th day of December. GREEN B. SAMUELS, Court of Appeals. Richard H. Field, LUCAS P. THOMPSON, Circuit Courts. Judges-RICHARD PARKER, JOHN KINNEY,

CLASSIFICATION OF MAGISTRATES. The following is the classification of the Magis trates of Jefferson county, which was made in Au-

gust, 1852, and continues until the expiration of their terms, determines who shall compose the Coun-ty Court each month. It will be found useful for

FEBRUARY. Braxton Davenport, Presiding Justice; George B. Beall, John F. Smith, John Hess, and A. M. Ball. MARCH.

Braxton Davenport, 'A. R. Boteler, Robert W. Baylor, Samuel Ridenour, and Samuel W. Strider: APRIL.

Braxton Davenport, John Moler, Logan Osborn, Jacob Welshans, and H. N. Gallaher.

MAX. Braxton Davenport, John T. Henkle, Jonas Wal-raven, Lewis Lucas, and Joseph L. Russell.

JUNE. JUNE. Braxton Davenport, John Moler, David Billmire, Jacob W. Wagely, and Israel Russell.

JULY. Braxton Davenport, John C. R. Taylor, John Avis, Jr., John Quigley, and George W. Tacey.

AUGUST. Braxton Davenport, John C. R. Taylor, John Avis, Jr., John Quigley, and George W. Tacey.

SEPTEMBER. Braxton Davenport, John Moler, David Billmire, Jacob W. Wagely, and Israel Russell.

OCTOBER. Braxton Davenport, A. R. Boteler, R. W. Baylor, Samuel Ridenour, and Samuel W. Strider.

NOVEMBER. Braxton Davenport, John T. Henkle, Jonas Wal-raven, Lewis Lucas, and Joseph L. Russell,

DECEMBER. Braxton Davenport, Geo. W. Little, John J. Lock, Jacob W. Reynolds, and John J. Grantham. March and August are the Jury Terms. When a vacancy occurs, the new incumbent takes the place assigned his predecessor. Since the classification in 1852, four vacancies have been filled, in consequence of removals from the District.

	U. S.	OFFICERS.	44
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1000	President,
614 YE	FRANKLIN PIERCE.
100	President of the Senate,
22,333	DAVID D ATCHISON

PRESIDENT'S CABINET, PRESIDENT'S CABINET, Secretary of State-WM. L MARCY, of New York. Secretary of Treasury-JAMES GUTHRIE, of Ky. Secretary of Navy-JAMES C. DOBEIN, of N. C. Secretary of War-JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi Secretary of Interior-ROBT. MCCLELLAND, of Mich. Bestmander Grandel Livie Construction of Mich. Postmaster General-JAMES CAMPBELL, of Pa. Attorney General-CALEB CUSHING, of Massachusetts

STATE OFFICERS.

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Governor-	-JOSEF	H JOHNS	ON.
Lieutenant-Governor			
Attorney General-	WILLIS -]	P. BOCOCK.	CRAWTS R
Adjutant General-	WILLIAM	H. RICH	RDSON.
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1. Subscribers wh	Contraction Contraction	10 - August 2 of Chamber 201	Concerns of the second s
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contrary, are considered as wishing to continue their subscriptions.
2. If subscribers order the discontinuance of their periodicals the publisher may continue to send them until all arrearages are paid.
3. If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their periodicals from the offices to which they are directed, they are held responsible till they have settled the bill and ordered them discontinued.
4. If subscribers remove to other places without informing the publishers, and the papers are sent to the former direction, they are held responsible.
5. The Courts have decided that refusing to take periodicals from the office, or removing and leaving them uncalled for, is prima facia evidence of intentional fraud. contrary, are considered as wishing to continue their

Kc., to an examination of which they respect-fully invite the attention of the public. Their motto is not large profits, but large sales. They are deter-mined to conduct their business on the most liberal principles, and to use every effort to merit the public confidence and patronage. Whatever they sell shall be of the character represented, and invariably re-duced to such prices that none may hope to undersell. They have established such extensive arrangements as will enable them to supply the market with every article they deal in at the very lowest prices. They feel confident an examination of the variety, quality, and prices of their goods will convince the public that money may be saved by purchasing at their house. They will give particular attention to the GRO-CERY AND PROVISION BUSINESS, for which

they have made ample room, by an enlargement of the premises, and lamilies may rely with confidence upon being supplied by them with articles in this line, of fresh and superior quality. They purchased their Grocenes, mostly in large quantities and al-ways for eash

ways for cash. ways for cash. They keep a very heavy stock on hand, and can, and will, sell them at prices unusual in this market. The following enumeration will give a general out-line of their extensive stock :

Plain, Changeable and Figured Dress Silks; Plain and Figured Mouslin de Laines; Challeys, Lawns, Ginghams, Alpaccas, Canton Cloths;

Bombazines, French and English Calicoes; Brown and Bleached Muslins; Ticking, Bagging, Checks, Plaids, Linen Sheet ings, Table Linens and Oil Cloths; Towelings, White, Red and Yellow Flannels; Irish Linens, Silk, Crape, Cashmere and Mous-lin Shawls; lin Shawls ;

lin Shawls; Hoisery, Kid, Thread, Cotton, Silk and Silk Nett Gloves; Cambric, Jaconets, Laces and Edgings; Plain, Barred and Figured Swiss Goods; Needle-worked Goods, Trimmings, Bonnet Rib-bons, Parasols and Umbrellas; Coating Linens, Jeans and Tweeds; Cassimere, Cassinets, Linen Drills; Cravats, Suspenders, Boots and Shoes of every description for Men, Ladies, Boys, Misses and

description for Men, Ladies, Boys, Misses an Children ;

Silk, Fur, Straw, Chip, Kossuth and Slouch Hats of every variety; A large stock of Hardware, including Cutlery and House furnishing materials; Rifle and Blasting Powder; Queensware, and Woodware; Window Glass,

Putty, Oil and Paints; A lot of fine Tobacco and Segars; Bacon, Salt, Fish, Lard, Potatoes, Flour and Corn Meal.

Corn Meal. They have a choice lot of fine Liquors, wherewith they will supply gentlemen as cheap as the same brands can be bought in the cities. WALSH & BRO. Harpers-Ferry, May 2, 1854-tf

UST ARRIVED.

J NEW AND CHEAP. The undersigned has just returned from the East ern markets with the largest and most complet STOCK OF GOODS he has ever offered at this place STOCK OF GOODS he has ever offered at this place, all of which has been purchased on the very best pos-sible terms, and will be sold as low as any goods of the same quality can be in the Valley of Virginia, consisting in part of the following articles, viz: Cloths, Cissimeres and Tweeds; Fancy Cassinets, at very low prices; Silk, Satin and Marsailles Vestings; Italian, Cloth and Summer do.; A good assortment of Cotton Goods for Sum-

A good assortment of Cotton Goods for Sum mer wear; An assortment of Bleached and Brown Cottons

An assortment of Bleached and Brown Cottons; Do do Osnaburg Cottons; Black, plain, striped and figured Silks; Tarltons, Illusions and Sarcenetts; Swiss, Cambric and Jaconet Muslins; Plain and figured Canton do.; A large assortment of Calicoes and Ginghams; Berages and Berage de Laines, very cheap; Lawns, Muslins, &c. Irish Linen and Linen Tablecloths; Linen, Silk, and Cambric Handkerchiefs; Crape, Silk, and Cashmere Shawls, of every variety;

variety ; French-worked Collars and Cuffs ;

Dress Trimmings, &c.; Silk and Straw Bonnets, very cheap; Artificial Flowers, &c., and almost every thing

in the fancy way; Ladies', Misses and Children's Shoes; Hats and Caps, of every quality and price. Also, a large stock of Groceries of the best quality

Also, a large stock of Groceries of the best quality, consisting in part of— Coffee, Sugars, Chocolate, Teas; Molasses, Syrups, Bacon, Salt, &c. Also, a good assortment of Hardware; Cutlery, Carpenters' Tools, &c. Waiters, Looking Glasses, and Tinware. A large stock of Queensware, &c. All of which will be sold on the very best terms. Those who desire to get good and cheap bargains are respectfully invited to call before purchasing else-where; and judge for themselves. JOHN G. WILSON.

JOHN G. WILSON. Harpers-Ferry, April 18, 1854. FRUIT TREES.

A large and commodious Stable is attached to the premises, which will be furnished with the hest grain and hay and attentive Ostler. His Table will always oe furnished with all the varieties which the season be in market will afford, and the Bar at all times sup-plied with the choicest Liquors. His charges will be moderate. He therefore invites the patrons of the House to give him a call, as he is determined to spare ho pains in making his guests comfurtable.

unfortable Boarders taken by the week, month or year. BARNET GILBERT.

BARNET GILBERT. Of The undersigned takes pleasure in recommend-ing Mr. GLEERT to the patrons of the House whilst under the management of my Father, and respectfully solicits for him a continuance of their custon. June 29, 1853. JAMES W. COE. June 29, 1853.

SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va. HIS large and very commodious THREE-STORY BRICK HOTEL, situated in the centre and business part of the town, is now among the most attrac-tive and desirable resting places in the great Valley of

The luxuries of the TABLE of this establishment are surpassed by none, and the BAR is at all times supplied with a choice selection of superior Wines and

Liquors. Several large Parlors and airy Chambers have been added since last year. A Splendid Yellow-Mounted Coach attends the Charlestown Depot, upon the arrival of the Cars, which will convey visitors to the Hotel, free of charge. Per-sons wishing to be conveyed to other parts of the town, will naw a massnable componenting.

will pay a reasonable compensation. Saddle and Harness Horses, Carriages, Buggies, and

careful Drivers always ready for the accommodation of visitors, GEO. W. SAPPINGTON, July 9, 1850. GEO. W. SAPPINGTON, Proprietor.

RAWLINS' HOTEL,

Corner of Queen and Burk streets, MARTINSBURG, VA. THE undersigned begs leave respectfully to inform the community and travelling public that he has taken the Hotel formerly known as the "Berkeley House," The Househas recently undergone a thorough renovation; it is now believed to be in every respect adapted to the wants of the traveller and sojourner. A large and commodious STABLE is attached to the premises. The luxuries of the TABLE will be surpassed by none, and the BAR is at all times supplied with a choice selection of superior wines and liquors. Baggage taken to and from the Depot free of charge, and in bad weather a Carriage will run to the Depot for the accommodation of travellers without any addi tional expense. JOS. C. RAWLINS,

March 2, 1852-1y Proprietor.

March 2, 1852–19 Proprietor. BERRYVILLE HOTEL. THE subscriber having leased the above well known Thotel, in 'Berryville, Clarke county, begs leave to inform the travelling public that he is now ready to receive guests. He is also prepared to accommo-date Boarders, either by the day, week, monthor year. HIS TABLE will always be furnished with all the varieties which the season and market will afford; his Bar with the choicest liquors, and his Stable with the best hay, grain, and ostler. As he intends to make this his permanent residence, he will spare no pains in endeavoring to render those

As he intends to make this his permanent residence, he will spare no pains in endeavoring to render those who give him their custom, both comfortable and hap-py. He flatters himself, from his long acquaintance with business, and the manners of the world, that he can please the most fastidious. Hischarges will be as moderate, as the expenses of any good public house in moderate, as the expenses of any good public house in this section of country will justify. He, therefore, in-vites all to extend to him a share of their custom.

Berryville, April 5, 1853. WM. N. THOMPSON.

 Berryville, April 5, 1505.
 In Arth International Action of the second secon Red do do.; Charlton Large Lima Beans; Marrowfat Poor Man's Profit Peas, Blue Persian do ::

 tall;
 Imperial
 do.

 Also, a large
 assortment of other kinds of Seeds,

 which can be had at the Market house.
 April 25, 1854.

PROFESSIONAL NOTICE. DR. E. L. WAGER having permanently located at the late residence of Jas. H. H. Gunnell, dec'd., near Shannondale Springs, respectfully offers his PROFESSIONAL SERVICES to the Publichoping by diligent attention, and with eight years experience, to merit the confidence of all who may desire his services. March 14, 1854.

The Mctropolitan Elevated Oven Cook Stove, for burning wood, is a strong and durable Stove, and will be sold with all fixtures complete, delivered, set up and warranted to operate well, for \$30, \$35 and \$40 for Nos. 3, 4 and 5. All persons in want of a good Stove; will please forward their orders and they shall have the pleasure of seeing one of the best stoves now in use, in operation in their kitchens, and if the Stove does not operate satisfactorily, it will be taken away after six days trial and no grumbling. A good selection of other patterns of Stoves kept constantly on hand, which will be sold cheap. THE SUBSCRIBER having leased the Brick Store, on German street, in Shepherdstown, formerly occupied by Robert G. Harper, and having just returned from the Northern cities with a very extensive STOCK OF SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, selected with great care, which he has now open and ready for ex-amination by the ladies and gentlemen of that town and adjoining neighborhood. He is determined to make QUICK SALES AND SHORT PROFITS. The

Readjoining counties for the liberal patronage ex-tended to hun in his line of business, respectfully gives notice that be now prepared to execute all kinds of work in his line—such as MONUMENTS, TOMBof your Hampton's Tincture, I found it had accom-plished a perfect cure. I have used different medi-tines from thme to time, but have never been able to SLABS, HEAD AND FOOT STONES, &c., at the shortest notice, and upon the most reasonable terms; and bis work shall compare with any other in the country. All Stones delivered at my own risk and account for any apparent good, and it is a blessing to stricken humanity that that medicine is found which possesses the wonderous power of prolonging human-life. The many cures it has wrought is a sufficient guarantee of the beneficial results which may be ex-

expense. All orders thankfully received and promptly attend-ed to. Address WM. S. ANDERSON, Frederick city, Md., J. W. McGINNIS, Agent,

Yours, respectfully, J. CURTAINHAY. MORE THAN GOLD TO THE SICK .- From one of the Charlestown, Va., or JOHN G. RIDENOUR, Agent, 1, 1853. Harpers-Ferry, Va. most respectable Druggists in South Carolina. CHARLESTON, S. C., Sept. 21, 1963. Most respectable Druggists in South Caronad. CHARLESTON, S. C., Sept. 21, 1863. Messrs. Mortimer & Mowbray .- The sile of your Hampton's Vegetable Tincture is increasing every day, and every bottle sold recommends this valuable medicine to the afflicted. Several of our planters have tried it in different cases with astonishing success, and are getting it by half dozens. It has been found to be the greatest remedy for Rheumatic Affections, and a wonderful cure has been performed on a negro boy suffering by Fits. I will furnish you with a number of certificates if you wish them. January 11, 1853.

CHARLES B. HARDING,

Attorney at Law, MUL Practice in the Inferior and Superior Courts of Jefferson, Clarke and Loudoun. Office, No. 1, Shenandoah street, Harpers-Ferry, Virginia. September 25, 1552.

REMOVAL.

LAWSON BOTTS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, COMMISSIONER IN CHANCERY AND GENERAL AGENT.

OFFICE in his House, formerly the property of the late Mrs. Fanny M. Willis one do r north of the office of Wm. C. Worthington, Esq. Entrance from same street. [March 7, 1854—4m]

FASHiONABLE HATS. March 7, 1554–4in March 7, 1554. A. W. CRAMER. A. F. BRENGLE; Flour and Commission Merchant, NEAR THE RAIL-ROAD DEPOT,

FREDERICK CITY, MD. A LSO keeps on hand at all times, fresh burnt LIME A which can be fornished at any of the Depots of the Baltimore and Onio or Winchester and Potomac Railroads at the shortest notice, by addressing a above. [December 6, 1853-1y

A CARD. IN consequence of the advance in Servants' hire, breadstuffs and other produce, it becomes actually hy necessary that we the undersigned should increase the charges heretofore made at our Hotels in Charles-

then years thave suffered very much from acute Rheu-matism and Vertigo, confining incatinnes to my bed. I am fully convinced that I owe my present good health to the use of the Tincture, and a kind Provi-Therefore, from and after the 1st day of January Therefore, from and after the 1st day of January next, our terms for boarding without lodging will be increased from \$10 to \$12 per month. Boarders with rooms, lodging, &c., will be charged \$15 per month, instead of \$12.50 as heretofore. G. W. SAPPINGTON, think proper, and believe me, Yours very respectfully, G. DUNN. N. B.-I can be seen at any time at the Mayor's Office. G. D. Delicate females and children will find this a great

ISAAC N. CARTER. December 27, 1853.

CASH FOR NEGROES.

I AM desirous to purchase a large number of NE-GROES for the southern markets, men, women, boys, girls and families, for which I will give the high-est cash prices.

pamphlets graffs, with history of discovery of the wonderful Blood Purifier, and see certificates of our own citizens, of Rheumatism, Dyspepsia, Scrofula, Liver Complaint, General Weakness, and Nervous-ness, & c., & c. est cash prices. Persons having slaves to sell will please inform me personally, or by letter at Winchester, which will re-ceive promptatiention; or B. M. & W. L. Campbell, No. 242, West Pratt street, Baltimore. ELIJAH McDOWELL, A mit of D. W. W. L. Cambell, M. S. W. L. Cambell, B. S. W. L. Cambell, M. S. W. S.

Agent of B. M. & W. L. Campbell. Winchester, July 7, 1851-19

CASH FOR NEGROES. CASH FOR NEGROES. THOSE persons having Negroes for sale, can get the highest price by calling on the subscriber at Charlestown. Application in person or by letter will be promptly attended to. C. G. BRAGG. July 15, 1851. Removal of HUNT & EVANS' TIN AND SHEET IRON FACTORY. This Establishment, so long celebrated for the man-ufacture of its superior quality of Tinware and the manner of putting up Spouting and Roofing, has re-moved from their old stand, on Main street, to the large and counterform ware-Room formerly occu-pied by H. L. Eby & Son, near Sappington's Hotel, where they now have on hand a large stock of all kinds of TINWARE, among which will be found the celebrated Patent Condensing Coffee Pot, which has the reputation of saving at least one-fourth the quan-tity of coffee used by the ordinary pots-all of which will be sold wholesale or retail at the lowest market prices for cash or trade.

THE undersigned has leased the Wagon Maker's Shop, adjoining the Blacksmith Shop of Mr. Thos. W. Davis, in Charlestown, and respect-fully offers his services to the public generally. He is prepared to execute in the best manner all descrip-tions of work appertaining to his business, at the shortest notice and in the best manner. Repairing promotive attended to, and charges reasonable.

promptly attended to, and charges reasonable. JOHN GROVE. Charlestown, April 11, 1854-3m [FP]

TO THE PUBLIC. From the Charlestown Tin-Ware, Stove, Roofing, Sponting, Lightning-Rod, Shower-Bath and Bathing-Tub ROOFING AND SPOUTING.—Special attention is paid to this branch of the business by one of the partners, and their patrons may rely on all work be-ing executed in the best possible manner, at the lowest rates and with punctuality and despatch.— Orders from the adjaining counties solicited. LIGHTNING RODS.—Iron Rods with silver-plated points, brass connecters, glass insulaters and mallea-ble fastenings, will be put up in a durable manner and at low rates. BATHING TUBS AND SHOWER BATHS.—A-large assoriment of Buston Bowls. Bathing, Tuba-

STOVES. The Metropolitan Elevated Oven Cook Stove, for

ESTABLISHMENT !! THE Machinery of this Establishment is in full ope-ration and the above mentioned Wares are now olling out with a rush. rolling out with a rush. **TIN-WARE.** The assortment of Tin-Ware now on hand is exten-sive, and all orders from Merchants will receive prompt attention and Wares be delivered at their places of business without extra charge.

which will be sold o

leave a hot goose for a cold duck. The liberty society is now in full blast. Question for discussion : If a man builds a corn-crib does that give him a right to crib comferences

No man can avoid his own companyhe had better make it as good as possible. Vain compliments are mere equivoca-

Graves are the footprints of the angel-

The credit that is got by a lie only at a till the truth comes out. food to the body.

.... Love makes heaven more heavenly, makes earth a heaven.

Whatever we may think of women's right to vote and legislate there can be no dis-puting her right to *bare* arms, and the prét-tier the better and more irresistible. This is a right descended from Mother Eve and recognised by all good society from the earliest age of civilization.

The newspapers carries in Buffalo, N. Y., are so stiff that they repudiate the title of "carrier," and style themseles "circulators !" er," and style themseles "circulators it Many a young lady who objects to be under the mistletoe, has no objection to of under the rose. A stupid compositor in order in the above rendering it to say,

being kissed under the

Margare II

CLOTHING, CLOTHING.—The subscriber' returned from Baltimore the second time this Spring, has now a very large stock of CLOTHING on hand, which shall and must be sold, as it is bought for that purpose. All descriptions of Coats, Pants, Vests and Shirts, for men and beys, in the greatest variety. Also, a large stock of Trunks, Values and Carpet-Bags. ISAAC ROSE. Charlestown May 9 1854 Carpet-Bags. Charlestown, May 9, 1854.

FOR HARVEST.--I have several hundred RAKES, such as are hard to get. Prepare in time by calling early. E. M. AISQUITH. Charlestown Depot, May 16, 1854.

A WHOLE SUIT OF CLOTHES FOR \$3. I will select and sell a complete suit for Summer, Cont, Pants, Ve-t, and Hat, all for \$3. Any body that can beat that may look out for Barmum. May 9, 1854. ISAAC ROSE. THE subscriber has just returned from the East-esn cities and is now opening a fine assortment of WATCHES, JEWELRY, SILVER-WARE, CLOCKS and a general assortment of FAN-CY GOODS, to which he would invite the attention of purchasers. April 11, 1854. CHAS. G. STEWART.

WHITE GOODS. - Worked Collars, Sleeves, &c., white French worked Robes, Swiss Jaco-net and Plaid Muslins, for sale by May 2, 1854. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. MATTING. 14 pieces best Gowqua Matting, 4-4, 5-4, 6-4 White and Checked, bought before the rise, for sale by May 2, 1854. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

FAIRBANK'S PLATFORM SCALES. We are agont for these Scales and can furnish them of all sizes at Baltimore price, adding the freight. BROWN & WASHINGTON Charlestown, May 23.

EARTHEN CROCKS Of all sizes for s May 16, 1854. A. W. CRAM

TEA -1 chest of very prime 6, p.

May 23, 1864 show to TATOS Instituted VY.

HAVE on hand, at my nursery, on the farm of HAVE on hand, at my nursery, on the farm of Mm. Lucas, near Hall Town, a large number of Apple, Pear, Peach, Appricot, Plum, and Almond Trees, of the very finest variety. As the public are aware, Mr. Lucas has been at great pains to procure the very choicest kinds from the best nurseries in the United States, and I have been allowed the privilege to bud and propagate from his trees, which, added to my own selections, gives me all the best varieties.---My Peach Trees, especially, srevery fine. My terms are accommodating. JAMES STRONICK. October 25, 1853.

October 25, 1853. GROCERIES.—I have received a general as-generated and pulverised Sugar; Coffee; Young Hyson. Imperial and Gunpowder Teas; Ricc; Golden Syrup, and New Orleans Molasses; Tobacco, Segars, Stair's Rapper, Moccoboy and Senator's Mixture Snuffs; with a general assortment of Spices. Also, a general assortment of China, Queens and Potter's Ware; a large assortment of Milk Crocks. All of which can be find for cash or upon a short credit at the Market-House: May 2. THOS. RAWLINS.

GOLDEN SYRUP.-I have just received the purest and cheapest article of Golden Syrup that has ever been brought to this town. If you do not believe it you can come and try it. May 23, 1654. T. RAWLINS. T

BROWN STOUT, PORTER, & c.-2 bbls. Brown Stout, 2 bbls. Porter. Also, a lot Soda Water; Leniou and Sarsaparilla Pop. For sale by April 18. J. F. BLESSING. SCOTCH HERRING, for sale by April 15, 1654. A. W. GRAMER:

MATTING. White and colored Matting, for sale by [April 18] A. W. CRAMER.

CASH FOR WOOL. The highest market price paid for WOOL, at the Charlestown Depot. May 30, 1854. E. M. AlSQUITH.

T. C. SIGATOO

WHITE AND COLORED WATERED SILK, for Capes and Vasiks, May 30. A. W. CRAMER,

BACON, BACON. - 9,060 lbc, for sale

ke QUICK SALES AND SHORT PROFITS. The **ROOFING AND SPOUTING** Will be done in a thorough manner, at short notice and at prices that defy competition.

make QUICK SALES AND SHORT PROFITS. The following is a list of a portion of his Stock: DRESS GOODS. Fancy Silks, Plaid do., Black do., Crape-Finish Be-rage, Satin Plaid do., Solid colored de Laines, Fancy de Laines, Plaid do., Embroidered Swiss, Francy french Lawn, Plaid and Dotted Swiss Muslims, Plain and Plaid Cambric, English and American Prints of every style, Fancy Kid Gloves, White do., Silk and Cotton do., White, Black and Lead-colored Hose, Dress Trimmings, Ribbons, Laces, Edgings and In-sertings, Velvet Ribbou, Gilt-Edged Velvet Buttons, BONNETS of every description. LIGHTNING RODS. Iron Rods with silver-plated Points, Brass Connec-ters, Glass Insulaters and malable fastenings, will be put up in a durable manner at low prices. put up in a durable manner at fow prices. SHOWER BATHS & BATHING TUBS. During the Summer months may be found at this Establishment a good assortment of Shower Baths, Bathing Tubs, Boston-Boats, Hip-Baths, Foot Tubs, &c., &c., which will be finished in the neatest possible style and sold at Baltimore prices. BONNETS of every des

GENTLEMEN'S WEAR. Super Black French Cloth, Olive and Green do., Black Doeskin Cassimere, Fancy do., Black Italian Cloth, Silk Velvet, Satin, Buff and White Shapes, Mersailles Vest Patterns, Fance Silk White Shapes, style and sold at Baltimore prices. JOB WORK. Job Work of every description, connected with the Tin and Sheet Iron business, will be done with neat-ness and promptitude-in short this Establishment shall be the Emporium for the above mentioned wares and Great Bargains will be given to all its patrons, THOS. D. PARKER. Cloth, Silk Velvet, Satin, Buff and White Shapes, Mersailles Vest Patterns, Fancy Silk Neck Tics, Silk and Linen Cravats, Black, White and Fancy Kid Gloves, Drab Beaver Hats, Black Silk do., Canton, Leghorn and Cubando. GROCERIES. N. O. Sugar, Molasses, Rio Coffee, Rice, Pepper and Allspice. Also, about 1500 pounds of country-cured BACON.

Charlestown, May 10, 1853. By-Cotton Rags, Wool, Hides, Sheep Skins, Old Copper, Brass, Pewter, Lead, Iron, Dried Fruit, Bees-wax, Beaus, Corn, Hay, Oats, Wood and Bacon taken at the highest current prices in exchange for ware or work. T. D. P.

BACON. The above embraces a very small portion of his stock of goods new on hand, and all he asks is for one. and all to call and examine, as he is determined to sell. His terms is cash, or to men who are responsi-ble a credit of twelve months will be given. JOHN M. LOCK. Shepberdstown, April 11, 1854-tf SHEN ANDOAH IRON FOUNDRY. THIS Foundry, situated on the Winchester and Po-tomac Railroad, 11 miles from Harpers-Ferry, has been rented for a term of years by the subscriber, who would respectfully inform the public that he is now prepared to do, in a style of workmanship, which can-not be surpassed, if equalled, in this Valley, every de-scription of Machinery and Plough Castings, at short notice.

BELL HANGING. BELL HANGING. I AM prepared to furnish and hang BELLS of all kinds, and in the latest and most approved man-ner. Respectable reference given, if required. Or-ders left at Carter's Hotel, Charlestown, will be promptly exceeded. P. E. NOLAND. Charlestown, September 13, 1853.

HATS, HATS, HATS, HATS, A large stock of HATS, of every shape and style, for sale by [April 11] J. L. HOOFF, MERCER POTATOES for sale by BROWN & WASHINGTON., Charlestown, May 23.

000 SHAD - Inst received and for shie by

Pulsiness, he is confident that those who favor in the their work will at the same time, be favori ir own interests, as his prices, for Castinga shall how as at any foundry in the Valley. Dreers, from all in want of Castings of any descri-o, are respectfully solicited.

ce. aving been engaged in the business for many years he largest foundries in the United States, and be-now determined to devote his whole attention to business, he is confident that those who favor him

bargains will be given to all its patrons. HUNT & EVANS. Charlestown, April 18, 1854. (C-Cotton Rags, Wool, Hides, Sheep Skins, Old Copper, Brass, Pewter, Lead, Iron, Dried Fruit, Beans, Corn, Hay, Oats, Wood, Bacon and Lard, taken in exchange for ward or work.

BATHING TUBS AND SHOWER BATHS.—A large assoriment of Boston Bowls, Bathing Tubs, Shower Baths, Hip Baths, Foot Tubs, &c., &c., fin-ished in the neatest manner will always be found on hand at this establishment. JOB WORK, of every description, connected with the Tin and Sheet Iron Business, will be done with neatness and promptitude—in short this shall be the place for work to be done and well done, and great bargeing will be civen to all lisentrons.

bargains will be given to all its patro

prices for cash or trade. ROOFING AND SPOUTING.-Special attention

M. D. AP-Let no father be ashamed to present a copy of the Esculapius to his child. It may save him from an early grave. Let no young man or woman enter into the secret obligations of married life, without reading the Pocket Esculapius; letno one suffering from lack-nied cough, pain in the side, restless nights, nervous feelings, and the whole train of Dyspepile sensations, and given up by their physicians, be another memeri without consulting the Esculapius. Have the mar-ried or those about to be married any impediment, read this truly useful book, as it has been the means of saving thousands of unfortunate creatures from the very jaws of death. FARMERS LOOK TO YOUR INTEREST. FARMERS LOOK TO YOUR INTEREST. HAVING rented the Brick Warehouse, at Shep-herdstown, and made arrangements I am. pre-pared to pay the highest Cash Prices for WHEAT, CORN, &c., upon delivery. I will also keep constantly on hand PLASTER, FISH, SALT, &c., in schange for Country Produce, or sell at low cash prices, and I will forward any pro-duce to the District or Alexandria at the usual prices. August 23, 1853-tf C. W. LUCAS.

of saving thousands of unfortunate creatures from the very jaws of death. QC-Any person scatting TWENTY-FIVE cents on closed inta latter, with receive one copy of this book by mail, or five copies will be sent for one dollar. Address (post-paid,) Dr. WM. YOUNG, No: 102 Spruce st., Philadelphie, July 5, 1804-17

NOTICE.

Nortice. THE undersigned, grateful to the public for their past very liberal patronage, hopes by strict attention to business to merit a continuance of the same. He hakes great pleasure in announcing that he isnow in receipt of his SPRING STOCK OF GOODS, which in extent and desirableness, surpasses any preceding one, and will compare favorably, in all respects, with similar stocks usually kept in this place. He is pre-pared to take all kinds of Country Produce in ex-change for Goods, at fair marker rates. He is deter-mined to adopt the one price system as near as his friends will allow him, as he hopes to sell a good ma-ny Goods by order. Particular attention paid to all orders. JOHN O. SNYDER. Berryville, April 25, 1854-ti MJ-1 have on hand and for sale 3,000 pounds good BACON. J. O. S. BLACKSMITH SHOP.

BACON. J. O. S. BLACKSMITH SHOP. THE subscriber having permanently located him-methods and the BLACKSMITH SHOP at Duffield's Depot, is now pregared to do all kinds of work in his line, at prices as moderate as any other shop in the county. He will at all times be prepared with Iron of all kinds for repairing or making Plough and other located by the Farmers. Tsolicit a call from those in want, feeling assured that all who give me a call will not go away dissatis-fied. Duffield's Depot, April 12, 1853 RETRIGERATORS, Scott's Putent Refriges. Frames for salo at Baltimore proces, admining freight, by Kerry Agents, Age

LUBIN'S AND HARRISON'S EXTRACTS COLOGNE, Comprising the following varieties: Prarie Flower Cologne; Farina Cologne; Hauel's do. Extract Sweet Clover; '' Violette; '' Germium; Comprising the following varieties: Borgnet De Cavoline '' De Arable; Extract Sweet Briar; '' Germium; Extract Sweet Clover; Violette; Patchouly; usk; TITE Jasmine;
 New Mowa Hay;
 For sale by
 L. M. SMITH,

March 7, 1854. DYE-STUFFS. Fancy Articles, Perfumery, &c.

M. SMITH keeps constantly on ham 4 darge and fresh assortment of Drugs, & White Lead, ground and day; Oils chall k Toilet and Shaving Scaps; Shaving Crease Sapophene; Barry's Tricopherous; Hauel's Eau Lustrale; Wright's ditto; and and other Preparations for fue hair; Perfumery of every kind;

nthos Preparation and a more well every sind a